Back Fare

**The Weather**
Today—Mostly cloudy and mild with highest temperature about 60 degrees.
Yesterday—High, 60; low, 37. (Map, Page 9.)

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# The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

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## U. S. Steel, CIO Effect Strike Truce Until May 1

### Extend Contract To Let Congress Clarify Disputes Over Portal Pay

By Alfred Friendly
*Post Reporter*

Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 24.—The United States Steel Corp. and the CIO Steel Workers announced late this afternoon an agreement to extend their present labor contract until May 1, two and one-half months beyond its scheduled expiration date.

The underlying reason for the action was to give Congress time to clarify the confusing portal-to-portal wage problem, which overhangs not only the present steel negotiations, but the pay problems of all American industry, like a baffling fog.

The agreement guarantees that there will be no strike in "Big Steel"—and presumably none in the rest of the industry, which traditionally follows the course set by the leading company—at least until May 1. Without the extension, a strike would have been possible on February 15, the former expiration date of the contract.

**Hints Temper for Peace**

But more important than the agreement itself is the indication it gave of the temper of the negotiations which began today between the union and the corporation. It bespoke an unmistakable intention of both sides to work peacefully toward a new contract. Had either party been "strike minded," today's accommodation would not have occurred.

In fact, the whole atmosphere of this usually smoggy town was hopeful today; close observers of the industry were almost certain that, barring a most unexpected change in circumstances, there will be no steel strike.

This feeling, and the encouragement it received from today's action, has a bearing on all American industry. "Big Steel" sets the pattern not only for the rest of steel; the course of its annual wage discussions traditionally is also a barometer for labor-management climate in most other mass production fields.

As if to prove this point, CIO President Philip Murray summoned to a secret lunch meeting here today the high command of the other two members of CIO's "Big Three" unions, the auto and the electrical workers.

Murray told them of the steel agreement, and while he could not order them to follow the same procedure, it seemed apparent that they would be obliged to follow along in a spirit of conciliation. It

See STEEL, Page 5, Column 2

## Girl, Aged 3, Is Abducted And Returned

Three-year-old Mary Ann Barnes, of 608 I st. nw., was returned unharmed yesterday afternoon, three quarters of an hour after she was seized from her grandmother and driven away by an unidentified motorist.

Less than an hour after her safe return to the abduction spot, 6th and Massachusetts ave. nw., police in Alexandria arrested a 28-year-old house painter, sought by police as the driver of the abduction car. He was described by police as "very drunk."

The child, daughter of Raymond H. and Mrs. Mary Barnes, who playing in the small park when without warning she was carried to the reportedly stolen automobile by one of three men while her grandmother, Mrs. Sarah Barnes screamed for help.

Immediately upon her return, she was taken to Gallinger Hospital for a routine check-up. Dr. Rafael Diaz, resident physician at Gallinger, said his examination showed no evidence of harm. Her mother later said the child was not mistreated.

The suspect's arrest in Alexandria followed his collision in the stolen car with another vehicle at Powhatan and Washington sts., there, at 5:35 p. m. One occupant in the car at the crash fled on foot, police said.

The automobile was reported stolen at 3 p. m. yesterday, from a parking lot in downtown Washington. The owner is listed as George Worthington, of 2122 Leroy pl. nw.

**Change In Time**
Beginning Monday
January 27
"POST PREVIEW"
with
Bill Gold
Moves To
10 P. M.
Nightly Except Sunday
WINX WINX-FM

**Landlords**

## U. S. to S... In Cases ... osts ... ardship

By the United Press

Fresh from a conference with President Truman, Maj. Gen. Philip B. Fleming, in charge of rent controls, yesterday instructed his regional officials to increase rent ceilings in hardship cases—an action which may encourage Congress to extend rent control beyond June 30.

Coincident with this announcement, a delegation of industrial sugar users and housewives called on Congress to wipe out all price and rationing controls on sugar. The sugar rationing act is scheduled to expire March 31 and the rent control program on June 30.

Fleming, head of the Office of Temporary Controls, said that under his instructions, any rent cases of reasonable doubt will be settled in favor of the landlord.

OPA officials said 20,000 to 30,000 hardship increases now are being allowed each month. About one million increases have been authorized since rent control was imposed. OPA said there are more than a dozen grounds on which a landmay apply for a boost.

Fleming agreed with Mr. Truman that rent control should be extended. The President told his news conference yesterday that he favored continuation of controls beyond June 30, but he said the responsibility rested with the Republican-controlled Congress.

Fleming predicted an upward spiral of rents and "thousands of evictions" if controls are permitted to expire. That, he said, "would be awful."

Senator Robert A. Taft, (R., Ohio), a top GOP power in the Senate, said recently that he would back extension of controls if help is given landlords suffering "injustices."

This suggestion presumably will be taken care of in Fleming's "liberalizing" order.

Congress and the Administration have been under terrific pressure from real estate and other interests to grant an across-the-board 15 per cent boost in rents and, at times, have been asked to lift them altogether. But OPA officials reiterated that the rent line will be held.

The sugar delegation presented to Representative Frances P. Bolton (R., Ohio), petitions bearing more than 700,000 signatures. J. J. Doyle, Ohio coordinator for a soft-drink firm, said they were obtained in Ohio, New York and Illinois.

The petitions also urged the Administration to stop shipping sugar overseas "in such quantities as to interfere with an adequate supply of sugar for our citizens."

## Gen. Marshall Will Attend Allied Parley

### May Urge Connally And Vandenberg To Accompany Him

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
*Post Reporter*

Gen. George C. Marshall will go to the Foreign Ministers' conference in Moscow.

There never was much question about it, but a State Department spokesman yesterday set at rest any little doubts that may have lingered at home or abroad.

"Secretary Marshall plans to carry out the plans for attendance at the Moscow conference as made by Secretary Byrnes," he announced.

Nothing was said, and nothing has been decided, as to the date when the new Secretary of State will leave, or whether he will fly or take a ship. Nor was anything said about the make-up of the American delegation that will accompany him.

**Hope Senators Attend**

It is known that the Secretary's advisers, and presumably the Secretary himself, still hope that Senators Arthur H. Vandenberg and Tom Connally can be persuaded to go to Moscow.

Both Senators last month announced their withdrawal as American delegates to United Nations meetings, and both made it clear that they would be reluctant to take on any more overseas assignments.

Vandenberg, however, has said that he probably would go to Moscow, at least for part of the meeting, if Marshall wanted him. His influence on Capitol Hill is so unquestioned that he would be preferable in many ways to John Foster Dulles, who had been mentioned as Vandenberg's heir-apparent as the chief Republican delegate at foreign conferences.

It is taken for granted that Secretary Byrnes' assistant, Charles E. Bohlen, Counsellor Benjamin V. Cohen, and H. Freeman Matthews, chief of the Office of European Affairs, will be in the group that accompanies Marshall to Moscow.

There had been suggestions that Marshall might ask for a postponement of the March 10 opening date and also that he might ask Undersecretary Dean Acheson to represent the United States at the conference.

Both ideas would have been impracticable, and there never was support for them within the de-

See MARSHALL, Page 5, Col. 1

## *New Commander Of Air Wacs*

MAJ. FRANCES SUE CORNICK of Norfolk, Va., a veteran of 37 months in the ETO, has been named Air Wac Officer to head all members of the Women's Army Corps assigned to the AAF. Major Cornick, whose headquarters is in the Pentagon, was one of the first women to win the Bronze Star Medal. Before enlisting in July, 1942, she was a junior high school physical education teacher in Norfolk

(Story on Page 5)

## *'Corpse' Shocked Into Recovery By Tearful Wake*

Nancy, France, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—Relatives and neighbors swathed Mme. Yvette Karcher's body in a sheet, lighted candles around her and laid a crucifix on her breast. All night long they sat around, wiping their tears and saying in hushed voices what a pity it was that so good a woman was dead.

The only trouble was that Mme. Karcher, 72, was not dead. She had suffered a stroke and looked dead.

At dawn relatives went off to dress for the funeral. When they returned to bear the body off to the graveyard, they found the shroud kicked off and could hear Mme. Karcher breathing.

A physician called belatedly said today that the shock of nearly being buried was the best thing that could have happened to Mme. Karcher. She was so shocked, in fact, that today she was completely out of danger.

**Pravada 'Tempest' Calmed**

## Stalin Reaffirms British Pact After Bevin Explains Speech

(See Texts on Page 5)

London, Jan. 24 (A.P.).—Prime Minister Stalin has agreed with Foreign Secretary Bevin that the 20-year British-Russian alliance has not been "repudiated."

However, he has suggested that it will have to be revised and strengthened if it is to be extended to 50 years, an exchange of notes disclosed tonight.

"It is now clear that you and I share the same viewpoint with regard to the Anglo-Soviet Treaty," Stalin said in a note.

But he added with regard to Bevin's repeated proposals to extend the treaty until 1992: "I must say that if one is to speak seriously of such an extension, then, before extending this treaty, it is necessary to change it, freeing it from the reservations which weaken this treaty."

Whether Britain would be willing to negotiate a revised pact was not clear. A Foreign Office spokesman this week, when answering newspapermen's questions whether Bevin's offer to extend the pact implied revision also, said, "As I understand it, the offer implied that the word 'twenty' would be substituted by the word 'fifty.'"

[The United Press said it was believed that Bevin's next move would be to instruct the British Ambassador to Moscow to find out what Stalin regarded as weakening reservations in the alliance, and to pursue further Stalin's intimation that he would consider making the treaty term 50 instead of 20 years.—Editor's note.]

The exchange of notes appeared to have settled the tempest which began December 22 with Bevin's radio review of foreign affairs which contained the statement that

See PACT, Page 5, Column 3.

## Krug Sees Little Hope For Economy

### Testifies Hirings Probably Would Offset Firings in Interior Dept.

By Marshall Andrews
*Post Reporter*

Interior Secretary Julius A. Krug yesterday added up personnel economies possible in his department and came out with a round zero.

He told the Senate Civil Service Committee, investigating overstaffing of Federal agencies, that he could effect economies by firing employes in some Interior bureaus. But, he added, these savings would probably be "more than offset" by new employes needed in other bureaus to "do the job the country needs."

Endeavoring to meet the committee's requests for information, Krug stumbled more than once over personnel shortages in his offices.

**Study Group Undermanned**

Asked by Senator Baldwin (R., Conn.) if any bureaus in his department were now obsolete, Krug said this question was under constant study by "a group that is hopelessly undermanned."

He could present to the committee a statement of Interior agencies which could be eliminated and those which need to be increased, he said, but "we haven't got the staff to do it quickly."

The Interior Department, he said, has not had enough people at the secretarial level to carry out the streamlining he already has found desirable and possible.

**Would Remove Indians**

Krug replied to a question by acting Chairman O'Conor (D., Md.) that he wished to remove supervision from the Indians under his charge as quickly as they can be educated. But, he pointed out, to do this quickly would require additional expenditures for stepping up their education.

Asked by Chairman Langer (R., N. Dak.), who had surrendered the chair to Democrat O'Conor, possibly to make Krug feel at home, if he could instruct his bureau heads to tell the committee exactly where they could make personnel cuts, the Cabinet officer demurred.

"I couldn't order them to tell how many less they needed," he said, "when they need more."

**To Ask Frank Opinions**

When Langer amended his question to include "more or less." Krug said he would direct all bureau heads to give the committee their opinions fully and frankly. Langer had explained that some of them had seemed "embarrassed" when asked directly about the possibility of personnel cuts in their own agencies.

Krug told the committee that when he took office March 18, 1946, he found the Interior Department "a confederacy of bureaus rather than an integrated department." He has since been attempting to relieve this situation and is decentralizing the department as far as possible to "people in the field."

The Interior chief appealed to the committee for help in inducing Congress to rescind some of the multiplicity of laws under which his department operates. He pointed out that Indian affairs alone are regulated by more than 4000 laws and land matters by more than 5000.

"We would like to make recommendations here as to streamlining these laws," he said. "Without the support of a committee of this kind it is almost impossible to get action from Congress."

**Work Reduction Possible**

Krug said much work in the department could be reduced by eliminating paperwork and ending overlapping functions of bureaus.

He said he hoped to work out some method of releasing individual Indians from close supervision when they became capable of managing their own affairs. But, he

See CIVIL, Page 5, Column 2.

## 5-Year-Old Defrosts Another Tradition

Omaha, Jan. 24 (A.P.).—It was one of those cold, frosty mornings. Mrs. C. M. Howard, kindergarten teacher, tried to be enthusiastic.

"Now we are all going to the windows," she told the class, "and see what Jack Frost did last night—how he painted all the shrubs, trees, bushes and blades of grass."

"Mrs. Howard," interrupted John Hepfinger, five years old.

"Yes?"

"Mrs. Howard, that's all caused by the warm air currents coming in contact with the cold currents. Then the moisture condenses and leaves those ice crystals on the bushes. There ain't no Jack Frost."

## Triplets Give Illinois Family Complete Dozen

Eldorado, Ill., Jan. 24 (INS).—Triplet boys today joined nine other children in the crowded household of Mr. and Mrs. James Rodgers of Galatia, Ill.

The triplets, two of whom weighed five pounds each and the third six pounds, were born to Mrs. Rodgers at the Eldorado Hospital today.

## May Denies Guilt, Posts $2000 Bond

### Will Go to Trial With Garssons March 19 on Bribery Charge

Andrew J. May yesterday came back to Washington, where he sat in Congress 16 years, to deny he sold out his office to the Garsson munitions interests.

Sick and 71 years old, May was chipper, nonetheless, when he went before Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws of the District Court.

"I plead not guilty," May said in a loud, clear voice, when he was confronted with the indictment accusing him of bribery and conspiracy.

Dr. Henry M. Garsson, his brother, Murray W. Garsson, and their Washington agent, Joseph W. Freeman, mumbled their not guilty pleas, too.

After the usual haggling between the lawyers over the amount, the chief justice ordered all four to post bond of $2000 apiece and set their trials for March 19.

By the time the four had been fingerprinted in the marshal's office and had signed their bonds before the clerk, May was complaining that his heart hurt.

The proceedings were a let-down for those who got up early in the hope of drama or excitement when the former Congressman and his alleged fellow plotters came to the bar. All there was to see was an every-day criminal court routine. All there was to hear was lawyers, mumbling, and those who were close heard May crack a joke to the effect that he would not challenge any of the jury, if they came from his hometown of Prestonsburg, Ky.

After a few days he is said to plan to go back there, to wait for the trial in which, he claims, he will clear himself of the charges.

**Court Refuses Stay**

Chief Justice Laws refused to put off the arraignment, but he gave May and the others 15 days to take back the "not guilty" pleas and file attacks on the indictment.

Attorney Allen J. Krouse asked that the trial be set later in the year, because another Garsson counsel—Charles J. Margiotti, former attorney general of Pennsylvania—will be busy on a case in Scranton, Pa. The chief justice suggested that Margiotti tell the Scranton judge he was busy on a case in Washington.

**Investigation Is Explained**

Special Prosecutors John J. M. Reddan, Bernard J. Vincent and William Paisley ran a four-month investigation before a special grand jury here, starting in October. They showed the jurors the evidence dug up in a year of detective work by the Justice Department—much of which was made public in hearings by the Senate War Profits Committee last summer.

The Garssons started asking the War Department for orders even before they set up their first paper firm—Erie Basin Metal Products Co., on a shoestring in 1941. They were soon doing business in millions. Their empire spread until there were 19 firms, which got Army contracts for over 78 million dollars.

**Find May a Garsson Friend**

Army officials who did business with the Garssons soon found out that the munition makers had a great and good friend on the Hill, Andrew J. May, chairman of the House Military Committee, who constantly bullied and wheedled to get the Garssons contracts, and money, and other favors, such as furloughs, commissions and promotions for their friends and kin.

The grand jury charges that did not happen by chance, but that the Garssons paid May for it in money and promises of money, totaling some $50,000.

## 2 Army Pilots Killed In Jet Plane Collision

March Field, Calif., Jan. 24 (U.P.). Two Army jet P-80 photo reconnaissance planes collided in mid-air today and crashed, killing both pilots.

The dead were identified by the Army as Maj. Felix D. Williamson, 25, Route 2, Cordele, Ga., and First Lieut. Harold R. Ricci, 25, Norwalk, Conn. The planes were on a routine training mission when they rammed together 3 miles northwest of this Army field.

## Ga. Man Admits Bigamy, Pointing to 2 Governors

Atlanta, Jan. 24 (A.P.).—O. B. Andrews, Negro charged with bigamy, threw himself on the mercy of the court today with the plea:

"Judge, I'm guilty. I admit that. But I can't see where it's wrong for a man to have two wives when it's all right for the State to have two Governors."

Superior Judge Virlyn B. Moore sentenced Andrews to 12 months.

## Petain in Good Health

Paris, Jan. 24 (A.P.).—Henri Philippe Petain, recently ailing at his Isle of Yeu prison, is now in good health, the French press agency said tonight. Earlier the agency distributed in South America and then killed a report that the 90-year-old convicted traitor had died.

# Leaking Gasoline Perils 22 Homes in Arlington; Evacuation Is Advised

Photo by Al Muto

*Leaving the Arlington gasoline danger zone, Mr. and Mrs. William G. Rucker and their son, Billy, 4, and daughter, Sandra, 8, move out of their home, 3910 N. 5th rd., last night*

### 2 Families Have Moved in 3 Days; Others Say There Is No Place to Go

Fearful that 22 householders may be blasted by an underground gasoline seepage explosion, Arlington County Manager Frank C. Hanrahan yesterday advised that they move from the endangered neighborhood temporarily.

Residents in the vicinity of the 500 block of N. Pollard st. have lived with gasoline fumes for several years, but it was not until two weeks ago that they were made aware of the danger of an explosion.

The warning persuaded a second family in three days to move. Other families would move if they could find housing.

It was two weeks ago today that liquid gasoline was discovered in the well of R. E. Gladmon, 522 N. Pollard st. Since that discovery, more than 2500 gallons of gasoline have been pumped from Gladmon's well.

**Fear Match or Spark**

The residents now fear that a match in the wrong place or a fateful spark may level their homes.

All of them received letters of warning yesterday from Hanrahan. The letters, delivered personally by Fire Chief A. C. Scheffel, said:

"We do not wish to alarm you unnecessarily, but we do think that it is our duty to warn you against the danger which may exist in your neighborhood by reason of the present gasoline leakage and gasoline fumes.

"Please exercise every precaution against any unnecessary fires on your premises, especially fires in your yards. Please keep children away from areas where gasoline or gasoline fumes are present.

"The county government is doing everything possible to discover the cause of the present gasoline leakage and to protect you and your property from danger.

**Have No Legal Authority**

"We have no legal authority to require any person to move from his home and we do not know that there is immediate danger of explosion. We do recomend, however, that persons in the immediate area who can do so should remove their families to other temporary living quarters.

"You may be asured that we are taking every possible step and consulting every available technical authority in an effort to eliminate this danger as quickly as possible."

In the danger zone are 11 homes in the 500 block of N. Pollard st., 8 on 5th rd, and 3 on N 6th rd.

**Couldn't Stay Another Night**

The warning drew one immediate response. Mr. and Mrs. William G. Rucker, of 3910 N. 5th rd., packed up and abandoned their home with their two small children. They will live temporarily with Rucker's mother in the District.

"I'm so scared, I'm sick," said Mrs. Rucker. "I just can't stay here another night."

Gladmon, his wife and 5-year-old daughter moved from the scene three days ago. They are staying with his stepfather, D. F. Rice, 622 N. Glebe rd., Arlington.

The Gladmon home was roped off after they moved. A police guard has been maintained there 24 hours a day.

Those who still remained last night expressed a willingness to leave, but complained they had no place to go. Some expressed the hopeful opinion that maybe conditions now aren't any worse than they have been for the past few years.

Mrs. Alene Thompson, housewife, of 531 N. Pollard st., expressed the views of nearly all when she exclaimed:

"Where are we going to move? We couldn't find a place to move to even if we wanted to."

Like the Gladmon home, the Thompson home was found to have liquid gasoline in its well. It, too, is roped off.

Karl Wieser, a Government clerk, who lives at 541 N. Pollard st., said:

"If we can find another place, maybe we'll get out. The place smells terrible when it rains. Gasoline comes in the basement. We have been looking for an apartment for several months now and this will make us look a little harder."

Wieser's views were echoed by Staff Sergt. George Marlin of the

See GAS, Page 5, Column 7

## Turnage Free On Charge as Drunk-Driver

United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage was acquitted yesterday of a charge of driving while under the influence of alcohol.

The day of Turnage's exoneration coincided with his thirty-fifth anniversary as a lawyer in Washington.

The five-day trial was highlighted by a prosecution accusation that police who investigated the case were derelict in their duty in failing to gather evidence against Turnage.

A Municipal Court jury deliberated for an hour before returning the not guilty verdict.

The 58-year-old commissioner wiped his eyes after the case was over and said:

"It was a just verdict. I felt that in my position I wanted the case fully tried. I have been done no favors by anyone."

The charge against Turnage was filed a week after an automobile he was driving on October 28 collided with one driven by Alva Reed of 9901 Renfrew rd., Silver Spring, Md., at 13th st. and Arkansas ave., nw. The trial began Monday before Judge Armond Scott and an all-male jury. Foreman of the panel was Ralph Gill, 3013 Vista st., ne.

During the trial, Assistant Corporation Counsel Robert D. Wise accused police investigating the case of "gross dereliction of duty." Wise told the jury that police were on the scene of the accident 15 minutes after it happened, yet took no measurements, placed no charges and did their best to make it appear that Turnage was sober.

See TURNAGE, Page 5, Column 8

## How Fields Split Take Told By Secretary

By Dillard Stokes
*Post Reporter*

Benjamin F. Fields' slender blonde secretary was the Government's star witness against him in his trial for contempt of the House yesterday.

Fields is a former convict war goods broker who got $8000 worth of wire screen from the War Assets Administration and made $4000 on it without putting up a dime of his own. When the House Surplus Committee called for the books that showed how he split his take he brought in a little slip of paper with some figures on it and swore that was all the record he had.

Miss Mary F. Brown, who has worked for the pudgy, bald promotor for four years, was called to the witness stand suddenly yesterday by Assistant District Attorney William Hitz.

**Produces Other Papers**

Unhappily and uneasily, Miss Brown told the jury that there were other papers that dealt with the split and that she brought them to court when she was handed a summons for them.

There was, for instance, a slip showing that $5042.80 was put in the account of Rockingham Marketers—a Fields outfit—in the Industrial Bank of Washington last June 20. Miss Brown did not have Fields' copy of this, because she gave it to Fields' lawyer, William Mahoney, some days ago.

There was the bank statement showing that this deposit was made, and that the bank cashed a $5000 check on the account the

See FIELDS, Page 5, Column 3.

**He'd Put Bivalve Act on Ice**

## Gov. of Va. to Gov. of Md.: 'Long Time Between Laws'

Richmond, Va., Jan. 23 (A.P.).—Governor Tuck said today that if legislation which would allow Maryland to prosecute Virginians violating Potomac River oystering laws could be held up he planned to go to Annapolis and discuss the matter with Gov. Preston Lane, jr., and with legislative leaders of that State.

The Governor also announced that he had discussed the matter by telephone with Maryland's Governor and asked him to use his influence to hold up the bill, which already has been passed by the Maryland Senate, until the latter part of next week if possible.

Virginia's chief executive pointed out that he would be unable to leave here until after the constructive session of the General Assembly on January 29, but he added that he would go to Annapolis after that date if suitable with Governor Lane.

The Maryland Senate passed the measure unanimously yesterday after a delegation of Virginians announced it would be unable to get to Annapolis for a hearing.

It was announced from Annapolis today that the measure was resting in a House committee and legislative leaders said that no action was expected for several days.

The bill would abrogate a pact of 1785 between the two States which provided that Virginians arrested by Maryland authorities for illegal oystering would be tried in Virginia courts.

Governor Tuck indicated today he desired to discuss the matter with the Maryland officials in an effort to get the situation clarified without impairing the good relations between the two States.

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# Ex-State Dept. Aide Pleads Not Guilty

## Marzanis' Bond Set at $2500 for Trial on March 12

A plea of not guilty was entered in District Court yesterday by Carl Aldo Marzani, discharged State Department aide who has been accused of concealing a one-time affiliation with the Communist Party.

While Marzani was appearing in court, the War Department was announcing that Secretary of War Patterson had rejected the appeals of five CIO union officials who were dismissed from jobs at the Army's Aberdeen, Md., ordnance base on grounds they were members of the Communist Party.

Marzani, who is specifically charged with fraud against the Government, appeared before Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws. A jury trial was set for March 12 and bond was set at $2500.

**War Record Cited**

Defense Attorney Charles E. Ford requested the court to set a low bond, citing Marzani's "wonderful war record," a commendation overseas by Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, home life with his wife and mother and the fact that he had no previous police record.

Marzani, who is 35 and lives at 508 N. Fillmore st., Arlington, Va., handled highly secret information during the war as an employe of the Office of Strategic Services. He was transferred to the State Department in September, 1945.

He was fired last December 20 following a routine investigation of new employes by the State Department.

**11-Count Indictment Returned**

A District grand jury last week returned an 11-count indictment against Marzani which charges that he concealed Communist affiliation when questioned by Government officials.

If found guilty on all, Marzani is liable to a maximum sentence of 110 years in prison and a maximum fine of $110,000.

In the case of the five discharged Army employes at Aberdeen, the War Department did not disclose Patterson's reasons for denying the appeals. The five, including engineers and scientists, had sought a public trial of the charges against them. All are members of the CIO United Public Workers.

They are Harry Spector, president of the Aberdeen local of the union, and employed for five years as an ordnance engineer; Phil Weiss, chairman of the local's organizing committee, employed as a physicist; Irving Spector, engineer, and chairman of the union's grievance committee; Abraham Kotelchuck, a physicist, and chairman of the local's education and legislative committee, and Rheabel Mendelsohn, statistician, and secretary of the local.

**Dismissed June 26**

The five were dismissed last June 26 "in the interest of national security," according to the War Department. Aberdeen has been used for tests of rockets and other guided missiles.

At the time of their discharge, all denied being members of the Communist Party or any affiliation with the party. They protested they were victims of an "all-out union-breaking campaign" by the War Department.

A War Department spokesman said the denial of the appeals followed a study of each case "individually and on its merits." He said the cases are now closed, since "no further avenues of appeal remain."

## *Named Premier Of Greece*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
DEMETRIOS MAXIMOS
*King's Choice*

## Greek Cabinet Formed Under Royalist Aide

Athens, Jan. 24 (AP).—King George II tonight administered the oath of office to a new Greek cabinet headed by Premier Demetrios Maximos, 74-year-old financier and member of the Royalist Populist Party.

Constantin Tsaldaris, retiring premier and also a Populist, was given the Foreign Ministry in the new cabinet.

Other cabinet posts included National Economy: George Papandreou, Social Democrat; Public Works: Stylianos Gonatas, National Liberal; Interior: Apostle Alexandris, Reformist; War: Sopicles Venizelos, Venizelist Liberal, Navy: Panayotis Kanellopoulos, National Unionist; without portfolio, Gen. Napolon Zervas, Nationalist.

Additional posts will be announced tomorrow.

**Asks Vote of Confidence**

Maximos, who left retirement to assume the premiership, told Parliament:

"As there is no time to work out a complete program of the new government I request that Parliament adjourn in order to prepare a program and ask for a vote of confidence."

Tsaldaris' regime had been under strong criticism from the left for its foreign and domestic policies, the latter including military action against guerilla bands in the north described by government officials as "Communists."

Press dispatches and government announcements today told of clashes in which numerous members of the bands were slain or wounded.

**Served as Foreign Minister**

Maximos, who wears a Van Dyke beard, is regarded as a wealthy man. He started in the banking business as a youth in Patras, and came to Athens more than 30 years ago.

He retired as an actual banker in 1922 after serving as governor of the Bank of Greece. In 1932 he became Foreign Minister under the late Panayotis Tsaldaris, uncle of the new Foreign Minister. He served two years.

So far, the new cabinet included all parties except the largest, the opposition Liberal group headed by Themistocles Sophoulis. The Liberals refuse to participate in any government with Tsaldaris.

## Byrd Vessels Ordered From Iceberg Path

Aboard USS Mount Olympus, in Antarctica, Jan. 24 (INS).—All Byrd expedition ships in the Bay of Whales were ordered to make for the open sea at full steam tonight when a menacing large iceberg appeared at the narrowed mouth of the bay.

Carried along by strong northerly winds and water currents, the iceberg was bearing down on ships moored to the ice and operations commander Rear Admiral Richard Cruzen ordered the vessels out.

The blasts of warning horns from all vessels barked out to the men on the ice to get aboard just after a slice of barrier ice 125 feet long and 25 feet wide crashed into the bay.

Scores of men were ashore and raced back to the ships just as the gangplanks were pulled in.

The iceberg was several hundred yards inside the Boy of Whales within 20 minutes after the warning alarms sounded.

It was feared winds which are developing may cause serious damage to the ships.

The expected arrival of planes from the carrier Philippine Sea by Sunday will establish direct liaison with members already established on the Antarctic Continent.

The icebreaker Northwind already has emerged from the massive Ross ice pack and is awaiting the carrier near Scott Island.

Admiral Richard E. Byrd, expedition commander, is on the carrier.

ARAB KING INSPECTS GUARD—King Abdullah of Transjordan inspects an honor guard at Haifa, Palestine, before embarking for Ankara, Turkey, where his visit was climaxed by the signing of a treaty of friendship between Turkey and Transjordan.

## Punjab's Ban On Guard Stirs Moslem Riots

Lahore, Punjab, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Punjab provincial government today outlawed the Moslem League's National Guard, a semi-military volunteer body, and arrested eight high-ranking league members.

Violence flared here tonight in subsequent demonstrations, with nearly 200 persons injured when police armed with clubs charged into a group of league members.

Resentment against the action spread 900 miles south to Bombay, where the league called upon the 2,500,000 Moslems in all Bombay Province to stage a protest strike tomorrow.

Moslems were summoned to mass meetings in Bombay in defiance of a ban against assemblages of more than five persons. The ban was imposed because of communal rioting which cost the lives of more than 1200 Moslems and Hindus since September 1.

Dawn, the Moslem League's most powerful journalistic voice, demanded that the people of Punjab depose the provincial government for what it termed "a vicious and vengeful blow at Moslem Punjab by the Hindu government."

The Punjab government, which supports the program of the predominantly Hindu All-India Congress, announced that it had also declared illegal the Rashtriya Sevak Sangh, Hindu youth organization. It said offices of the National Guard and Hindu youth group were raided at the same time, but announced no Hindu arrests.

A communique said the government wished to make clear that the action "was not directed against any political party," but was intended "only to prevent expansion of private communal armies which would be harmful to the peaceful position of the country."

**At Least 30 Arrested**

Demonstrators appeared in Lahore, the province's capital, shortly after the raids and arrests became known. At least 30 persons were arrested.

The northwest province, whose northern part lies among the foothills of the Himalayas, has a population of approximately 28,420,000, of which about 57 per cent are Moslems, 26 per cent Hindus and 12 per cent Sikh. It embraces a rich agricultural area of almost 100,000 square miles.

In Bombay, the provincial commander of the national guards, said by League members to have been created for the purpose of maintaining order against "hoodlums" at League meetings, made this statement:

"I strongly condemn and protest the most unwise step of the Punjab government and warn them that Moslems in general and the national guards in Bombay in particular are ready to meet the onslaught of the government."

Among those arrested were Begum Kamaluddin, head of the All-India Women's Moslem League, and Begum Shah Nawaz, another leader of Moslem women who recently visited in the United States.

The men arrested included Khan Iftikhar Hussain, president of the Punjab Moslem League and opposition leader in the provincial legislature, and Firoz Khan Noon, former member of the viceroy's executive council.

## Gen. Groves in Hospital For Health Checkup

Maj. Gen. Leslie Groves, former chief of the Manhattan Project which developed the atomic bomb, is a patient at the Army's Pratt General Hospital in Florida.

Aides said yesterday the general is there for a checkup and recuperation. Groves now is a consultant for the Atomic Energy Commission.

## Building Topples, 15 Die

Beirut, Lebanon, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—Fifteen persons were killed, six were injured and a family of eight were trapped today in a basement when an old four-story building undergoing repairs collapsed after a storm, police said. Rescue operations were under way.

**3 Flaws Cited**

## *Soviet Paper Hits Baruch Atomic Plan*

Moscow, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Soviet magazine New Times declared today that three basic flaws existed in Bernard Baruch's plan for atomic energy control.

It exclaimed that his recommendation for continued U. S. production of atom bombs disclosed "where the dog lies buried!"

(Baruch resigned on January 4 as U. S. member of the United Nations Atomic Commission. He informed President Truman by letter that "I see no reason why this country should not continue the making of bombs," pending ratification of a treaty for international atomic controls.)

The Soviet publication said that the three flaws were:

1. The proposed international atomic energy authority would be independent of the United Nations Security Council in its activities and would be dominated by the United States as has been the U. N.

2. Atomic energy as envisaged by Baruch would operate like a "real world atomic trust" which could dispose of all resources and run all the work on atomic energy in all countries.

3. Baruch proposed to delay indefinitely the transfer to the atomic authority control of work being done in the United States in the sphere of atomic energy.

New Times described the Baruch plan, whose essentials have been adopted by the U. N. Atomic Commission, as "too disdainful of the interests of the other states to serve as a basis for attainment of an international understanding."

New Times said the Security Council would be the agency under the U. N. Charter to approve sanctions against any nation producing atomic bombs in violation of an international agreement.

"There can be no exceptions from this proposition," declared New Times. (This was an apparent reference to proposals to give an international atomic authority the power on sanctions in an effort to avoid the veto question in the Security Council.)

The publication charged that Baruch in recommending continuation of atom bomb production acted as the "mouthpiece and agent of imperialistic circles" in the United States.

## C. G. Adamy Appointed Amvets Service Head

Clarence G. Adamy, 29, of Hoquiam, Wash., has been appointed acting national service director of Amvets, it was announced here yesterday.

Adamy was disabled serving as a bomber navigator over Germany. He was graduated as an honor student from the national service officers' course at American University.

## Talmadge Hits At His Critics Over Radio

Atlanta, Jan. 24 (AP).—Herman Talmadge bought radio time tonight with personal funds to defend his claims to the disputed governorship of Georgia, while new lawsuits developed to challenge his authority.

Talmadge, who was elected nine days ago by the Legislature, to the four-year term of his late father, Eugene Talmadge, paid $1637.66 for 30 minutes on a State-wide radio hookup. Additionally, he was granted 15 minutes free time by Radio Station WSB of Atlanta to answer criticism by an associate editor of the Atlanta Journal.

Talmadge yesterday telegraphed the Federal Communications Commission that he had been refused time by WSB.

Lieut. Gov. M. E. Thompson, who claims to be "Acting Governor," remained away from the capitol today.

Meanwhile, Revenue Department checks totaling $1,815,293 lay uncashed in vaults of Georgia's treasury in a dispute over bonding of Talmadge's appointee as revenue commissioner, Charles Redwine. Operations of the State Highway Department also were "frozen" by State Treasurer George B. Hamilton in a similar bonding controversy.

Two legal tests developed in South Georgia. At Thomasville, counsel for an appointee of outgoing Gov. Ellis Arnall arranged to file suit Monday to determine who has authority to fill a vacancy in the office of solicitor general (prosecutor) of the Southern Judicial Circuit. Arnall named J. B. Edwards to the post after Talmadge had ousted Arnall from the State capitol. Talmadge subsequently appointed his own choice, A. J. Whitehurst.

Another test developed at Valdosta, where counsel for a group of taxpayers announced they would file suit enjoining the Lowndes County tax collector from making payments to Talmadge's revenue commissioner.

In Atlanta, counsel for the Fulton National Bank said a dual suit would be brought to determine which claimant of the governorship has legal right to draw on $97,000 in executive department funds. The money was turned over to Lieutenant Governor Thompson by Arnall.

Both claimants to the governorship are without funds to operate their rival executive departments, pending court decision. The bank is expected to petition for a declaratory judgment as to who is Governor, and also bring parallel action in an interpleader.

Talmadge, in his radio speech over WSB, insisted he had dealt "firmly but kindly" with Arnall, but had forced him from the Georgia capitol "since it was necessary for me to occupy the executive offices if the orderly processes of democratic government were to be carried out."

## France Would Make Germany A Confederacy

Paris, Jan. 24 (AP).—France proposed today that the postoccupation government of Germany be modelled along the lines of a loose confederation, with a weak central government and with the states even reserving some powers over their own foreign relations.

Departing radically from a previous French stand, however, the plan did not mention any special status for the Ruhr valley. France's postwar governments have been demanding that the Ruhr be internationalized and that the Rhineland be detached from the Reich.

Under the plan each state could handle its own special diplomatic relations with a neighboring foreign government. An official spokesman said this was intended to cover agreements between Bavaria and Austria, for example. Obviously, however, it would also cover arrangements between the Rhineland and France, Belgium, Holland or Luxembourg.

The official spokesman said France had dispatched two memoranda to the other three members of the Foreign Ministers Council which is to meet in Moscow in March, one dealing with establishment of state and federal government organs during a transition stage under supervision of Allied Military Government, and the other dealing with Germany's permanent constitution.

Announcement of the formulation of France's detailed policy on Germany coincided with the return to the foreign ministry of Georges Bidault, and followed the first meeting of Paul Ramadier's new cabinet.

The French plan for a permanent German constitution differed from American views in its emphasis on state powers. Former Secretary of State James F. Byrnes has proposed a "United States of Germany," although not an "overcentralized" government.

Under the French plan there would be no national police or army for internal security. The states would have exclusive jurisdiction over police, education, justice, public health and related fields.

The central government would consist of a President elected for only one year, ineligible for re-election and responsible to a one-house Parliament consisting of four "Senators" appointed from each state, and a Supreme Court which would interpret federal and state powers.

Central government ministries would be limited to foreign affairs, national economy, finance, food, transport, communications and agriculture.

The central government would be located in a federal district elsewhere than Berlin.

The spokesman said France was reserving her attitude on military questions and the number of states that should be created.

For the provisional period France proposed that the states reserve all powers not expressly delegated to the federal regime.

The veto over state actions would be kept by an Allied supervisor.

The central administration in this provisional period would be comprised of several councils of German state ministers under an Allied supervisor which would be entrusted with communications, transport, food supply and agriculture. Allied personnel would continue to direct finance and national economy with the assistance of German consultative committees of state ministers.

## *Stripper Robbed And Bruised*

GEORGIA SOTHERN, the burlesque queen, was given special police protection yesterday after being beaten and robbed by three men on a Boston street. The statuesque strip-teaser told police her attackers shoved her into a doorway when she left a burlesque theater and she was beaten almost unconscious. She exhibited a black eye and body bruises from kicks and punches

## Arbitrator In Cafeteria Dispute Named

Labor Secretary Lewis B. Schwellenbach yesterday named Saul Wallen, former Boston regional War Labor Board chairman, and Government labor mediator here, as arbitrator in the contract dispute between Government Services, Inc., and Cafeteria Workers Local 471 (CIO).

Wallen

The Secretary was authorized to appoint an impartial arbitrator under terms of an agreement ending the recent eight-day strike of some 2200 workers in 50 Federal cafeterias operated by GSI here. The agreement provided for intervention by Schwellenbach if the disputants were unable to agree on an arbitrator within five days after the walkout's end.

Wallen has served recently as a public member of the Boston Wage Stabilization Board and as impartial chairman in labor matters for the Massachusetts leather manufacturing industry. From 1935 to 1940 he was on the staff of the New York State Minimum Wage Board. He then served for two years in the United States Department of Labor, and later became principal mediation officer of the National War Labor Board.

He was a member of the fact finding board in the Greyhound Bus strike of 1945, and chairman of the fact-finding board in last year's Western Union wage dispute.

Points to be submitted to arbitration include: a 20 cents hourly across-the-board wage increase; 15 days' annual leave after 18 months of service; 15 days annual sick leave, a company-paid hospitalization plan; arbitration of all suspensions and discharges; date of retroactivity.

## Coal Industry Defends Mine Town Housing

The soft coal industry yesterday defended the miner's "company home," asserting that every city has slums and that one third of the Nation's houses have outside toilets, too.

"Poor living conditions in coal mining towns," it said, "are the exception, not the rule."

An elaborate collection of pictures of model little towns nestling against a hillside, peopled by miners' families, was released by the Bituminous Coal Institute as a reply to charges of John L. Lewis and others that miners live in squalor.

Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, has protested that coal companies do not have to improve the housing of those who dig 600 million tons of bituminous coal annually, and has demanded that the industry do something about it.

As part of the Government agreement, signed by Lewis and Secretary of Interior J. A. Krug, last May 29, a study is being made to present both sides of the controversy over miners' living and health conditions.

It is being conducted by Rear Admiral Joel T. Boone, one-time White House naval medical aide, who told a reporter today that his work was "nearing completion."

Boone said the industry's pictures and publications "do a good job of telling their side," but he added that the Government survey would present a complete picture.

"Conditions in the coal-mining towns," the coal institute said, "are for the most part no worse, and in many instances better, than those in nonmining communities of comparable size and location."

Its survey showed, the institute said, that no more than one third of the miners, taking the industry as a whole, live in company-owned houses.

The survey found the following "facts about the company's housing":

Average rental is $11.50 a month, less than 5 per cent of the miner's wage. The avearge monthly rental for rural, nonfarm houses in the United States in 1945 was $27.88. While a large percentage of the houses in coal-mining towns have only outside toilets, so do about 35 per cent of all the homes in the entire country, according to United States census figures.

The industry's booklet offered an attractive picture of welfare and recreational facilities, schools and churches, which it said was typical in the great majority of mining communities.

On the subject of medical care and hospitalization, the booklet said the majority of mining towns have doctors at least within a short distance and that hospital facilities are within reasonable distance in almost every area.

The institute said that about 65 per cent of all miners are covered by prepaid medical care and hospitalization insurance. The national average, it said, is 15 per cent.

On the controversial subject of company stores—those general mercantile establishments run by companies or their subsidiaries which charge goods and collect out of the miner's pay check—the institute emphasized the low prices which it said prevailed.

The survey reported 2850 stores operated by mining companies which extend credit to miners, "yet maintain prices low enough to meet competition of independent stores in the same communities."

## Agent Posing as GI Student Traps 'No. 1 Numbers Suspect'

By Alfred E. Lewis
*Post Reporter*

Posing as a GI student at Georgetown University, a special undercover man for the police anti-gambling squad yestesday snared a man described by police as the Hilltop area's Number 1 numbers writer.

Arrested was Will F. Walker, 65, of 1008 24th st. nw., who police admit knew them even better than they knew him, despite a past record of police arrests. Charged with operating an illegal lottery, he was released under $1500 bond for a further hearing before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage.

Capt. Arch Winfree, chief of the Georgetown Precinct, said the campaign was initiated following telephoned complaints from Georgetown University that students and student nurses were playing the numbers daily through Walker. School officials said last night the case was "police routine."

**Follows Month's Campaign**

Walker's arrest, police said, followed a month-long campaign by the undercover agent, who toted schoolbooks, wore unmatching sports jackets and trousers and snappy bow ties and otherwise tried to emulate the typical Collegiate Joe. Patience and caution were his best assets.

On Thursday, the agent apparently gained the alleged numbers writer's confidence and succeeded in placing a bet. He lost to the usual odds but the odds were in his favor for placing another bet yesterday morning. The second time, he used marked coins.

Plainclothes Detectives R. D. Weaver and M. M. Conners, lounging inconspicuously near the betting scene, at White's Restaurant, 1301 35th st. nw., moved in and made the arrest. The restaurant is directly across from Georgetown Hospital, two blocks from the university and is one of many collegiate hangouts, allegedly frequented by Walker.

**Knew All in Area**

Captain Winfree explained yesterday that the special agent was requested from Inspector Oscar Letterman's office because "Walker knew every cop in the area."

"Any time a new policeman was assigned to us, this man knew all about him within three days," Capt. Winfree declared. "He wouldn't take plays from strange plumbers, electricians, janitors or anybody he didn't know."

But he couldn't be expected to know all the university students. The agent decided on the student pose because he looked no older than many of the returned GIs.

## *Public Hearing Will Consider Teacher Pay*

A public hearing on the teacher pay raise plan proposed by School Superintendent Hobart M. Corning will be held today, starting at 10 a. m. in the Franklin Administration Building.

Two Board of Education committees will conduct the hearing. The legislation committee, headed by Adelbert W. Lee, with C. Melvin Sharpe and Mrs. Velma G. Williams, and the personnel committee, headed by Dr. Robert A. Maurer, with Mrs. Lenore W. Smith and John H. Wilson, will be in charge.

Other School Board members are also expected to attend. Following the hearing, the committees will formulate their recommendations and submit the pay proposals to the Board of Education of final action at 1:30 p. m. Tuesday.

## *9-Year-Old Sally To Fight Change In W. Va. Name*

Charleston, W. Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Legislative action to the contrary, 9-year-old Sally L. Darnall says they'll change the name of West Virginia "over my dead body."

In a letter to Gov. Clarence W. Meadows in connection with a resolution—now buried in a House of Delegates committee — proposing that the name of the State be changed, the disturbed miss wrote:

"Think what Daniel Boone or Ann Bailey and many other builders of West Virginia would think of you. Anybody as mean as to want to change the name of West Virginia shouldn't have been born.

"I was born in Charleston, but I lived in Becgley for two years and most of my people are from up around there. To think that a fellowman would do that to another. It isn't right. You'll be sorry if you touch West Virginia's name, is all I can say."

In reply to the letter, the Governor said that while he has been interested in this proposal, "I hasten to say that I, in no manner, requested that such change be made. The decision will rest entirely with our lawmakers who, I am sure, in their wisdom, will do that which in the end, we will find to be right."

## *Prices of Butter, Eggs, Meat Decline in D. C. Retail Markets*

There was more good news for Washington housewives on the local food front yesterday.

Prices of such leading items as butter, meat, eggs and citrus fruits continued on the decline, a survey showed. And there were few commodities tagged with higher prices.

The price of butter fell to 65 cents per pound at several leading chain stores and there were predictions the drop would persist. Last week, typical butter prices ranged from 68 and 71 cents a pound at Acme Stores to 73 cents a pound at Safeway and District Stores.

The OPA price for butter was 59 cents a pound at the time controls were lifted last July 1. In later weeks, the price went as high as $1.10 here.

**Oranges Drop Sharply**

The sharpest decline, however, came in orange prices, attributed by one store manager to a "flooded market." Typical fluctuations included the sale of 10 pounds of oranges for 39 cents this week, compared to a 49-cent price last week. One store sold five pounds of oranges for 23 cents last week and this week shifted to six pounds for 25 cents.

Grapefruit prices also turned downward but the shift was less pronounced than in the retail orange market. Giant Food Stores quoted grapefruits at 8 cents each last week and 5 cents each this week.

Most meat prices were a few cents lower—at one store "plate beef" was down to 19 cents a pound. Food Fair Super Markets were selling porterhouse and sirloin steaks at 61 cents per pound, compared with 79 cents a week ago.

Eggs dropped a couple of cents in most markets and the District Grocery Stores advertised a reduction to 65 cents a dozen from 69 cents last week. Acme was selling a dozen eggs for 57 cents.

Poultry prices ranged from 35 to 65 cents a pound, in most cases a slight drop beneath last week's figures.

**The Gallup Poll**

## *Public Sympathetic to Idea Of Freeing Jailed 'Objectors'*

By George Gallup
*Director, American Institute of Public Opinion*

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 28.—The great majority of American voters think conscientious objectors who were given jail sentences for refusing to serve in the Army should be let out now.

The restoration of peace through victory has mellowed public thinking in this respect. Americans took a stern attitude toward C. O.'s both before and during the war. Back in 1940, before this country found itself actively involved in World War II, the majority of the public approved the idea of jailing people who refused to register for the draft or serve in the military force.

President Truman shortly before the end of the year announced formation of an amnesty board, headed by former Justice Owen J. Roberts, to canvass the whole problem of amnesty not only for those still in jail but also those who, freed, have not had their civil rights restored. The board is scheduled to meet during February.

At the present time, about 300 men regarded as conscientious objectors remain in prison on sentences arising out of their refusal to serve in the armed services of their country.

The question used to measure public sentiment on the issue at the present time:

*During the war, some conscientious objectors were sent to prison for refusing to serve in any way in the armed forces. Do you think these men should now be let out of prison?*

The results:

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes | 69% |
| No | 23 |
| No opinion | 8 |

Highest sentiment for release of the men exists among people who have had at least some college training and among women as contrasted to men.

Veterans show more reluctance to have the C.O.'s released than the rest of the voting population, but even so, six out of every 10 World War II veterans say the C.O.'s should be let out of jail now.

The vote on the issue among important voting population groups:

| | Yes | No | No op. |
|---|---|---|---|
| College | 77% | 18% | 5% |
| High school | 70 | 23 | 7 |
| Grammar school or less | 66 | 25 | 9 |
| Men | 65 | 27 | 8 |
| Women | 73 | 19 | 8 |
| Veterans | 61 | 33 | 6 |

## *Last of 2300 Documents Read In Prosecution of Hideki Tojo*

Tokyo, Jan. 24 (AP).—The prosecution rested its case today against former Premier Hideki Tojo and 25 other former leaders of Japan after nearly nine months and more than four million words of testimony.

The defense is scheduled to present a formal motion for dismissal on Monday. After its expected rejection, the international war crimes tribunal will adjourn for two weeks to allow the defense time to prepare its case.

The last document of the more than 2300 exhibits presented, consisted of Defendant Marquis Koichi Kido's diary comments on the army's attitude towar dthe government, whose cabinets fell repeatedly in the period from 1938 to 1940 due to Japan's inability to conclude the China war.

The trial opened last April 29, and testimony of more than 100 witnesses began in May. Originally there were 28 defendants. Now there are actually only 25, including Tojo.

Former Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka and Admiral Osami Nagano have died and Propagandist Shumei Okawa has been confined to an asylum.

Technically, Okawa is still on trial, however, on the possibility that he might later be adjudged sane.

# Virginia News

## Record Program of Rebuilding Jails Under Way in State, Major Youell Says

Maj. Rice M. Youell, State Commissioner of Corrections, said yesterday that the gradual release of building materials is permitting new construction and remodeling of many jails throughout Virginia in a building program that will place the Commonwealth among the Nation's high-ranking States in jail facilities.

Never before have so many plans been on file for rebuilding old jails into modern, fire-resistant structures, Youell said, adding that some of the work already is in progress.

Maj. Youell

Youell commented on a report of the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, on the basis of a survey made in 1942, which showed that only 6 of 112 Virginia jails inspected by the agency achieved a rating of 50 to 59 per cent, and others as below that. In the Nation as a whole the agency rated 2.5 per cent of 3127 jails inspected at better than 60 per cent and 82 per cent were ranked below 50 per cent of the theoretical perfect jail.

Youell pointed out that a similar survey today would reflect a far different picture. He recalled that the fee system has been abolished and all jail administration placed under the State Department of Corrections. Nineteen county jails have been closed or consolidated, and two jail farms and 17 lockups have been closed permanently.

Twelve jails have been limited in use, a new modern jail has been built in Newport News, the Richmond jail has been completely remodeled, and 19 other jails and lockups have been rebuilt, he added. Loudoun County and Front Royal, among other localities, now are engaged in major improvements of their jails.

"Much remains to be done," Youell said, although much has been accomplished already in improving the jails.

### *Spring Must Be Near*

*Winchester, Va., Jan. 24.—The board of directors of the Apple Blossom Festival will meet here Monday to set the date for the twentieth annual celebration to be held this spring. It will be the board's problem to determine when the thousands of apple trees in the Shenandoah Valley will be at the peak of their bloom.*

### *Birthday Fete for Firemen*

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 24.—Two hundred firemen and guests attended the annual banquet and birthday party of the Culpeper Volunteer Fire Company last night in the hall of the municipal building.

Ministers of the town, members of the board of supervisors and town officials were among the guests. Giles H. Miller, jr., president of the Culpeper National Bank, was toastmaster and George Rex was soloist. Fire Chief Letcher Longerbeam reported on fire department activities. Mrs. T. I. Martin, head of the fire department auxiliary, was in charge of the dinner.

### *41 Fire Calls in Year*

**Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24—The Leesburg Volunteer Fire Company answered a total of 41 calls during 1946. Of this number, 15 were in town and 26 were in the country. In all the firemen traveled 369 miles in attending fires. The average attendance at fires was 15 men, and the average attendance at meetings was 20 men.**

### *Robertson to Speak*

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 24.—Senator A. Willis Robertson (Dem., Va.), will speak at the annual banquet of the Culpeper Chamber of Commerce February 18 in the municipal auditorium. The banquet will climax a membership drive.

New officers of the business group are Frazier R. Simpson, president; Leonard T. Preston and Marvin C. Gurganus, vice presidents; J. Wayman Johnson, who was reelected secretary for the tenth consecutive term, and John S. Thornton, treasurer.

Jesse B. Carpenter, retiring president, is national councilman. Named to the board of trustees are Maxwell Willis, French Slaughter, T. I. Martin, Verne Healy, Charles R. Tinsley, J. A. Coffey and R. T. Loy.

### *The Girls Have Grown*

**Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The bustle certainly couldn't account for all the differences.**

**Mrs. Virginia M. Claiborne, director of the Valentine Museum here, called on a department store for models for a fashion exhibit of "150 years of brides," but, lo, the frilly Confederate gowns were four to nine sizes too small for the modern misses.**

**Trial fittings showed the modern girl's shoulder's too broad, her waist too full, and her frame too tall.**

**Strangely, a fabric mannequin, borrowed from a gentlemen's store to display a Confederate uniform, was too large. The museum finally made buttons meet on a boy's model.**

### *Heavy Spud Surplus*

The Virginia Cooperative Crop Reporting Service said yesterday that stocks of the 1946 crop of Virginia potatoes remaining unsold as of January 1 amounted to 160,000 bushels.

This unsold portion of last year's bumber crop was 14 per cent more than that on hand a year earlier, and 30 per cent more than the 1935-1944 average.

Potato production in Virginia last year was 10,676,000 bushels compared with 1945's 8,772,000 bushels.

### *Capt. Sharp Retires*

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Capt. Walter Boyle Sharp (SC), USN, director of supply, Fifth Naval District, sometimes called the "dean of the Navy's Supply Corps," retired today after nearly 43 years of continuous active service.

Originally commissioned as an ensign in 1904, Sharp is one of the oldest members of the Supply Corps in point of service. He has been at the Norfolk Naval Depot since February, 1943.

Rear Admiral L. Royer (SC), USN, supply officer in command of the depot, took over the duties of director of supply today.

Sharp and his wife plan to make their home in Annapolis, at least temporarily.

### *Five Memorial Ideas*

**Berryville, Va., Jan. 24.—Five suggestions for a Clarke County War Memorial have been turned over to the county American Legion post for comment.**

**Suggested are a school, a fund to provide hospitalization for indigent persons, a public library, a recreation center at the horse show grounds and an addition to the community building.**

### *Student Group Elects*

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24.—Miss Judy Beans of Lincoln High School has been elected president of the Loudoun County Federation of Students Cooperative Association. Other officers are Miss Jean Monroe of the Leesburg High School, vice president; Miss Susanne Rawlings of Round Hill, secretary; Miss Nancy Litton of Purcellville, reporter, and Walter Hummer of Sterling, treasurer.

### *Two Benefits Set*

*Berryville, Va., Jan. 24.—Two benefits will be held in Clarke County next week for the March of Dimes campaign. A basketball game will be held at Boyce on Thursday and a barn dance in the community building February 1.*

### *Santa Rosa Refitted*

**Newport News, Va., Jan. 24 (AP). The Grace Line cruise ship Santa Rosa, which saw extensive war service as a troop transport, will sail Sunday for New York after completion of a $2,200,000 reconversion job at the plant of the Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co.**

### *Bus Line Extended*

Winchester, Va., Jan. 24.—Permission to operate over eight short routes beyond the corporate limits of the city has been granted the Winchester Bus Co. by the State Corporation Commission.

The bus company was denied the right to operate as far as Kernstown on U. S. Route 11. The commission ruled that the city bus lines could go no farther than one mile south on Route 11 and that beyond that point the Atlantic Greyhound holds the franchise for passenger service.

The commission acted after more than 500 persons signed petitions requesting service beyond the city limits.

### *Church Services Set*

**Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24.—The Rev. J. Manley Cobb, rector of St. James' Episcopal Church, will conduct special services at 8 p. m. Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday at Christ Church, Lucketts, Va. He will speak on "What God Would Have Us Do," on Sunday, "The Christian Answer," on Monday, and "The World's Need for Christ," on Tuesday.**

### *4 Named to Council*

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 24.—Four University of Virginia students elected to the student council as new representatives of the college of arts and sciences are Ray Brown, Falls Church, Va.; Lockwood Frizzell, Charlottesville; James Dickerson, Memphis, Tenn., and Lilburn Talley, Richmond, Va.

Brown

Brown, high scorer on the Virginia football team during the last two seasons, is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, of the ODK leadership society and of many undergraduate organizations.

### *City Pay Increased*

**Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The Mayor's advisory board, on the recommendation of Mayor Horace Edwards, has approved salary increases of 15 per cent for city workers getting up to and including $2000 and 10 per cent for those receiving salaries in excess of $2000.**

**The 15 per cent increase will be applicable to approximately 1400 of the city's 2800 employees.**

### *Turkey Crop to Drop*

A January 1 survey indicated that Virginia turkey growers plan to raise 1,047,000 turkeys in 1947, representing a 15 per cent reduction from the 1945 and 1946 totals, the Virginia Cooperative Crop Reporting Service said yesterday.

The service pointed out that whether the growers will carry out their plans will depend on such factors as prospective feed prices, turkey price outlook for next fall and the supply and price of hatching eggs and poults.

Growers generally expect high feed costs in 1947 and a decline in the demand for turkey meat, with accompanying lower turkey prices, the service added.

# Harold Smith Funeral Set For Monday

Funeral services for Harold D. Smith, 48, acting president of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at the St. Mary's Episcopal Church, North Glebe rd. near Lee Highway, Arlington.

Mr. Smith, who died unexpectedly Thursday night after a heart attack at his farm home near Culpeper, Va., will be buried at the Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors at 2:45 p. m. A veteran of World War I, Mr. Smith had requested a military funeral.

The Rev. George Tittmann, pastor of the church, will conduct the services in the church and also lead a graveside service, if weather permits, friends said. In case of inclement weather, the services will be moved to the Fort Myer Chapel.

Mr. Smith served as Director of the Budget for seven years. He resigned last year to take the second highest post in the World Bank. Since the resignation of Eugene Meyer as president of the bank, Mr. Smith had been acting president.

The one-time Kansas farm boy had offered to resign his position with the bank in December when Meyer stepped out, but was persuaded to remain until a new president was selected.

All of the surviving relatives are expected to be present for the funeral, friends said. Members of the family have requested that no flowers be sent, but that gifts be forwarded to the National Cancer Research Bureau, Bethesda, Md., instead.

# 'Hiccough Girl' Local Affair, Doctors Aver

New York, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Medical Society of the County of Queens, Inc., said today in a statement referring to the so-called "hiccough girl" case that "there was no justification for the intervention of the President of the United States in a matter which was purely a local problem and could have been settled as such."

While the statement did not specify any names, it referred to the appeal of Miss Anna Mayer, 23, to President Truman for the release of Dr. Lester Samuels from Veterans Administration service in order to operate on her for the relief of 60 days of hiccoughs.

Dr. Samuels, now chief surgeon of the VA hospital at Alexandria, La., was granted leave to fly to New York. He performed the operation here last week, ending Miss Mayer's seizure. Three years ago he performed a similar operation on her when he was granted leave from the Army Medical Service.

The society's statement, signed by Dr. Ezra A. Wolff, secretary of the organization, said, in part:

"There are an adequate number of competent surgeons in this vicinity with ability and experience of sufficient degree to perform the procedure involved. Severing of the phrenic nerve . . . has been practiced for many years for the relief of a number of conditions."

The statement added that it was "directed to the press in the interest of truth and in pursuance of medical society policy to elevate the standards of medical practice, as well as to assure the public that its medical needs can well be handled locally."

# 3 Suspects Held In Criminal Attack At Norfolk Club

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Shore patrol headquarters reported this afternoon that three Navy enlisted men have been taken into custody as suspects in the rape of a night club waitress and the assault on a naval officer who attempted to defend her.

Lieut. Comdr. J. D. Garland, the commanding officer of shore patrol headquarters, said the men denied they criminally assaulted the waitress as she was preparing to close the Old Dominion Club, beat Lieut. (j. g.) Clifford Deets into unconsciousness and escaped with $120.30 of the club's receipts. The crimes were committted shortly after 2 a. m. today.

Garland said the three men were turned over to Fifth Naval District authorities for further questioning. They were traced to a ship in port, he said, by their names which were obtained from the night club register.

The rape victim, a 32-year-old married woman, told police she was preparing to close the club when the three sailors dragged her into a lavatory where each assaulted her. Deets attempted to protect the woman and was beaten until he was unconscious, police reported, adding that the sailors then took the money and fled.

# Mrs. Edna Berglund Dies in Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., Jan 24. — Mrs. Edna Glass Berglund, widow of Dr. Abraham Berglund, at one time a special expert with the United States Tariff Commission, died last night at the University of Virginia.

Dr. Berglund, who died in 1942, was professor of commerce and business administration at the university.

A native of Winfield, Kans., Mrs. Berglund was the daughter of the late Quincey A. and Mary Brown Glass. She moved to Charlottesville from Washington in 1922 when Dr. Berglund joined the university staff.

Services and burial will be in the University of Virginia Cemetery.

# *Found in Toledo*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

**DISAPPEARANCE MYSTERIOUS**—Jean Frances Foss, 23-year-old student nurse, missing since Tuesday from the Baltimore University Hospital, was found Thursday night in a Toledo, Ohio, hospital. At first she was believed to be an amnesia victim

# Missing Girl Was Drugged, Doctor Thinks

Toledo, Ohio, Jan. 24 (AP).—Dr. W. B. Tracy, Toledo State Hospital physician, said today he believes Miss Jean Foss, missing Baltimore nurse, was under the effects of a drug last night when she was brought to the hospital.

Dr. W. J. Martin, Fremont, Ohio, physician, who treated Miss Foss after she was taken off a bus there Wednesday, said she seemed to be semiconscious as a result of some sort of sedative.

Miss Foss had recovered from effects of drug today, Dr. Tracy said, but refused to divulge any information concerning her disappearance or identity.

University Hospital authorities in Baltimore planned to arrange for the girl's return.

Jerry Welch of Akron, driver of the bus to Toledo, said he believed the girl left the bus for a few minutes during a rest stop at Akron. He did not say where she had boarded the bus.

"She appeared to have fallen asleep shortly after we left Akron," Welch told Deputy Sheriff Ted Paul of Sandusky County. "I thought nothing about it until I tried to rouse her when we reached Fremont."

She was taken to Toledo State Hospital for shock treatment.

# *Adultery Forgiven Parson and Friend In Michigan Court*

Grand Rapids, Mich., Jan. 24 (AP).—Adultery charges against the Rev. Daniel L. Reedy, 54-year-old Methodist minister, and Choir Singer Mrs. Mary Marguerite Cowles, 40, were withdrawn today by the woman's husband, Paul.

In police court Judge Edward Burleson approved a motion to dismiss, ending a case which grew out of a 10-day motor trip to Texas and back by the minister and Mrs. Cowles, who sang in his church.

Reconciliations of Rev. Reedy and Mrs. Cowles with their families followed upon their voluntary return. Both the minister and Mrs. Cowles have grown children.

Rev. Reedy has left his pulpit at nearby Plainfield. He said he would like to "go some place and start in the ministry all over again."

## France Seeks to Keep POWs as Free Workers

Paris, Jan. 24 (AP).—The French government today asked the International Red Cross to poll some 426,000 German prisoners of war in France on becoming free workers or being returned to Germany.

France, in need of more manpower for mines, farms, and industry, is negotiating with the American Government, whose permission is necessary because these are troops captured by the American army and later lent to France.

# British Naval Cadets to Visit At Annapolis

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—In the first of what is expected to be a series of exchange visits, 180 cadets of the British Royal Navy will spend eight days as observers at the Naval Academy in March.

Rear Admiral James L. Holloway, jr., superintendent of the academy, announced today that they will stop here from March 5 to 13, while their training ship, H. S. Frobisher, is on its annual winter cruise.

The invitation to observe and take part in Naval Academy activities was extended by Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz in December, following conferences between Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch, then academy superintendent, and Capt. P. W. William-Powlett, commander of the Royal Naval College at Dartmouth, England.

Admiral Fitch had urged "bringing together the sister academies" as the "best type of internationalism at work."

Although no definite arrangements have been made, future cruises of United States Midshipmen are expected to include visits at Dartmouth. Admiral Fitch had contemplated periodic exchanges to familiarize future officers with training practices in both navies.

Capt. D. P. Evans will command the Frobisher, a light cruiser with a war record including participation in the D-Day bombardment of Normandy. Besides the cadets, 35 officers and a crew of 425 men will be aboard.

Among the cadets, whose average age is 17½, are "special entries" from British private schools, some from the Royal Indian navy and Dartmouth graduates.

The last time a British ship docked at the academy was in 1941 when Ambassador Halifax arrived on the King George V.

# Dairymen Name District Heads

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The Virginia State Dairymen's Association today elected C. Hubbard Gordon of Baskerville as president at the close of its fortieth annual convention.

Other officers chosen include William J. Burlee of Richmond, vice president; Robert G. Connelly of Blacksburg, secretary-treasurer; and S. S. Smith of Richmond, assistant secretary. The latter two were reelected.

New district representatives elected include L. T. Willis of Culpeper, district 1; H. E. Hutcheson of Gloucester, district 2; C. M. Williamson of Norfolk, district 3; Burlee, district 4; W. H. Butterworth of South Hill, district 5; C. Nelson Beck of Charlottesville, district 6; C. M. Peck of Fincastle, district 7, and S. H. Bell of Dublin, district 8.

## Tokyo Train Raided

Numazi, Japan, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—A police raid on a Tokyo-bound train at the Numazi station today netted 258 black marketeers, authorities said. An estimated 700 others escaped, they added.

# Livestock and Produce

### *Baltimore Livestock*

Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 50. Slow, few cleanup deals about steady Thursday. Scattered lots common and medium cows of dairy breeding, 10.50@12.50. Canners and cutters, 8.50@10.00; medium and good sausage bulls, 16.00 down.

CALVES—Receipts, 50. Nominally steady. Mixed lots good and choice 120-220 lbs. vealers, largely 24.00@27.00; strictly choice, 28.00. Common and medium, 14.00@19.00; culls down to 11.00; underweights as low as 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 500. Active. Barrows, gilts and sows 25 cents higher than Thursday; practical top, 24.50; good and choice, 120-140 lbs., 23.25; 140-155 lbs., 23.75; 155-250 lbs., 24.50; 250-300 lbs., 23.50; 300-350 lbs., 22.75; 350 lbs. up, 21.75; good and choice sows, 19.75, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady. Good and choice wooled lambs, quotable from 25.50 down; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00 down.

POULTRY—Market about steady. Receipts rather light. Demand fair. Fryers, Springers and Broilers, 30@31, few best heavy 32, few lower. Roasters, 4½ lbs. up, including pullets, 35@38. Fowl, Colored, 32@35; Leghorns mostly 23, few best 25. Ducks, 32@33. Turkeys, offerings light, few sales: Hens, 38@45, according to weights; Toms mostly 25.

### *Richmond Markets*

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP). (USDA)—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. U. S. No. 1; Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75@3.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy. Market about steady. Bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.50@3.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy. Market about steady. 50-lb. sacks, Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.50@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1 2½ in. up, Virginia, Red Delicious, 3.75@4.25; Staymans, 2.75@3.25; Winesaps, 3.50@4.00; Yorks, 2.75@3.00; Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00, smaller sizes lower.

EGGS—Receipts fairly light. Market steady. Demand good. Whites and browns, U. S. Grade A, large, 45@48 dozen; U. S. Grade A, medium, 40 dozen; U. S. Grade B, large, 38 dozen; U. S. Grade C, 35@36 dozen. Nearby ungraded current receipts, 55 lbs. and up, 38@40 dozen; pullets, 30@31 dozen.

LIVE POULTRY—Fresh receipts very light. Not enough done on broilers and fryers to establish a market. Few colored fowl, 30 pound; Leghorns, 18@19 pound; old roosters, 18 pound.

HOGS—Friday's market steady on all weights of barrows, gilts and sows. Top 23.00 for good and choice 160-240 lb. barrows and gilts, 100-120 lbs., 18.00; 120-140 lbs., 21.00; 140-160 lbs., 21.50; 240-300 lbs., 22.25; 300 lbs. and over, 21.50. Good sows, under 350 lbs., 19.00; 350-500 lbs., 18.50; over 500 lbs., 18.00; good stags, 17.50.

CATTLE—Market largely nominal. Trading was slow throughout the week, with market dull on most slaughter classes. Medium to good steers sold early at 18.00@21.50. Late sales cows largely 10.00@12.00 on fat dairy type; 7.00@10.00 on canners and cutters; odd-head good beef type up to 15.00. Most arrivals sausage bulls, 11.00@13.00; good beef bulls, 14.00@15.00. Vealers were scarce throughout the week and held fully steady, closing top 25.00.

### *Chicago Livestock*

Chicago, Jan. 24 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 6000; total, 10,000; fairly active; generally 25 cents higher on all weights; sows steady; top 24.25; bulk good and choice 180-240 lbs., 23.75@24.00; bulk 250-270 lbs., 22.00@23.50; 270-325 lbs., 22.75@23.25; most good and choice sows, 19.00@19.50; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 1500; total, 1500; salable calves, 400; total, 400; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, in very moderate supply; steady; little more active than Thursday; choice 1085-lb. yearlings, 25.00; medium to good grades, 19.00@21.50; common and medium light Southwests, 14.50; cows fully steady; more active; clearance broad; common and medium beef cows, 10.50@12.00; good cows to 14.50; light canners to 7.50, but strong weights 9.00; strong weight cutters to 10.50; bulls 25-50 cents lower at 15.50 down; vealers steady at 27.00 down; stock cattle weak.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1000; total, 1200; slaughter lambs steady to 25 cents higher; few small lots good to choice native lambs, scaling 126 lbs. down, 23.00; double wooled Colorados carrying sizable medium end, same price; car strictly good and choice around 100-lb. fed Western wooled lambs, 23.25; few medium grade wooltops, 19.50; other slaughter classes scarce, quotable nominally steady; load good grade 60-lb. whiteface feeding lambs, 20.75.

# Action Delayed By Md. House On Oyster Bill

By John F. Chandler

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—Maryland legislators met briefly today, adjourning before noon, and members departed for the week-end, to reconvene Monday at 8:30 p. m.

With reports circulating that the House might suspend the rules and pass the Potomac River bill today, members of the Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries committee convened for a meeting called by Chairman Brinsfield (D., Dorchester). However, the chairman was absent conferring with legislative and administrative leaders, and the House was called to order before the committee could take up the bill.

Brinsfield said he understood that a Virginia delegation would come to Annapolis shortly to confer on the bill. A Virginia "diplomatic corps" was slated to air its views before the Senate C. B. and T. committee this week, but failed to appear, and the Senate, obviously disturbed, suspended the rules, passed the bill and shot it across to the House.

**Quick Action Wanted**

There was nothing official from Governor Lane, but House members intimated that Virginia emissaries had better act quickly and show some faith in the matter by Monday night, or they would pass the measure and put it in Governor Lane's lap.

It was reported that Edwin Warfield, jr., chairman of the Maryland board of natural resources and a strong advocate of the bill, was opposed to further delay.

In the rush for weekend adjournment, the Senate received one new bill and passed nine, the majority of the latter permitting the salaries of some minor State officials to be set in the budget rather than by statute.

**Four New House Bills**

Four new bills came into the House. One would extend until 1949 provisions of the 1½-cent lateral roads gasoline tax. This extends the time county commissioners could apply or authorize the use of their share of the fund for maintenance, construction or reconstruction of roads and bridges.

Another bill, sponsored by Delegate Beckwith (Balto County), would permit tenants to buy up ground rents within one month after date of purchase. The measure strikes out the present provision, which requires that five years must elapse before ground rents may be redeemed. It would apply principally to Baltimore City.

The Senate continued its lead over the House in passing legislation—putting through seven Legislative Council measures and two local bills.

Six of the Legislative Council bills would transfer salary-setting authority from statutes to the budget, which is presented by the Governor and approved by the Legislature.

Occupations involved in the transfer included that of executive secretary of the Board of Natural Resources, who now receives $3000 a year; deputy State health officers, $1200 to $2500; salary of the State Tax Commission secretary, $4000; chief and assistant bureau chiefs of the State Board of Health, ranging from $1000 to $2400.

Others are State Board of Health chemist, $2500, and chief inspector of the Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists and assistants, $2100 a year and $5 per day, respectively.

One of the local bills approved would set the spring term of the Caroline County Circuit Court in April rather than March, and the other permit the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to appoint a three-member bipartisan liquor control board for Somerset County.

The board members' salaries would be $1200 annually. They would serve two-year terms.

**Planning Board Changes**

The Judiciary Committee presented to the Senate for consideration a revised measure to set up a nine-member State planning commission.

The committee rewrote the bill proposed by the legislative council. Senator Hoff (R., Carroll), speaking for the committee, said members felt that the council chairman could serve as a liaison man between the planning commission and the Legislature.

The commission is composed of the Roads Commission chairman or engineer, Board of Health chairman or director, Welfare Board chairman or director, the chief engineer of the State, and one member each from western Maryland, southern Maryland, central Maryland, including Baltimore, and the Eastern Shore.

All would serve four-year terms except that the four sectional members would be named to staggered terms.

# *Couple Sentenced For Neglect of Ten Children*

Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP).—Circuit Judge Charles E. Moylan today imposed two-year suspended sentences on a Negro and his common-law wife convicted of neglecting 10 children after a policeman testified she visited their four-room house and found:

Another woman and two of her four children asleep on a cot in the living room.

A man and a woman asleep in the same room in chairs for which they paid 50 cents nightly.

Seven children sleeping on top of one another on a cot in a bedroom, the bottom child almost suffocated.

In the same room, a woman asleep in a baby crib for which she paid $2 weekly.

The convicted couple and another child asleep on a cot in the other bedroom.

"This make 'Tobacco Road' a back number," said the judge.

# Maryland News

## Lawyers Group Suggests 'Holdovers' Of O'Conor Regime Be Asked to Quit

Annapolis, Jan. 24.—A committee of the Baltimore Lawyers' Civic Association urged the Legislature today to revise laws under which several important appointees of former Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor are scheduled to hold office for some time.

In a report to the full organization, the committee suggested that the holdover officers "demonstrate their devotion to the State" by tendering their resignations to Governor Lane.

The 1945 Legislature, in acting on bills raising the compensation of some State employes, inserted clauses which extended the terms of several department heads and commission members.

The lawyers' committee said this tended to "deprive the Governor of his rightful authority to appoint administrative heads of departments within a reasonable time after taking office."

This, the committee contended, "tends to retard social progress and to defeat the essential purpose of the election. Government with the consent of the governed . . . cannot survive if our newly elected Governor is denied the privilege of selecting the administrative officials upon whom he must rely."

### *Girl, 4, Wins Award*

*Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—When the Frederick County Fish and Game Protective Association began to award prizes last night to juvenile anglers at Culler Lake, it was discovered that the top award was won by a girl. The child, 4½-year-old Helen Alberta Kehne, creeled a small mouth black bass that measured 17½ inches to beat by half an inch the biggest fish contributed by a boy. Culler Lake is stocked by the local sportsmen's organization for the exclusive use of anglers up to 16 years of age.*

### *Will Seat Chamber Head*

**Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—E. Churchill Murray, an insurance broker, will be installed as head of the Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Chamber of Commerce on Monday. He is also chairman of the committee on county governmental structure.**

### *Oysterman Free on Bond*

La Plata, Md., Jan. 24.—James N. Lomax, Rock Point, Md., oysterman, was free on $500 bond today after Trial Magistrate Richard H. Stubbs ordered him held for grand jury action on a charge of illegal oyster dredging in the Potomac River.

The case was docketed for grand jury consideration at the May term of the Charles County Circuit Court.

Lomax was arrested January 11 on a warrant charging a violation off Swan Point in lower Charles County, opposite Colonial Beach, Va. Information of the warrant was supplied by William M. Shehan, pilot of the new patrol plane being utilized by the Maryland-Tidewater Fisheries Commission.

### *Good Hunting Ahead*

*Oakland, Md., Jan. 24.—Twenty white tailed buck deer have been released in Garrett County by the State Game and Inland Fish Commission as part of its replenishing program.*

### *Wanted . . . A Piano*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—The 50 parishioners of the Church of the Nazarene at Hollywood, six miles north of Leonardtown, have raised more than $300 each to pay for a new church. The minister, the Rev. Guy Nelson, announced yesterday that the building fund has reached $15,000.**

**The first floor of the structure which will cost $25,000 has been completed and the six Sunday school rooms, auditorium and minister's study already are in use.**

**At present services are being conducted without music. A recent rain poured through the temporary roof ruining the church piano. The congregation is hoping that a replacement will be donated.**

### *Naval Academy Figures*

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—Sixty per cent of the Naval Academy's 2681 midshipmen are veterans of World War II, it was announced today.

All branches of service are represented, although about 75 per cent of the 1605 veterans were in the Navy.

Of the total veteran enrollment, 73 saw active combat service, 17 were commissioned and 1588 were enlisted men. All the former officers were either second lieutenants or ensigns, but most of them have several years of the strictly disciplined Academy life to complete before they reach that rank again. Only one is a first classman now.

### *Major Sandquist Fete*

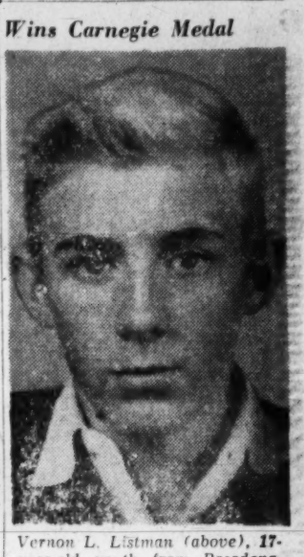
*Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—Maj. Anna Sandquist, for many years head of the Salvation Army here, will be honored by Army officials and friends from Maryland and West Virginia at a testimonial dinner Monday night. Rear Admiral William N. Thomas, Chief of Navy Chaplains, will be a guest.*

### *Jury Bill Hearing Set*

**Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—The Senate judicial proceedings committee today set a public hearing for 3 o'clock next Wednesday afternoon on the proposals to permit women to serve on juries in Maryland.**

**Senator William P. Bolton (D., Baltimore County), chairman of the committee, said he had received so many requests from women's organizations wanting to be heard that he expects the Senate chamber will overflow when the hearing gets under way.**

### *Wins Carnegie Medal*



*Vernon L. Listman (above), 17-year-old youth from Pasadena, Md., was awarded a Carnegie Hero Fund Commission medal this week for rescuing 3-year-old James W. Hollins, jr., from a well at Whitneys Landing last March. Since, young Listman has enlisted in the merchant marine*

### *Teachers Pay Boosted*

**Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—Another salary increase of $100 was granted Frederick County school teachers yesterday by the Board of Education, Eugene W. Pruitt, superintendent, announced. The increase is in addition to $250 granted last September. Pruitt stated that 10 per cent increases are also being given school janitors and many school bus drivers.**

**There is still an acute shortage of teachers throughout Maryland, Pruitt declared. He added that he is informed that only 70 seniors in Maryland colleges are now preparing to take up teaching in elementary schools. "Any one of a half-dozen counties of the State could absorb all of the qualified graduates," he said.**

### *'Trapping' Stirs Official*

Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—If Alderman William B. Burall has his way the 75 or more motorists who were given "red tickets" last weekend for failing to observe a stop sign at the East Church st. railroad crossing, will have their collateral returned. Burall said he heartily disapproves of the manner in which members of the city police force "trapped" unsuspecting drivers.

With reference to the stop signs at the crossing, the city official said, "I personally investigated and can't see why they were needed, and I also don't think much of the move to 'trap' nearly a hundred of our citizens when the signs had been there more than a year and nothing had ever previously been done about it."

He plans to bring his request for refunds before the next meeting of the mayor and Board of Aldermen on Wednesday night.

### *Burch Heads Grange*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Joseph Burch was installed today as president of the McConchie Grange for a two-year term. Other officers are: George McAllen, overseer; County Agent P. D. Brown, lecturer; B. B. Kemp, steward; Margaret Gray, chaplain; Polly Kemp, treasurer; Betty McPhee, secretary; McCarthy Greer, gatekeeper; Cecile Oliver, ceres; Margaret Brown, flora; Ruthe Reed, pomona, and Jennie Burch, lady assistant steward.**

### *Special Music Project*

*Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Stephen Foster's music and his life will be studied by members of the Hughesville Home Makers Club at meetings during the year.*

### *More Fun, Less Business*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Short business sessions and improved social programs are the goal of R. B. Coe, president of the Frank Knox Parent Teachers Association.**

**He has warned the members that meetings held on the third Wednesday of each month will start promptly at 8 p. m. and will be limited to 45 minutes. A social program will follow. The entertainment at the next meeting, February 19, will be furnished by the St. Mary's Female Seminary choir.**

### *Court Revamping Asked*

*Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP).—A special investigating committee named by Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin recommended today a complete overhaul of Baltimore's magistrate court system and condemned a practice of putting sick persons in city jail.*

### *Projects Outlook Dim*

**Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—At a lengthy conference yesterday with members of the State Roads Commission, the Frederick County Commissioners and Roads Engineer Roger H. Willard, got little encouragement for early action on projects they recommended. Only local project definitely approved by the Roads Commission is elimination of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad crossing at Doubs. Negotiations are now in progress with the railroad company, the SRC revealed.**

# Ex-State Dept. Aide Pleads Not Guilty

### Marzanis' Bond Set at $2500 for Trial on March 12

A plea of not guilty was entered in District Court yesterday by Carl Aldo Marzani, discharged State Department aide who has been accused of concealing a one-time affiliation with the Communist Party.

While Marzani was appearing in court, the War Department was announcing that Secretary of War Patterson had rejected the appeals of five CIO union officials who were dismissed from jobs at the Army's Aberdeen, Md., ordnance base on grounds they were members of the Communist Party.

Marzani, who is specifically charged with fraud against the Government, appeared before Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws. A jury trial was set for March 12 and bond was set at $2500.

**War Record Cited**

Defense Attorney Charles E. Ford requested the court to set a low bond, citing Marzani's "wonderful war record," a commendation overseas by Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, home life with his wife and mother and the fact that he had no previous police record.

Marzani, who is 35 and lives at 508 N. Fillmore st., Arlington, Va., handled highly secret information during the war as an employe of the Office of Strategic Services. He was transferred to the State Department in September, 1945.

He was fired last December 20 following a routine investigation of new employes by the State Department.

**11-Count Indictment Returned**

A District grand jury last week returned an 11-count indictment against Marzani which charges that he concealed Communist affiliation when questioned by Government officials.

If found guilty on all, Marzani is liable to a maximum sentence of 110 years in prison and a maximum fine of $110,000.

In the case of the five discharged Army employes at Aberdeen, the War Department did not disclose Patterson's reasons for denying the appeals. The five, including engineers and scientists, had sought a public trial of the charges against them. All are members of the CIO United Public Workers.

They are Harry Spector, president of the Aberdeen local of the union, and employed for five years as an ordnance engineer; Phil Weiss, chairman of the local's organizing committee, employed as a physicist; Irving Spector, engineer, and chairman of the union's grievance committee; Abraham Kotelchuck, a physicist, and chairman of the local's education and legislative committee, and Rheabel Mendelsohn, statistician, and secretary of the local.

**Dismissed June 26**

The five were dismissed last June 26 "in the interest of national security," according to the War Department. Aberdeen has been used for tests of rockets and other guided missiles.

At the time of their discharge, all denied being members of the Communist Party or any affiliation with the party. They protested they were victims of an "all-out union-breaking campaign" by the War Department.

A War Department spokesman said the denial of the appeals followed a study of each case "individually and on its merits." He said the cases are now closed, since "no further avenues of appeal remain."

## *Named Premier Of Greece*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
DEMETRIOS MAXIMOS
*King's Choice*

## Greek Cabinet Formed Under Royalist Aide

Athens, Jan. 24 (AP).—King George II tonight administered the oath of office to a new Greek cabinet headed by Premier Demetrios Maximos, 74-year-old financier and member of the Royalist Populist Party.

Constantin Tsaldaris, retiring premier and also a Populist, was given the Foreign Ministry in the new cabinet.

Other cabinet posts included National Economy: George Papandreou, Social Democrat; Public Works: Stylianos Gonatas, National Liberal; Interior: Apostle Alexandris, Reformist; War: Sopicles Venizelos, Venizelist Liberal, Navy: Panayotis Kanellopoulos, National Unionist; without portfolio, Gen. Napolon Zervas, Nationalist.

Additional posts will be announced tomorrow.

**Asks Vote of Confidence**

Maximos, who left retirement to assume the premiership, told Parliament:

"As there is no time to work out a complete program of the new government I request that Parliament adjourn in order to prepare a program and ask for a vote of confidence."

Tsaldaris' regime had been under strong criticism from the left for its foreign and domestic policies, the latter including military action against guerilla bands in the north described by government officials as "Communists."

Press dispatches and government announcements today told of clashes in which numerous members of the bands were slain or wounded.

**Served as Foreign Minister**

Maximos, who wears a Van Dyke beard, is regarded as a wealthy man. He started in the banking business as a youth in Patras, and came to Athens more than 30 years ago.

He retired as an actual banker in 1922 after serving as governor of the Bank of Greece. In 1932 he became Foreign Minister under the late Panayotis Tsaldaris, uncle of the new Foreign Minister. He served two years.

So far, the new cabinet included all parties except the largest, the opposition Liberal group headed by Themistocles Sophoulis. The Liberals refuse to participate in any government with Tsaldaris.

## Byrd Vessels Ordered From Iceberg Path

Aboard USS Mount Olympus, in Antarctica, Jan. 24 (INS).—All Byrd expedition ships in the Bay of Whales were ordered to make for the open sea at full steam tonight when a menacing large iceberg appeared at the narrowed mouth of the bay.

Carried along by strong northerly winds and water currents, the iceberg was bearing down on ships moored to the ice and operations commander Rear Admiral Richard Cruzen ordered the vessels out.

The blasts of warning horns from all vessels barked out to the men on the ice to get aboard just after a slice of barrier ice 125 feet long and 25 feet wide crashed into the bay.

Scores of men were ashore and raced back to the ships just as the gangplanks were pulled in.

The iceberg was several hundred yards inside the Boy of Whales within 20 minutes after the warning alarms sounded.

It was feared winds which are developing may cause serious damage to the ships.

The expected arrival of planes from the carrier Philippine Sea by Sunday will establish direct liaison with members already established on the Antarctic Continent.

The icebreaker Northwind already has emerged from the massive Ross ice pack and is awaiting the carrier near Scott Island.

Admiral Richard E. Byrd, expedition commander, is on the carrier.

ARAB KING INSPECTS GUARD—King Abdullah of Transjordan inspects an honor guard at Haifa, Palestine, before embarking for Ankara, Turkey, where his visit was climaxed by the signing of a treaty of friendship between Turkey and Transjordan.

## Punjab's Ban On Guard Stirs Moslem Riots

Lahore, Punjab, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Punjab provincial government today outlawed the Moslem League's National Guard, a semi-military volunteer body, and arrested eight high-ranking league members.

Violence flared here tonight in subsequent demonstrations, with nearly 200 persons injured when police armed with clubs charged into a group of league members.

Resentment against the action spread 900 miles south to Bombay, where the league called upon the 2,500,000 Moslems in all Bombay Province to stage a protest strike tomorrow.

Moslems were summoned to mass meetings in Bombay in defiance of a ban against assemblages of more than five persons. The ban was imposed because of communal rioting which cost the lives of more than 1200 Moslems and Hindus since September 1.

Dawn, the Moslem League's most powerful journalistic voice, demanded that the people of Punjab depose the provincial government for what it termed "a vicious and vengeful blow at Moslem Punjab by the Hindu government."

The Punjab government, which supports the program of the predominantly Hindu All-India Congress, announced that it had also declared illegal the Rashtriya Sevak Sangh, Hindu youth organization. It said offices of the National Guard and Hindu youth group were raided at the same time, but announced no Hindu arrests.

A communique said the government wished to make clear that the action "was not directed against any political party," but was intended "only to prevent expansion of private communal armies which would be harmful to the peaceful position of the country."

**At Least 30 Arrested**

Demonstrators appeared in Lahore, the province's capital, shortly after the raids and arrests became known. At least 30 persons were arrested.

The northwest province, whose northern part lies among the foothills of the Himalayas, has a population of approximately 28,420,000, of which about 57 per cent are Moslems, 26 per cent Hindus and 12 per cent Sikh. It embraces a rich agricultural area of almost 100,000 square miles.

In Bombay, the provincial commander of the national guards, said by League members to have been created for the purpose of maintaining order against "hoodlums" at League meetings, made this statement:

"I strongly condemn and protest the most unwise step of the Punjab government and warn them that Moslems in general and the national guards in Bombay in particular are ready to meet the onslaught of the government."

Among those arrested were Begum Kamaluddin, head of the All-India Women's Moslem League, and Begum Shah Nawaz, another leader of Moslem women who recently visited in the United States.

The men arrested included Khan Iftikhar Hussain, president of the Punjab Moslem League and opposition leader in the provincial legislature, and Firoz Khan Noon, former member of the viceroy's executive council.

### Gen. Groves in Hospital For Health Checkup

Maj. Gen. Leslie Groves, former chief of the Manhattan Project which developed the atomic bomb, is a patient at the Army's Pratt General Hospital in Florida.

Aides said yesterday the general is there for a checkup and recuperation. Groves now is a consultant for the Atomic Energy Commission.

### Building Topples, 15 Die

Beirut, Lebanon, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—Fifteen persons were killed, six were injured and a family of eight were trapped today in a basement when an old four-story building undergoing repairs collapsed after a storm, police said. Rescue operations were under way.

**3 Flaws Cited**

## *Soviet Paper Hits Baruch Atomic Plan*

Moscow, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Soviet magazine New Times declared today that three basic flaws existed in Bernard Baruch's plan for atomic energy control.

It exclaimed that his recommendation for continued U. S. production of atom bombs disclosed "where the dog lies buried!"

(Baruch resigned on January 4 as U. S. member of the United Nations Atomic Commission. He informed President Truman by letter that "I see no reason why this country should not continue the making of bombs," pending ratification of a treaty for international atomic controls.)

The Soviet publication said that the three flaws were:

1. The proposed international atomic energy authority would be independent of the United Nations Security Council in its activities and would be dominated by the United States as has been the U. N.

2. Atomic energy as envisaged by Baruch would operate like a "real world atomic trust" which could dispose of all resources and run all the work on atomic energy in all countries.

3. Baruch proposed to delay indefinitely the transfer to the atomic authority control of work being done in the United States in the sphere of atomic energy.

New Times described the Baruch plan, whose essentials have been adopted by the U. N. Atomic Commission, as "too disdainful of the interests of the other states to serve as a basis for attainment of an international understanding."

New Times said the Security Council would be the agency under the U. N. Charter to approve sanctions against any nation producing atomic bombs in violation of an international agreement.

"There can be no exceptions from this proposition," declared New Times. (This was an apparent reference to proposals to give an international atomic authority the power on sanctions in an effort to avoid the veto question in the Security Council.)

The publication charged that Baruch in recommending continuation of atom bomb production acted as the "mouthpiece and agent of imperialistic circles" in the United States.

### C. G. Adamy Appointed Amvets Service Head

Clarence G. Adamy, 29, of Hoquiam, Wash., has been appointed acting national service director of Amvets, it was announced here yesterday.

Adamy was disabled serving as a bomber navigator over Germany. He was graduated as an honor student from the national service officers' course at American University.

## Talmadge Hits At His Critics Over Radio

Atlanta, Jan. 24 (AP).—Herman Talmadge bought radio time tonight with personal funds to defend his claims to the disputed governorship of Georgia, while new lawsuits developed to challenge his authority.

Talmadge, who was elected nine days ago by the Legislature, to the four-year term of his late father, Eugene Talmadge, paid $1637.66 for 30 minutes on a State-wide radio hookup. Additionally, he was granted 15 minutes free time by Radio Station WSB of Atlanta to answer criticism by an associate editor of the Atlanta Journal.

Talmadge yesterday telegraphed the Federal Communications Commission that he had been refused time by WSB.

Lieut. Gov. M. E. Thompson, who claims to be "Acting Governor," remained away from the capitol today.

Meanwhile, Revenue Department checks totaling $1,815,293 lay uncashed in vaults of Georgia's treasury in a dispute over bonding of Talmadge's appointee as revenue commissioner, Charles Redwine. Operations of the State Highway Department also were "frozen" by State Treasurer George B. Hamilton in a similar bonding controversy.

Two legal tests developed in South Georgia. At Thomasville, counsel for an appointee of outgoing Gov. Ellis Arnall arranged to file suit Monday to determine who has authority to fill a vacancy in the office of solicitor general (prosecutor) of the Southern Judicial Circuit. Arnall named J. B. Edwards to the post after Talmadge had ousted Arnall from the State capitol. Talmadge subsequently appointed his own choice, A. J. Whitehurst.

Another test developed at Valdosta, where counsel for a group of taxpayers announced they would file suit enjoining the Lowndes County tax collector from making payments to Talmadge's revenue commissioner.

In Atlanta, counsel for the Fulton National Bank said a dual suit would be brought to determine which claimant of the governorship has legal right to draw on $97,000 in executive department funds. The money was turned over to Lieutenant Governor Thompson by Arnall.

Both claimants to the governorship are without funds to operate their rival executive departments, pending court decision. The bank is expected to petition for a declaratory judgment as to who is Governor, and also bring parallel action in an interpleader.

Talmadge, in his radio speech over WSB, insisted he had dealt "firmly but kindly" with Arnall, but had forced him from the Georgia capitol "since it was necessary for me to occupy the executive offices if the orderly processes of democratic government were to be carried out."

## France Would Make Germany A Confederacy

Paris, Jan. 24 (AP).—France proposed today that the postoccupation government of Germany be modelled along the lines of a loose confederation, with a weak central government and with the states even reserving some powers over their own foreign relations.

Departing radically from a previous French stand, however, the plan did not mention any special status for the Ruhr valley. France's postwar governments have been demanding that the Ruhr be internationalized and that the Rhineland be detached from the Reich.

Under the plan each state could handle its own special diplomatic relations with a neighboring foreign government. An official spokesman said this was intended to cover agreements between Bavaria and Austria, for example. Obviously, however, it would also cover arrangements between the Rhineland and France, Belgium, Holland or Luxembourg.

The official spokesman said France had dispatched two memoranda to the other three members of the Foreign Ministers Council which is to meet in Moscow in March, one dealing with establishment of state and federal government organs during a transition stage under supervision of Allied Military Government, and the other dealing with Germany's permanent constitution.

Announcement of the formulation of France's detailed policy on Germany coincided with the return to the foreign ministry of Georges Bidault, and followed the first meeting of Paul Ramadier's new cabinet.

The French plan for a permanent German constitution differed from American views in its emphasis on state powers, Former Secretary of State James F. Byrnes has proposed a "United States of Germany," although not an "overcentralized" government.

Under the French plan there would be no national police or army for internal security. The states would have exclusive jurisdiction over police, education, justice, public health and related fields.

The central government would consist of a President elected for only one year, ineligible for re-election and responsible to a one-house Parliament consisting of four "Senators" appointed from each state, and a Supreme Court which would interpret federal and state powers.

Central government ministries would be limited to foreign affairs, national economy, finance, food, transport, communications and agriculture.

The central government would be located in a federal district elsewhere than Berlin.

The spokesman said France was reserving her attitude on military questions and the number of states that should be created.

For the provisional period France proposed that the states reserve all powers not expressly delegated to the federal regime.

The veto over state actions would be kept by an Allied supervisor.

The central administration in this provisional period would be comprised of several councils of German state ministers under an Allied supervisor which would be entrusted with communications, transport, food supply and agriculture. Allied personnel would continue to direct finance and national economy with the assistance of German consultative committees of state ministers.

## *Stripper Robbed And Bruised*

GEORGIA SOTHERN, the burlesque queen, was given special police protection yesterday after being beaten and robbed by three men on a Boston street. The statuesque strip-teaser told police her attackers shoved her into a doorway when she left a burlesque theater and she was beaten almost unconscious. She exhibited a black eye and body bruises from kicks and punches

## Arbitrator In Cafeteria Dispute Named

Labor Secretary Lewis B. Schwellenbach yesterday named Saul Wallen, former Boston regional War Labor Board chairman, and Government labor mediator here, as arbitrator in the contract dispute between Government Services, Inc., and Cafeteria Workers Local 471 (CIO).

Wallen

The Secretary was authorized to appoint an impartial arbitrator under terms of an agreement ending the recent eight-day strike of some 2200 workers in 50 Federal cafeterias operated by GSI here. The agreement provided for intervention by Schwellenbach if the disputants were unable to agree on an arbitrator within five days after the walkout's end.

Wallen has served recently as a public member of the Boston Wage Stabilization Board and as impartial chairman in labor matters for the Massachusetts leather manufacturing industry. From 1935 to 1940 he was on the staff of the New York State Minimum Wage Board. He then served for two years in the United States Department of Labor, and later became principal mediation officer of the National War Labor Board.

He was a member of the fact finding board in the Greyhound Bus strike of 1945, and chairman of the fact-finding board in last year's Western Union wage dispute.

Points to be submitted to arbitration include: a 20 cents hourly across-the-board wage increase; 15 days' annual leave after 18 months of service; 15 days annual sick leave, a company-paid hospitalization plan; arbitration of all suspensions and discharges; date of retroactivity.

## Coal Industry Defends Mine Town Housing

The soft coal industry yesterday defended the miner's "company home," asserting that every city has slums and that one third of the Nation's houses have outside toilets, too.

"Poor living conditions in coal mining towns," it said, "are the exception, not the rule."

An elaborate collection of pictures of model little towns nestling against a hillside, peopled by miners' families, was released by the Bituminous Coal Institute as a reply to charges of John L. Lewis and others that miners live in squalor.

Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, has protested that coal companies do not have to improve the housing of those who dig 600 million tons of bituminous coal annually, and has demanded that the industry do something about it.

As part of the Government agreement, signed by Lewis and Secretary of Interior J. A. Krug, last May 29, a study is being made to present both sides of the controversy over miners' living and health conditions.

It is being conducted by Rear Admiral Joel T. Boone, one-time White House naval medical aide, who told a reporter today that his work was "nearing completion."

Boone said the industry's pictures and publications "do a good job of telling their side," but he added that the Government survey would present a complete picture.

"Conditions in the coal-mining towns," the coal institute said, "are for the most part no worse, and in many instances better, than those in nonmining communities of comparable size and location."

Its survey showed, the institute said, that no more than one third of the miners, taking the industry as a whole, live in company-owned houses.

The survey found the following "facts about the company's housing":

Average rental is $11.50 a month, less than 5 per cent of the miner's wage. The avearge monthly rental for rural, nonfarm houses in the United States in 1945 was $27.88. While a large percentage of the houses in coal-mining towns have only outside toilets, so do about 35 per cent of all the homes in the entire country, according to United States census figures.

The industry's booklet offered an attractive picture of welfare and recreational facilities, schools and churches, which it said was typical in the great majority of mining communities.

On the subject of medical care and hospitalization, the booklet said the majority of mining towns have doctors at least within a short distance and that hospital facilities are within reasonable distance in almost every area.

The institute said that about 65 per cent of all miners are covered by prepaid medical care and hospitalization insurance. The national average, it said, is 15 per cent.

On the controversial subject of company stores—those general mercantile establishments run by companies or their subsidiaries which charge goods and collect out of the miner's pay check—the institute emphasized the low prices which it said prevailed.

The survey reported 2850 stores operated by mining companies which extend credit to miners, "yet maintain prices low enough to meet competition of independent stores in the same communities."

## Agent Posing as GI Student Traps 'No. 1 Numbers Suspect'

By Alfred E. Lewis
*Post Reporter*

Posing as a GI student at Georgetown University, a special undercover man for the police anti-gambling squad yestesday snared a man described by police as the Hilltop area's Number 1 numbers writer.

Arrested was Will F. Walker, 65, of 1008 24th st. nw., who police admit knew them even better than they knew him, despite a past record of police arrests. Charged with operating an illegal lottery, he was released under $1500 bond for a further hearing before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage.

Capt. Arch Winfree, chief of the Georgetown Precinct, said the campaign was initiated following telephoned complaints from Georgetown University that students and student nurses were playing the numbers daily through Walker. School officials said last night the case was "police routine."

**Follows Month's Campaign**

Walker's arrest, police said, followed a month-long campaign by the undercover agent, who toted schoolbooks, wore unmatching sports jackets and trousers and snappy bow ties and otherwise tried to emulate the typical Collegiate Joe. Patience and caution were his best assets.

On Thursday, the agent apparently gained the alleged numbers writer's confidence and succeeded in placing a bet. He lost to the usual odds but the odds were in his favor for placing another bet yesterday morning. The second time, he used marked coins.

Plainclothes Detectives R. D. Weaver and M. M. Conners, lounging inconspicuously near the betting scene, at White's Restaurant, 1301 35th st. nw., moved in and made the arrest. The restaurant is directly across from Georgetown Hospital, two blocks from the university and is one of many collegiate hangouts, allegedly frequented by Walker.

**Knew All in Area**

Captain Winfree explained yesterday that the special agent was requested from Inspector Oscar Letterman's office because "Walker knew every cop in the area."

"Any time a new policeman was assigned to us, this man knew all about him within three days," Capt. Winfree declared. "He wouldn't take plays from strange plumbers, electricians, janitors or anybody he didn't know."

But he couldn't be expected to know all the university students. The agent decided on the student pose because he looked no older than many of the returned GIs.

## *Last of 2300 Documents Read In Prosecution of Hideki Tojo*

Tokyo, Jan. 24 (AP).—The prosecution rested its case today against former Premier Hideki Tojo and 25 other former leaders of Japan after nearly nine months and more than four million words of testimony.

The defense is scheduled to present a formal motion for dismissal on Monday. After its expected rejection, the international war crimes tribunal will adjourn for two weeks to allow the defense time to prepare its case.

The last document of the more than 2300 exhibits presented, consisted of Defendant Marquis Koichi Kido's diary comments on the army's attitude towar dthe government, whose cabinets fell repeatedly in the period from 1938 to 1940 due to Japan's inability to conclude the China war.

The trial opened last April 29, and testimony of more than 100 witnesses began in May. Originally there were 28 defendants. Now there are actually only 25, including Tojo.

Former Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka and Admiral Osami Nagano have died and Propagandist Shumei Okawa has been confined to an asylum.

Technically, Okawa is still on trial, however, on the possibility that he might later be adjudged sane.

## *Public Hearing Will Consider Teacher Pay*

A public hearing on the teacher pay raise plan proposed by School Superintendent Hobart M. Corning will be held today, starting at 10 a. m. in the Franklin Administration Building.

Two Board of Education committees will conduct the hearing. The legislation committee, headed by Adelbert W. Lee, with C. Melvin Sharpe and Mrs. Velma G. Williams, and the personnel committee, headed by Dr. Robert A. Maurer, with Mrs. Lenore W. Smith and John H. Wilson, will be in charge.

Other School Board members are also expected to attend. Following the hearing, the committees will formulate their recommendations and submit the pay proposals to the Board of Education of final action at 1:30 p. m. Tuesday.

## *9-Year-Old Sally To Fight Change In W. Va. Name*

Charleston, W. Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Legislative action to the contrary, 9-year-old Sally L. Darnall says they'll change the name of West Virginia "over my dead body."

In a letter to Gov. Clarence W. Meadows in connection with a resolution—now buried in a House of Delegates committee — proposing that the name of the State be changed, the disturbed miss wrote:

"Think what Daniel Boone or Ann Bailey and many other builders of West Virginia would think of you. Anybody as mean as to want to change the name of West Virginia shouldn't have been born.

"I was born in Charleston, but I lived in Becgley for two years and most of my people are from up around there. To think that a fellowman would do that to another. It isn't right. You'll be sorry if you touch West Virginia's name, is all I can say."

In reply to the letter, the Governor said that while he has been interested in this proposal, "I hasten to say that I, in no manner, requested that such change be made. The decision will rest entirely with our lawmakers who, I am sure, in their wisdom, will do that which in the end, we will find to be right."

**The Gallup Poll**

## *Public Sympathetic to Idea Of Freeing Jailed 'Objectors'*

By George Gallup
*Director, American Institute of Public Opinion*

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 28.—The great majority of American voters think conscientious objectors who were given jail sentences for refusing to serve in the Army should be let out now.

The restoration of peace through victory has mellowed public thinking in this respect. Americans took a stern attitude toward C. O.'s both before and during the war. Back in 1940, before this country found itself actively involved in World War II, the majority of the public approved the idea of jailing people who refused to register for the draft or serve in the military force.

President Truman shortly before the end of the year announced formation of an amnesty board, headed by former Justice Owen J. Roberts, to canvass the whole problem of amnesty not only for those still in jail but also those who, freed, have not had their civil rights restored. The board is scheduled to meet during February.

At the present time, about 300 men regarded as conscientious objectors remain in prison on sentences arising out of their refusal to serve in the armed services of their country.

The question used to measure public sentiment on the issue at the present time:

*During the war, some conscientious objectors were sent to prison for refusing to serve in any way in the armed forces. Do you think these men should now be let out of prison?*

The results:

| | |
|---|---|
| Yes | 69% |
| No | 23 |
| No opinion | 8 |

Highest sentiment for release of the men exists among people who have had at least some college training and among women as contrasted to men.

Veterans show more reluctance to have the C.O.'s released than the rest of the voting population, but even so, six out of every 10 World War II veterans say the C.O.'s should be let out of jail now.

The vote on the issue among important voting population groups:

| | Yes | No | No op. |
|---|---|---|---|
| College | 77% | 18% | 5% |
| High school | 70 | 23 | 7 |
| Grammar school or less | 66 | 25 | 9 |
| Men | 65 | 27 | 8 |
| Women | 73 | 19 | 8 |
| Veterans | 61 | 33 | 6 |

## *Prices of Butter, Eggs, Meat Decline in D. C. Retail Markets*

There was more good news for Washington housewives on the local food front yesterday.

Prices of such leading items as butter, meat, eggs and citrus fruits continued on the decline, a survey showed. And there were few commodities tagged with higher prices.

The price of butter fell to 65 cents per pound at several leading chain stores and there were predictions the drop would persist. Last week, typical butter prices ranged from 68 and 71 cents a pound at Acme Stores to 73 cents a pound at Safeway and District Stores.

The OPA price for butter was 59 cents a pound at the time controls were lifted last July 1. In later weeks, the price went as high as $1.10 here.

**Oranges Drop Sharply**

The sharpest decline, however, came in orange prices, attributed by one store manager to a "flooded market." Typical fluctuations included the sale of 10 pounds of oranges for 39 cents this week, compared to a 49-cent price last week. One store sold five pounds of oranges for 23 cents last week and this week shifted to six pounds for 25 cents.

Grapefruit prices also turned downward but the shift was less pronounced than in the retail orange market. Giant Food Stores quoted grapefruits at 8 cents each last week and 5 cents each this week.

Most meat prices were a few cents lower—at one store "plate beef" was down to 19 cents a pound. Food Fair Super Markets were selling porterhouse and sirloin steaks at 61 cents per pound, compared with 79 cents a week ago.

Eggs dropped a couple of cents in most markets and the District Grocery Stores advertised a reduction to 65 cents a dozen from 69 cents last week. Acme was selling a dozen eggs for 57 cents.

Poultry prices ranged from 35 to 65 cents a pound, in most cases a slight drop beneath last week's figures.

# Virginia News

## Record Program of Rebuilding Jails Under Way in State, Major Youell Says

Maj. Rice M. Youell, State Commissioner of Corrections, said yesterday that the gradual release of building materials is permitting new construction and remodeling of many jails throughout Virginia in a building program that will place the Commonwealth among the Nation's high-ranking States in jail facilities.

Never before have so many plans been on file for rebuilding old jails into modern, fire-resistant structures, Youell said, adding that some of the work already is in progress.

Maj. Youell

Youell commented on a report of the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, on the basis of a survey made in 1942, which showed that only 6 of 112 Virginia jails inspected by the agency achieved a rating of 50 to 59 per cent, and others as below that. In the Nation as a whole the agency rated 2.5 per cent of 3127 jails inspected at better than 60 per cent and 82 per cent were ranked below 50 per cent of the theoretical perfect jail.

Youell pointed out that a similar survey today would reflect a far different picture. He recalled that the fee system has been abolished and all jail administration placed under the State Department of Corrections. Nineteen county jails have been closed or consolidated, and two jail farms and 17 lockups have been closed permanently.

Twelve jails have been limited in use, a new modern jail has been built in Newport News, the Richmond jail has been completely remodeled, and 19 other jails and lockups have been rebuilt, he added. Loudoun County and Front Royal, among other localities, now are engaged in major improvements of their jails.

"Much remains to be done," Youell said, although much has been accomplished already in improving the jails.

### *Spring Must Be Near*

*Winchester, Va., Jan. 24.—The board of directors of the Apple Blossom Festival will meet here Monday to set the date for the twentieth annual celebration to be held this spring. It will be the board's problem to determine when the thousands of apple trees in the Shenandoah Valley will be at the peak of their bloom.*

### *Birthday Fete for Firemen*

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 24.—Two hundred firemen and guests attended the annual banquet and birthday party of the Culpeper Volunteer Fire Company last night in the hall of the municipal building.

Ministers of the town, members of the board of supervisors and town officials were among the guests. Giles H. Miller, jr., president of the Culpeper National Bank, was toastmaster and George Rex was soloist. Fire Chief Letcher Longerbeam reported on fire department activities. Mrs. T. I. Martin, head of the fire department auxiliary, was in charge of the dinner.

### *41 Fire Calls in Year*

**Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24—The Leesburg Volunteer Fire Company answered a total of 41 calls during 1946. Of this number, 15 were in town and 26 were in the country. In all the firemen traveled 369 miles in attending fires. The average attendance at fires was 15 men, and the average attendance at meetings was 20 men.**

### *Robertson to Speak*

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 24.—Senator A. Willis Robertson (Dem., Va.), will speak at the annual banquet of the Culpeper Chamber of Commerce February 18 in the municipal auditorium. The banquet will climax a membership drive.

New officers of the business group are Frazier R. Simpson, president; Leonard T. Preston and Marvin C. Gurganus, vice presidents; J. Wayman Johnson, who was reelected secretary for the tenth consecutive term, and John S. Thornton, treasurer.

Jesse B. Carpenter, retiring president, is national councilman. Named to the board of trustees are Maxwell Willis, French Slaughter, T. I. Martin, Verne Healy, Charles R. Tinsley, J. A. Coffey and R. T. Loy.

### *The Girls Have Grown*

**Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The bustle certainly couldn't account for all the differences.**

**Mrs. Virginia M. Claiborne, director of the Valentine Museum here, called on a department store for models for a fashion exhibit of "150 years of brides," but, lo, the frilly Confederate gowns were four to nine sizes too small for the modern misses.**

**Trial fittings showed the modern girl's shoulder's too broad, her waist too full, and her frame too tall.**

**Strangely, a fabric mannequin, borrowed from a gentlemen's store to display a Confederate uniform, was too large. The museum finally made buttons meet on a boy's model.**

### *Heavy Spud Surplus*

The Virginia Cooperative Crop Reporting Service said yesterday that stocks of the 1946 crop of Virginia potatoes remaining unsold as of January 1 amounted to 160,000 bushels.

This unsold portion of last year's bumber crop was 14 per cent more than that on hand a year earlier, and 30 per cent more than the 1935-1944 average.

Potato production in Virginia last year was 10,676,000 bushels compared with 1945's 8,772,000 bushels.

### *Capt. Sharp Retires*

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Capt. Walter Boyle Sharp (SC), USN, director of supply, Fifth Naval District, sometimes called the "dean of the Navy's Supply Corps," retired today after nearly 43 years of continuous active service.

Originally commissioned as an ensign in 1904, Sharp is one of the oldest members of the Supply Corps in point of service. He has been at the Norfolk Naval Depot since February, 1943.

Rear Admiral L. Royer (SC), USN, supply officer in command of the depot, took over the duties of director of supply today.

Sharp and his wife plan to make their home in Annapolis, at least temporarily.

### *Five Memorial Ideas*

**Berryville, Va., Jan. 24.—Five suggestions for a Clarke County War Memorial have been turned over to the county American Legion post for comment.**

**Suggested are a school, a fund to provide hospitalization for indigent persons, a public library, a recreation center at the horse show grounds and an addition to the community building.**

### *Student Group Elects*

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24.—Miss Judy Beans of Lincoln High School has been elected president of the Loudoun County Federation of Students Cooperative Association. Other officers are Miss Jean Monroe of the Leesburg High School, vice president; Miss Susanne Rawlings of Round Hill, secretary; Miss Nancy Litton of Purcellville, reporter, and Walter Hummer of Sterling, treasurer.

### *Two Benefits Set*

*Berryville, Va., Jan. 24.—Two benefits will be held in Clarke County next week for the March of Dimes campaign. A basketball game will be held at Boyce on Thursday and a barn dance in the community building February 1.*

### *Santa Rosa Refitted*

**Newport News, Va., Jan. 24 (AP). The Grace Line cruise ship Santa Rosa, which saw extensive war service as a troop transport, will sail Sunday for New York after completion of a $2,200,000 reconversion job at the plant of the Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co.**

### *Bus Line Extended*

Winchester, Va., Jan. 24.—Permission to operate over eight short routes beyond the corporate limits of the city has been granted the Winchester Bus Co. by the State Corporation Commission.

The bus company was denied the right to operate as far as Kernstown on U. S. Route 11. The commission ruled that the city bus lines could go no farther than one mile south on Route 11 and that beyond that point the Atlantic Greyhound holds the franchise for passenger service.

The commission acted after more than 500 persons signed petitions requesting service beyond the city limits.

### *Church Services Set*

**Leesburg, Va., Jan. 24.—The Rev. J. Manley Cobb, rector of St. James' Episcopal Church, will conduct special services at 8 p. m. Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday at Christ Church, Lucketts, Va. He will speak on "What God Would Have Us Do," on Sunday, "The Christian Answer," on Monday, and "The World's Need for Christ," on Tuesday.**

### *4 Named to Council*

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 24.—Four University of Virginia students elected to the student council as new representatives of the college of arts and sciences are Ray Brown, Falls Church, Va.; Lockwood Frizzell, Charlottesville; James Dickerson, Memphis, Tenn., and Lilburn Talley, Richmond, Va.

Brown

Brown, high scorer on the Virginia football team during the last two seasons, is a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, of the ODK leadership society and of many undergraduate organizations.

### *City Pay Increased*

**Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The Mayor's advisory board, on the recommendation of Mayor Horace Edwards, has approved salary increases of 15 per cent for city workers getting up to and including $2000 and 10 per cent for those receiving salaries in excess of $2000.**

**The 15 per cent increase will be applicable to approximately 1400 of the city's 2800 employees.**

### *Turkey Crop to Drop*

A January 1 survey indicated that Virginia turkey growers plan to raise 1,047,000 turkeys in 1947, representing a 15 per cent reduction from the 1945 and 1946 totals, the Virginia Cooperative Crop Reporting Service said yesterday.

The service pointed out that whether the growers will carry out their plans will depend on such factors as prospective feed prices, turkey price outlook for next fall and the supply and price of hatching eggs and poults.

Growers generally expect high feed costs in 1947 and a decline in the demand for turkey meat, with accompanying lower turkey prices, the service added.

# Harold Smith Funeral Set For Monday

Funeral services for Harold D. Smith, 48, acting president of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at the St. Mary's Episcopal Church, North Glebe rd. near Lee Highway, Arlington.

Mr. Smith, who died unexpectedly Thursday night after a heart attack at his farm home near Culpeper, Va., will be buried at the Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors at 2:45 p. m. A veteran of World War I, Mr. Smith had requested a military funeral.

The Rev. George Tittmann, pastor of the church, will conduct the services in the church and also lead a graveside service, if weather permits, friends said. In case of inclement weather, the services will be moved to the Fort Myer Chapel.

Mr. Smith served as Director of the Budget for seven years. He resigned last year to take the second highest post in the World Bank. Since the resignation of Eugene Meyer as president of the bank, Mr. Smith had been acting president.

The one-time Kansas farm boy had offered to resign his position with the bank in December when Meyer stepped out, but was persuaded to remain until a new president was selected.

All of the surviving relatives are expected to be present for the funeral, friends said. Members of the family have requested that no flowers be sent, but that gifts be forwarded to the National Cancer Research Bureau, Bethesda, Md., instead.

# 'Hiccough Girl' Local Affair, Doctors Aver

New York, Jan. 24 (AP).—The Medical Society of the County of Queens, Inc., said today in a statement referring to the so-called "hiccough girl" case that "there was no justification for the intervention of the President of the United States in a matter which was purely a local problem and could have been settled as such."

While the statement did not specify any names, it referred to the appeal of Miss Anna Mayer, 23, to President Truman for the release of Dr. Lester Samuels from Veterans Administration service in order to operate on her for the relief of 60 days of hiccoughs.

Dr. Samuels, now chief surgeon of the VA hospital at Alexandria, La., was granted leave to fly to New York. He performed the operation here last week, ending Miss Mayer's seizure. Three years ago he performed a similar operation on her when he was granted leave from the Army Medical Service.

The society's statement, signed by Dr. Ezra A. Wolff, secretary of the organization, said, in part:

"There are an adequate number of competent surgeons in this vicinity with ability and experience of sufficient degree to perform the procedure involved. Severing of the phrenic nerve . . . has been practiced for many years for the relief of a number of conditions."

The statement added that it was "directed to the press in the interest of truth and in pursuance of medical society policy to elevate the standards of medical practice, as well as to assure the public that its medical needs can well be handled locally."

# 3 Suspects Held In Criminal Attack At Norfolk Club

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Shore patrol headquarters reported this afternoon that three Navy enlisted men have been taken into custody as suspects in the rape of a night club waitress and the assault on a naval officer who attempted to defend her.

Lieut. Comdr. J. D. Garland, the commanding officer of shore patrol headquarters, said the men denied they criminally assaulted the waitress as she was preparing to close the Old Dominion Club, beat Lieut. (j. g.) Clifford Deets into unconsciousness and escaped with $120.30 of the club's receipts. The crimes were committed shortly after 2 a. m. today.

Garland said the three men were turned over to Fifth Naval District authorities for further questioning. They were traced to a ship in port, he said, by their names which were obtained from the night club register.

The rape victim, a 32-year-old married woman, told police she was preparing to close the club when the three sailors dragged her into a lavatory where each assaulted her. Deets attempted to protect the woman and was beaten until he was unconscious, police reported, adding that the sailors then took the money and fled.

## Mrs. Edna Berglund Dies in Charlottesville

Charlottesville, Va., Jan 24. — Mrs. Edna Glass Berglund, widow of Dr. Abraham Berglund, at one time a special expert with the United States Tariff Commission, died last night at the University of Virginia.

Dr. Berglund, who died in 1942, was professor of commerce and business administration at the university.

A native of Winfield, Kans., Mrs. Berglund was the daughter of the late Quincey A. and Mary Brown Glass. She moved to Charlottesville from Washington in 1922 when Dr. Berglund joined the university staff.

Services and burial will be in the University of Virginia Cemetery.

# *Found in Toledo*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

**DISAPPEARANCE MYSTERIOUS**—Jean Frances Foss, 23-year-old student nurse, missing since Tuesday from the Baltimore University Hospital, was found Thursday night in a Toledo, Ohio, hospital. At first she was believed to be an amnesia victim

# Missing Girl Was Drugged, Doctor Thinks

Toledo, Ohio, Jan. 24 (AP).—Dr. W. B. Tracy, Toledo State Hospital physician, said today he believes Miss Jean Foss, missing Baltimore nurse, was under the effects of a drug last night when she was brought to the hospital.

Dr. W. J. Martin, Fremont, Ohio, physician, who treated Miss Foss after she was taken off a bus there Wednesday, said she seemed to be semiconscious as a result of some sort of sedative.

Miss Foss had recovered from effects of drug today, Dr. Tracy said, but refused to divulge any information concerning her disappearance or identity.

University Hospital authorities in Baltimore planned to arrange for the girl's return.

Jerry Welch of Akron, driver of the bus to Toledo, said he believed the girl left the bus for a few minutes during a rest stop at Akron. He did not say where she had boarded the bus.

"She appeared to have fallen asleep shortly after we left Akron," Welch told Deputy Sheriff Ted Paul of Sandusky County. "I thought nothing about it until I tried to rouse her when we reached Fremont."

She was taken to Toledo State Hospital for shock treatment.

# *Adultery Forgiven Parson and Friend In Michigan Court*

Grand Rapids, Mich., Jan. 24 (AP).—Adultery charges against the Rev. Daniel L. Reedy, 54-year-old Methodist minister, and Choir Singer Mrs. Mary Marguerite Cowles, 40, were withdrawn today by the woman's husband, Paul.

In police court Judge Edward Burleson approved a motion to dismiss, ending a case which grew out of a 10-day motor trip to Texas and back by the minister and Mrs. Cowles, who sang in his church.

Reconciliations of Rev. Reedy and Mrs. Cowles with their families followed upon their voluntary return. Both the minister and Mrs. Cowles have grown children.

Rev. Reedy has left his pulpit at nearby Plainfield. He said he would like to "go some place and start in the ministry all over again."

## France Seeks to Keep POWs as Free Workers

Paris, Jan. 24 (AP).—The French government today asked the International Red Cross to poll some 426,000 German prisoners of war in France on becoming free workers or being returned to Germany.

France, in need of more manpower for mines, farms, and industry, is negotiating with the American Government, whose permission is necessary because these are troops captured by the American army and later lent to France.

# British Naval Cadets to Visit At Annapolis

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—In the first of what is expected to be a series of exchange visits, 180 cadets of the British Royal Navy will spend eight days as observers at the Naval Academy in March.

Rear Admiral James L. Holloway, jr., superintendent of the academy, announced today that they will stop here from March 5 to 13, while their training ship, H. S. Frobisher, is on its annual winter cruise.

The invitation to observe and take part in Naval Academy activities was extended by Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz in December, following conferences between Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch, then academy superintendent, and Capt. P. W. William-Powlett, commander of the Royal Naval College at Dartmouth, England.

Admiral Fitch had urged "bringing together the sister academies" as the "best type of internationalism at work."

Although no definite arrangements have been made, future cruises of United States Midshipmen are expected to include visits at Dartmouth. Admiral Fitch had contemplated periodic exchanges to familiarize future officers with training practices in both navies.

Capt. D. P. Evans will command the Frobisher, a light cruiser with a war record including participation in the D-Day bombardment of Normandy. Besides the cadets, 35 officers and a crew of 425 men will be aboard.

Among the cadets, whose average age is 17½, are "special entries" from British private schools, some from the Royal Indian navy and Dartmouth graduates.

The last time a British ship docked at the academy was in 1941 when Ambassador Halifax arrived on the King George V.

## Dairymen Name District Heads

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—The Virginia State Dairymen's Association today elected C. Hubbard Gordon of Baskerville as president at the close of its fortieth annual convention.

Other officers chosen include William J. Burlee of Richmond, vice president; Robert G. Connelly of Blacksburg, secretary-treasurer; and S. S. Smith of Richmond, assistant secretary. The latter two were reelected.

New district representatives elected include L. T. Willis of Culpeper, district 1; H. E. Hutcheson of Gloucester, district 2; C. M. Williamson of Norfolk, district 3; Burlee, district 4; W. H. Butterworth of South Hill, district 5; C. Nelson Beck of Charlottesville, district 6; C. M. Peck of Fincastle, district 7, and S. H. Bell of Dublin, district 8.

## Tokyo Train Raided

Numazi, Japan, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—A police raid on a Tokyo-bound train at the Numazi station today netted 258 black marketeers, authorities said. An estimated 700 others escaped, they added.

# Livestock and Produce

### *Baltimore Livestock*

Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 50. Slow; few cleanup deals about steady Thursday. Scattered lots common and medium cows of dairy breeding, 10.50@12.50. Canners and cutters, 8.00@10.00; medium and good sausage bulls, 16.00 down.

CALVES—Receipts, 50. Nominally steady. Mixed lots good and choice 120-220 lbs. vealers, largely 24.00@27.00; strictly choice, 28.00. Common and medium, 14.00@19.00; culls down to 11.00; underweights as low as 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 500. Active. Barrows, gilts and sows 25 cents higher than Thursday; practical top, 24.50; good and choice, 120-140 lbs., 23.25; 140-155 lbs., 23.75; 155-250 lbs., 24.50; 250-300 lbs., 23.50; 300-350 lbs., 22.75; 350 lbs. up, 21.75; good and choice sows, 19.75, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady. Good and choice wooled lambs, quotable from 25.50 down; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00 down.

POULTRY—Market about steady. Receipts rather light. Demand fair. Fryers, Springers and Broilers, 30@31, few best heavy 32, few lower. Roasters, 4½ lbs. up, including pullets, 35@38. Fowl, Colored, 32@35; Leghorns mostly 23, few best 25. Ducks, 32@33. Turkeys, offerings light, few sales Hens, 38@45, according to weights; Toms mostly 25.

### *Richmond Markets*

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP) (USDA).—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. U. S. No. 1, Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75@3.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy. Market about steady. Bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.50@3.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy. Market about steady. 50-lb. sacks, Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.50@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½ in. up, Virginia, Red Delicious, 3.75@4.25; Staymans, 2.75@3.25; Winesaps, 3.50@4.00; Yorks, 2.75@3.00; Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00, smaller sizes lower.

EGGS—Receipts fairly light. Market steady. Demand good. Whites and browns, U. S. Grade A, large, 45@48 dozen; U. S. Grade A, medium, 40 dozen; U. S. Grade B, large, 38 dozen; U. S. Grade C, 35@36 dozen. Nearby ungraded current receipts, 55 lbs. and up, 38@40 dozen; pullets, 30@31 dozen.

LIVE POULTRY—Fresh receipts very light. Not enough done on broilers and fryers to establish a market. Few colored fowl, 30 pound; Leghorns, 18@19 pound; old roosters, 18 pound.

HOGS—Friday's market steady on all weights of barrows, gilts and sows. Top 23.00 for good and choice 160-240 lb. barrows and gilts, 100-120 lbs., 18.00; 120-140 lbs., 21.00; 140-160 lbs., 21.50; 240-300 lbs., 22.25; 300 lbs. and over, 21.50. Good sows, under 350 lbs., 19.00; 350-500 lbs., 18.50; over 500 lbs., 18.00; good stags, 17.50.

CATTLE—Market largely nominal. Trading was slow throughout the week, with market dull on most slaughter classes. Medium to good steers sold early at 18.00@21.50. Late sales cows largely 10.00@12.00 on fat dairy type; 7.00@10.00 on canners and cutters; odd-head good beef type up to 15.00. Most arrivals sausage bulls, 11.00@13.00; good beef bulls, 14.00@15.00. Vealers were scarce throughout the week and held fully steady, closing top 25.00.

### *Chicago Livestock*

Chicago, Jan. 24 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 6000; total, 10,000; fairly active; generally 25 cents higher on all weights; sows steady; top 24.25; bulk good and choice 180-240 lbs., 23.75@24.00; bulk 250-270 lbs., 22.00@23.50; 270-325 lbs., 22.75@23.25; most good and choice sows, 19.00@19.50; complete early clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 1500; total, 1500; salable calves, 400; total, 400; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers, in very moderate supply; steady; little more active than Thursday; choice 1083-lb. yearlings, 25.00; medium to good grades, 19.00@21.50; common and medium light Southwests, 14.50; cows fully steady, more active; clearance broad; common and medium beef cows, 10.50@12.00; good cows to 14.50; light canners to 7.50, but strong weights 9.00; strong weight cutters to 10.50; bulls 25-50 cents lower at 15.50 down; vealers steady at 27.00 down; stock cattle weak.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1000; total, 1200; slaughter lambs steady to 25 cents higher; few small lots good to choice native lambs, scaling 126 lbs. down, 23.00; double wooled Colorados carrying sizable medium end, same price; car strictly good and choice around 100-lb. fed Western wooled lambs, 23.25; few medium grade woolskins, 19.50; other slaughter classes scarce, quotable nominally steady; load good grade 69-lb. whiteface feeding lambs, 20.75.

# Action Delayed By Md. House On Oyster Bill

By John F. Chandler

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—Maryland legislators met briefly today, adjourning before noon, and members departed for the weekend, to reconvene Monday at 8:30 p. m.

With reports circulating that the House might suspend the rules and pass the Potomac River bill today, members of the Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries committee convened for a meeting called by Chairman Brinsfield (D., Dorchester). However, the chairman was absent conferring with legislative and administrative leaders, and the House was called to order before the committee could take up the bill.

Brinsfield said he understood that a Virginia delegation would come to Annapolis shortly to confer on the bill. A Virginia "diplomatic corps" was slated to air its views before the Senate C. B. and T. committee this week, but failed to appear, and the Senate, obviously disturbed, suspended the rules, passed the bill and shot it across to the House.

**Quick Action Wanted**

There was nothing official from Governor Lane, but House members intimated that Virginia emissaries had better act quickly and show some faith in the matter by Monday night, or they would pass the measure and put it in Governor Lane's lap.

It was reported that Edwin Warfield, jr., chairman of the Maryland board of natural resources and a strong advocate of the bill, was opposed to further delay.

In the rush for weekend adjournment, the Senate received one new bill and passed nine, the majority of the latter permitting the salaries of some minor State officials to be set in the budget rather than by statute.

**Four New House Bills**

Four new bills came into the House. One would extend until 1949 provisions of the 1½-cent lateral roads gasoline tax. This extends the time county commissioners could apply or authorize the use of their share of the fund for maintenance, construction or reconstruction of roads and bridges.

Another bill, sponsored by Delegate Beckwith (Balto County), would permit tenants to buy up ground rents within one month after date of purchase. The measure strikes out the present provision, which requires that five years must elapse before ground rents may be redeemed. It would apply principally to Baltimore City.

The Senate continued its lead over the House in passing legislation—putting through seven Legislative Council measures and two local bills.

Six of the Legislative Council bills would transfer salary-setting authority from statutes to the budget, which is presented by the Governor and approved by the Legislature.

Occupations involved in the transfer included that of executive secretary of the Board of Natural Resources, who now receives $3000 a year; deputy State health officers, $1200 to $2500; salary of the State Tax Commission secretary, $4000; chief and assistant bureau chiefs of the State Board of Health, ranging from $1000 to $2400.

Others are State Board of Health chemist, $2500, and chief inspector of the Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists and assistants, $2100 a year and $5 per day, respectively.

One of the local bills approved would set the spring term of the Caroline County Circuit Court in April rather than March, and the other permit the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to appoint a three-member bipartisan liquor control board for Somerset County.

The board members' salaries would be $1200 annually. They would serve two-year terms.

**Planning Board Changes**

The Judiciary Committee presented to the Senate for consideration a revised measure to set up a nine-member State planning commission.

The committee rewrote the bill proposed by the legislative council. Senator Hoff (R., Carroll), speaking for the committee, said members felt that the council chairman could serve as a liaison man between the planning commission and the Legislature.

The commission is composed of the Roads Commission chairman or engineer, Board of Health chairman or director, Welfare Board chairman or director, the chief engineer of the State, and one member each from western Maryland, southern Maryland, central Maryland, including Baltimore, and the Eastern Shore.

All would serve four-year terms except that the four sectional members would be named to staggered terms.

# *Couple Sentenced For Neglect of Ten Children*

Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP).—Circuit Judge Charles E. Moylan today imposed two-year suspended sentences on a Negro and his common-law wife convicted of neglecting 10 children after a policeman testified she visited their four-room house and found:

Another woman and two of her four children asleep on a cot in the living room.

A man and a woman asleep in the same room in chairs for which they paid 50 cents nightly.

Seven children sleeping on top of one another on a cot in a bedroom, the bottom child almost suffocated.

In the same room, a woman asleep in a baby crib for which she paid $2 weekly.

The convicted couple and another child asleep on a cot in the other bedroom.

"This make 'Tobacco Road' a back number," said the judge.

# Maryland News

## Lawyers Group Suggests 'Holdovers' Of O'Conor Regime Be Asked to Quit

Annapolis, Jan. 24.—A committee of the Baltimore Lawyers' Civic Association urged the Legislature today to revise laws under which several important appointees of former Gov. Herbert R. O'Conor are scheduled to hold office for some time.

In a report to the full organization, the committee suggested that the holdover officers "demonstrate their devotion to the State" by tendering their resignations to Governor Lane.

The 1945 Legislature, in acting on bills raising the compensation of some State employes, inserted clauses which extended the terms of several department heads and commission members.

The lawyers' committee said this tended to "deprive the Governor of his rightful authority to appoint administrative heads of departments within a reasonable time after taking office."

This, the committee contended, "tends to retard social progress and to defeat the essential purpose of the election. Government with the consent of the governed . . . cannot survive if our newly elected Governor is denied the privilege of selecting the administrative officials upon whom he must rely."

### *Girl, 4, Wins Award*

*Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—When the Frederick County Fish and Game Protective Association began to award prizes last night to juvenile anglers at Culler Lake, it was discovered that the top award was won by a girl. The child, 4½-year-old Helen Alberta Kehne, creeled a small mouth black bass that measured 17½ inches to beat by half an inch the biggest fish contributed by a boy. Culler Lake is stocked by the local sportsmen's organization for the exclusive use of anglers up to 16 years of age.*

### *Will Seat Chamber Head*

**Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—E. Churchill Murray, an insurance broker, will be installed as head of the Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Chamber of Commerce on Monday. He is also chairman of the committee on county governmental structure.**

### *Oysterman Free on Bond*

La Plata, Md., Jan. 24.—James N. Lomax, Rock Point, Md., oysterman, was free on $500 bond today after Trial Magistrate Richard H. Stubbs ordered him held for grand jury action on a charge of illegal oyster dredging in the Potomac River.

The case was docketed for grand jury consideration at the May term of the Charles County Circuit Court.

Lomax was arrested January 11 on a warrant charging a violation off Swan Point in lower Charles County, opposite Colonial Beach, Va. Information of the warrant was supplied by William M. Shehan, pilot of the new patrol plane being utilized by the Maryland-Tidewater Fisheries Commission.

### *Good Hunting Ahead*

*Oakland, Md., Jan. 24.—Twenty white tailed buck deer have been released in Garrett County by the State Game and Inland Fish Commission as part of its replenishing program.*

### *Wanted . . . A Piano*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—The 50 parishioners of the Church of the Nazarene at Hollywood, six miles north of Leonardtown, have raised more than $300 each to pay for a new church. The minister, the Rev. Guy Nelson, announced yesterday that the building fund has reached $15,000.**

**The first floor of the structure which will cost $25,000 has been completed and the six Sunday school rooms, auditorium and minister's study already are in use.**

**At present services are being conducted without music. A recent rain poured through the temporary roof ruining the church piano. The congregation is hoping that a replacement will be donated.**

### *Naval Academy Figures*

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—Sixty per cent of the Naval Academy's 2681 midshipmen are veterans of World War II, it was announced today.

All branches of service are represented, although about 75 per cent of the 1605 veterans were in the Navy.

Of the total veteran enrollment, 73 saw active combat service, 17 were commissioned and 1588 were enlisted men. All the former officers were either second lieutenants or ensigns, but most of them have several years of the strictly disciplined Academy life to complete before they reach that rank again. Only one is a first classman now.

### *Major Sandquist Fete*

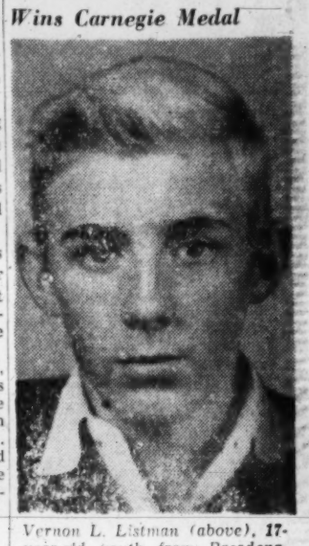
*Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—Maj. Anna Sandquist, for many years head of the Salvation Army here, will be honored by Army officials and friends from Maryland and West Virginia at a testimonial dinner Monday night. Rear Admiral William N. Thomas, Chief of Navy Chaplains, will be a guest.*

### *Jury Bill Hearing Set*

**Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24.—The Senate judicial proceedings committee today set a public hearing for 3 o'clock next Wednesday afternoon on the proposals to permit women to serve on juries in Maryland.**

**Senator William P. Dalton (D., Baltimore County), chairman of the committee, said he had received so many requests from women's organizations wanting to be heard that he expects the Senate chamber will overflow when the hearing gets under way.**

### *Wins Carnegie Medal*



*Vernon L. Listman (above), 17-year-old youth from Pasadena, Md., was awarded a Carnegie Hero Fund Commission medal this week for rescuing 3-year-old James W. Hollins, jr., from a well at Whitnays Landing last March. Since, young Listman has enlisted in the merchant marine*

### *Teachers Pay Boosted*

**Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—Another salary increase of $100 was granted Frederick County school teachers yesterday by the Board of Education, Eugene W. Pruitt, superintendent, announced. The increase is in addition to $250 granted last September. Pruitt stated that 10 per cent increases are also being given school janitors and many school bus drivers.**

**There is still an acute shortage of teachers throughout Maryland, Pruitt declared. He added that he is informed that only 70 seniors in Maryland colleges are now preparing to take up teaching in elementary schools. "Any one of a half-dozen counties of the State could absorb all of the qualified graduates," he said.**

### *'Trapping' Stirs Official*

Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—If Alderman William B. Burall has his way the 75 or more motorists who were given "red tickets" last weekend for failing to observe a stop sign at the East Church st. railroad crossing, will have their collateral returned. Burall said he heartily disapproves of the manner in which members of the city police force "trapped" unsuspecting drivers.

With reference to the stop signs at the crossing, the city official said, "I personally investigated and can't see why they were needed, and I also don't think much of the move to 'trap' nearly a hundred of our citizens when the signs had been there more than a year and nothing had ever previously been done about it."

He plans to bring his request for refunds before the next meeting of the mayor and Board of Aldermen on Wednesday night.

### *Burch Heads Grange*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Joseph Burch was installed today as president of the McConchie Grange for a two-year term. Other officers are: George McCeney, overseer; Quincy Agent P. D. Brown, lecturer; B. B. Kemp, steward; Margaret Gray, chaplain; Polly Kemp, treasurer; Betty McPhee, secretary; McCarthy Greer, gatekeeper; Cecile Oliver, ceres; Margaret Brown, flora; Ruthe Reed, pomona, and Jennie Burch, lady assistant steward.**

### *Special Music Project*

*Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Stephen Foster's music and his life will be studied by members of the Hughesville Home Makers Club at meetings during the year.*

### *More Fun, Less Business*

**Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 24.—Short business sessions and improved social programs are the goal of R. B. Coe, president of the Frank Knox Parent Teachers Association.**

**He has warned the members that meetings held on the third Wednesday of each month will start promptly at 8 p. m. and will be limited to 45 minutes. A social program will follow. The entertainment at the next meeting, February 19, will be furnished by the St. Mary's Female Seminary choir.**

### *Court Revamping Asked*

*Baltimore, Jan. 24 (AP).—A special investigating committee named by Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin recommended today a complete overhaul of Baltimore's magistrate court system and condemned a practice of putting sick persons in city jail.*

### *Projects Outlook Dim*

**Frederick, Md., Jan. 24.—At a lengthy conference yesterday with members of the State Roads Commission, the Frederick County Commissioners and Roads Engineer Roger H. Willard, got little encouragement for early action on projects they recommended. Only local project definitely approved by the Roads Commission is elimination of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad crossing at Daubs. Negotiations are now in progress with the railroad company, the SRC revealed.**

# Combined Nets Of D. C. Banks Increase 22%

By S. Oliver Goodman

Net operating earnings of Washington's 20 banks totaled $6,546,000 in the past year, a gain of $1,205,000 over the previous year's $5,341,000.

This was shown last night in a tabulation by the Comptroller of Currency, based on condition reports as of December 31, 1946.

Gross operating earnings amounted to $19,929,000, against $17,284,000 in 1945. Nearly half, or $9,217,000, was accounted for by interest from Government obligations. Service charges and other fees on bank loans was next biggest revenue factor. This rose to $5,622,000, against $4,601,000 in the previous year.

Gross operating expenses amounted to $13,383,000, against $11,943,000 in 1945. Salaries and wages of employes advanced to $4,595,000, [illegible] Officers' salaries rose to $2,171,000, against $1,909,000.

## Business Brie's Of D. C. Interest

**Cites Social Security Weakness**

Lewis Meriam of the Brookings Institution, Washington, yesterday told the American Economics Association meeting in Atlantic City that the social security of Americans "cannot be guaranteed by any elaborate insurance system promising them fixed money benefits."

Mr. Meriam

Mr. Meriam said the only course that would be consistent with free enterprise would "appear to be to establish a floor below which no person would be permitted to fall without becoming immediately eligible for assistance from the public treasury, paid certainly and promptly."

"The utility of elaborate, formal systems of social security promising fixed money benefits in the distant future depends upon the capacity to obtain either stable prices or falling prices, since the upward spiral of wages and prices impairs the purchasing power of fixed money benefits," he said.

**Record Heinz Co. Year**

C. C. Miller and D. R. James of the Washington branch attended the recent annual convention in Pittsburgh of H. J. Heinz Co. They heard President H. J. Heinz 2d state that 1946 had been the best year in Heinz history.

Ten years ago, he said, the total volume of business of the entire company was less than that now done by the top 38 Heinz 76 branches. During the six months ended October 31, 1946, the dollar volume of Heinz sales was two and one half times that of the first six months of 1941.

**Store Sales Off Here**

For the first time in months Washington department store sales showed a drop in the week ended January 18. The week's dollar volume here, according to the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, was 3 per cent less than in the corresponding 1946 period.

However, for the four weeks ended January 18 local store sales showed a gain of 16 per cent over the similar period last year.

Regionally, sales in the Fifth Reserve District climbed 1 per cent for the week and advanced 21 per cent for the four-week period.

**Gichner to Expand**

Plans for extensive expansion of facilities of the Fred S. Gichner Iron Works, Inc., were announced last night following the company's annual meeting, held at its main plant at 1214 24th st., nw.

Officials stated that the expansion program would cover a wide variety of plant operations, but that there would be special emphasis upon provision for greater facilities for the recently-established truck body construction and maintenance division.

Officers were as follows: Fred S. Gichner, president; Henry Gichner, vice president; Joseph Blumenthal, secretary-treasurer, and Allen G. Stern, assistant secretary. The company, which operates two big plants at 24th and M sts., nw., was founded nearly 50 years ago by Fred S. Gichner.

**Marques Addresses CLU**

Melvin Marques, deputy register of wills, was guest speaker at a meeting of the District of Columbia Chartered Life Underwriters in the Mayflower Hotel. He discussed wills and estates, emphasizing understanding of the language and terms used in wills. George Haines, chapter head, presided.

**Earnings Statements**

Industrial Rayon Corp. in a preliminary report for the year ended December 31 showed net profit of $8,822,040 equal to $5.66 a common share compared with $2,438,313 or $1.31 a share in the preceding year. The net in both years is based on 1,518,650 shares now outstanding. The common was split 2-for-1 last March.

Loew's Inc., including wholly and partly owned subsidiary and affiliated corporations reported for the fiscal year ended August 31 net income of $17,958,945 equal to $3.52 a share against $12,913,369 or $2.55 a share in the preceding period.

D. A. Schulte, Inc., and wholly owned subsidiaries reported for the fiscal year ended October 31 net profit of $840,584, equal to 58 cents each on 1,447,843 common shares, compared with $847,239, or 53 cents on 1,355,122 shares in the preceding year. In computing 1946 shares earnings, no provision was made for dividends paid on the preferred stock, which was called for redemption March 15, 1946.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

*By the Associated Press*

**Total sales yesterday, 950,000 shares; previous day, 880,000; week ago, 854,040; year ago, 1,762,190; two years ago, 1,254,730; January 1 to date, 16,954,390; year ago, 40,220,247; two years ago, 34,170,427.**

### *Dow-Jones Stocks*

New York, Jan. 24.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Ch'ge. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 inds. | 175.18 | 175.94 | 174.49 | 175.49 | +0.36 |
| 20 rails | 49.32 | 49.73 | 49.00 | 49.39 | +0.23 |
| 15 utils. | 36.71 | 36.84 | 36.49 | 36.68 | +0.02 |
| 65 stocks | 63.54 | 63.87 | 63.23 | 63.62 | +0.16 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 77,600; railroads, 62,390; utilities, 43,500; 65 stocks, 183,490.

| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Abbott Lab | 2 | 80½ | 80⅜ | 80⅜ | + ⅜ |
| ACF-Brill Mot | 13 | 9⅞ | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | ..... |
| Adams Exp | 13 | 16 | 15⅝ | 16 | + ⅛ |
| Adams-Millis | 1 | 48⅞ | 48⅝ | 48⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Addresso-Mult | 1 | 34⅛ | 34⅛ | 34⅛ | ..... |
| Admiral Corp | 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | ..... |
| Air Reduction | 33 | 37 | 36⅝ | 36⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Alaska Juneau | 39 | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany Corp | 43 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ..... |
| Alleghany pf | 8 | 37¼ | 36¼ | 37¼ | + ¾ |
| Allej Lud Stl | 2 | 43½ | 43½ | 43½ | — ⅜ |
| Allen Indus | 2 | 19¼ | 19 | 19¼ | + ⅜ |
| Al Chem & D | 5 | 172 | 170½ | 172 | + 2 |
| Allied Kid | 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | ..... |
| Allied Mills | 1 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | — ⅛ |
| Allied Strs | 38 | 35⅜ | 35 | 35⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Allied St pf | 2 | 100⅜ | 100¼ | 100¼ | ..... |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 18 | 37⅝ | 36¾ | 37 | ..... |
| Allis-Ch Mfg pf | 6 | 94⅞ | 94½ | 94½ | — ¼ |
| Amerada Pet | 1 | 83¼ | 83¼ | 83¼ | + 1¼ |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 2 | 40⅞ | 40¾ | 40⅞ | + ⅜ |
| Am Airlines | 43 | 9½ | 9¼ | 9⅜ | ..... |
| Am Airlines pf | 4 | 70¾ | 70¼ | 70¼ | — ¼ |
| Am Bank Note | 11 | 28⅛ | 28⅜ | 28½ | + ⅜ |
| Am Bdg Loco | 10 | 21 | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Am Can & Ohio | 31 | 14⅜ | 14¼ | 14⅜ | ..... |
| Am Can & Ohio pf | 17 | 22 | 22 | 22 | ..... |
| Barber Asph | 4 | 52½ | 52 | 52½ | + ¼ |
| Barker Bros | 1 | 25½ | 25⅛ | 25½ | + ¼ |
| Barnsdall Oil | 10 | 23⅞ | 23 | 23⅞ | ..... |
| Batn Ir Wks | 1 | 19¼ | 19 | 19¼ | + ⅛ |
| Bayuk Cigars | 2 | 20⅝ | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Beech Aircr | 6 | 10¼ | 10 | 10 | — ⅛ |
| Bell Aircr | 2 | 16⅛ | 16 | 16⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bell & Howell | 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | ..... |
| Bendix Aviat | 6 | 36⅝ | 36¼ | 36⅜ | ..... |
| Benef Ind Ln | 2 | 27⅜ | 27⅜ | 27⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Best & Co | 3 | 34 | 33½ | 33½ | + ⅛ |
| Best Foods | 1 | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Beth Steel | 17 | 92⅜ | 91⅝ | 92⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bigelo-Sanf | 1 | 60 | 60 | 60 | — ¼ |
| Birming Elec | 3 | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Black & Deck | 1 | 34¼ | 34¼ | 34¼ | + ⅛ |
| Blaw-Knox | 4 | 18⅜ | 18⅛ | 18⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Boeing Airplane | 11 | 19¾ | 19¼ | 19¼ | ..... |
| Bohn Al & Br | 1 | 50⅛ | 50⅛ | 50⅛ | + 1⅛ |
| Bond Strs | 27 | 31⅛ | 30 | 30⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Borden Co | 17 | 42¾ | 42⅛ | 42⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Borg-Warner | 13 | 46⅜ | 45 | 46⅜ | + ⅜ |
| Boston & Me | 2 | 5½ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | ..... |
| Bower R Bear | 2 | 37⅜ | 36⅞ | 37⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Branniff Aire | 2 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Brewing C Am | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | — 1 |
| Bridgeport Br | 10 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Briggs Mfg | 17 | 36⅜ | 35⅞ | 36¼ | + ⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat | 9 | 28½ | 27⅞ | 28 | + ⅛ |
| Bristol-Myers | 6 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — ⅛ |
| Brkyn Un Gas | 4 | 28 | 27¾ | 28 | + ⅛ |
| Brunswick Balke | 5 | 25 | 24½ | 24¾ | + ¼ |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 4 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | ..... |
| Budd Co | 31 | 10⅛ | 10 | 10⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Bullard Co | 5 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | + ¼ |
| Burling Mills | 27 | 19⅛ | 18¾ | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Burr Add Mch | 21 | 14⅜ | 14¼ | 14⅜ | ..... |
| Butler Bros | 2 | 22⅞ | 22⅝ | 22⅝ | ..... |
| Byers A M | 2 | 17⅞ | 16¾ | 17⅜ | ..... |
| Byron Jackson | 2 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | + ½ |
| Callahan Z-Ld | 10 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | ..... |
| Calumet & Hec | 10 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | ..... |
| Cam Shoe | 1 | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ | + ⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 36 | 15⅝ | 15 | 15⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Canad Pacific | 97 | 13½ | 13 | 13½ | + ⅛ |
| Capital Adm A | 1 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | ..... |
| Caro P & L | 2 | 36⅛ | 36⅛ | 36⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Carr Cider Co | 2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | ..... |
| Carrier Corp pf | 2 | 39 | 39 | 39 | + ¼ |
| Case J I Co | 4 | 36⅝ | 35½ | 36⅝ | + 1⅛ |
| Caterpil Trac | 5 | 61⅝ | 60¾ | 60¾ | ..... |
| Celanese Corp | 6 | 19½ | 19 | 19½ | ..... |
| Celotex Corp | 14 | 29 | 28⅞ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Cent Aguirre | 2 | 22 | 21⅞ | 22 | + ⅛ |
| Cent Foundry | 6 | 13⅛ | 12⅞ | 13⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cen Hud G&E | 7 | 40¼ | 40 | 40¼ | + ⅛ |
| Cen N Y Pow pf | 92 | 93½ | 93½ | 93½ | — ½ |
| Cent R R N J | 2 | 11⅛ | 11 | 11⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Century Rib M | 1 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cerro de Pas | 7 | 32 | 31⅞ | 32 | + ⅛ |
| Cert-teed Prod | 17 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | ..... |
| Chain Belt | 2 | 27 | 27 | 27 | — ⅛ |
| Champ Pap&F | 3 | 23⅞ | 23⅜ | 23⅞ | ..... |
| Checker Cab | 8 | 18 | 17⅝ | 18 | + 1⅛ |
| Ches Corp Va | 2 | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¼ | — ⅛ |
| Ches & Ohio | 25 | 52⅛ | 51⅞ | 52⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Chicago Corp | 13 | 8⅜ | 8⅜ | 8⅜ | ..... |
| Chi & E Ill | 23 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | + ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill A | 5 | 11 | 10⅝ | 11 | ..... |
| Chi & E Ill pf | 2 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Grt W pf | 2 | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Chi Ind&L A ct | 13 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | ..... |
| Chi Ind&L B ct | 1 | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ | ..... |
| Ch M St P&Pac | 35 | 12 | 12 | 12 | + ⅛ |
| Chi & S P&P pf | 14 | 34⅜ | 34⅛ | 34⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Chi & N W | 14 | 21¼ | 21 | 21¼ | ..... |
| Chi & N W pf | 44 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Childs Co | 4 | 6 | 5⅞ | 5⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Chrysler Corp | 30 | 95 | 91¾ | 94¾ | + 2¾ |
| Cin G & E | 7 | 28⅝ | 28⅛ | 28⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cin Mill Mch | 5 | 25 | 25 | 25 | — 1 |
| CIT Finan | 23 | 45 | 43½ | 45 | + 1½ |
| City Ice & Fuel | 2 | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ | ..... |
| City Invest | 1 | 50¼ | 50¼ | 50¼ | + ¼ |
| City Stores | 6 | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | ..... |
| Clev Graph Br | 3 | 69 | 69 | 69 | + ½ |
| Climax Molyb | 46 | 21¾ | 21 | 21¾ | + ⅛ |
| Coca-Cola | 2 | 160 | 158 | 160 | + 2 |
| Colgate-Palm-P | 4 | 47⅜ | 47⅛ | 47⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Collins & Ai | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ..... |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 21 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | + ⅛ |
| Col P & Ir pf | 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Colum G & El | 61 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Colum Pict | 2 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | ..... |
| Colum Carbon | 2 | 35⅛ | 35⅛ | 35⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Coml & So Oh El | 4 | 49 | 48¾ | 49 | ..... |
| Coml Credit | 3 | 43¾ | 43½ | 43¾ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Solvents | 4 | 24 | 23¾ | 24 | + ⅛ |
| Comwlth Edis | 28 | 31⅛ | 30⅝ | 31⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Comwlth & Sth | 270 | 33¾ | 33 | 33¾ | + ⅛ |
| Com&Sth pf | 11 | 21½ | 20¾ | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| Conde Nast | 3 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13¾ | + ⅛ |
| Congoleum-Nal | 3 | 27⅛ | 26¾ | 26⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Copperm | 12 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | ..... |
| Cons Edison | 31 | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | ..... |
| Cons Edison pf | 1 | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ | ..... |
| Cons Oil Corp | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | ..... |
| Cons Laundries | 4 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — ⅛ |
| Cons Nat Gas | 9 | 51 | 50 | 51 | + ⅛ |
| Con RR Cuba pf | 2 | 26 | 25¾ | 26 | + ⅛ |
| Cont Rel Strs | 7 | 17⅛ | 17 | 17 | — ⅛ |
| Cons Vultee | 14 | 16⅛ | 15⅞ | 16⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Consum Pow pf | 1 | 143¾ | 142¾ | 143 | — ⅛ |
| Container Corp | 4 | 50 | 50 | 50 | + ⅛ |
| Cont Bak | 5 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | ..... |
| Cont Can | 40 | 40⅝ | 40⅛ | 40⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Can pf | 1 | 106½ | 106½ | 106½ | — ½ |
| Cont Diam Flo | 29 | 11⅝ | 10¾ | 11⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Ins | 2 | 51¾ | 51¾ | 51¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Motors | 40 | 10⅜ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | ..... |
| Cont Oil Del | 6 | 38⅛ | 38 | 38⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cont Steel | 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| Cooper-Bess | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | + ⅛ |
| Copperweld Stl | 7 | 14 | 13⅜ | 13⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Corn Products | 25 | 71½ | 70 | 71½ | + ⅝ |
| Cornell-Dub El | 16 | 19⅛ | 19 | 19⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Corning Glass | 4 | 29⅜ | 28⅝ | 28⅝ | — ⅝ |
| Coty Internat | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ..... |
| Crane Co | 15 | 38⅜ | 38⅛ | 38⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Cream of Wh | 4 | 29⅜ | 29 | 29⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Crown Cork & S | 1 | 41 | 40⅝ | 41 | + ⅜ |
| Crown Zellerb | 18 | 30⅛ | 29⅜ | 30 | + ⅜ |
| Crucible Steel | 5 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 4 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | ..... |
| Cudahy Pack | 3 | 44 | 44 | 44 | — ⅛ |
| Cuneo Press | 4 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | — ⅛ |
| Cunning Drug | 1 | 54 | 54 | 54 | + 2 |
| Curtis Publishg | 16 | 10¼ | 10 | 10 | — ⅛ |
| Curtiss-Wright | 8 | 5¾ | 5¾ | 5¾ | ..... |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 2 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cutler-Hammer | 3 | 28⅛ | 28¼ | 28⅛ | ..... |
| Dana Corp | 2 | 29 | 29 | 29 | ..... |
| Davega Strs | 2 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Davison Ch | 8 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Dayton P&L | 29 | 33¾ | 33¼ | 33¾ | + ⅛ |
| Dayton Rub | 3 | 19 | 19 | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| Decca Records | 1 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | + ⅛ |
| Deere & Co | 26 | 35⅝ | 35½ | 35½ | + ⅛ |
| Deere & Co pf | 2 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | ..... |
| Del & Hudson | 5 | 38¾ | 38¼ | 38¾ | + ⅛ |
| Del L & West | 122 | 8⅜ | 8⅛ | 8⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Detroit Edison | 15 | 26⅝ | 26⅜ | 26⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Det Stl Corp | 7 | 19 | 18⅞ | 19 | + ⅛ |
| De Vilbiss | 2 | 21 | 21 | 21 | ..... |
| Devoe & Ray A | 4 | 30⅛ | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Diamond Mat | 1 | 44¼ | 44⅛ | 44⅛ | + 1⅛ |
| Diam T Mot | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | ..... |
| Dist Corp-S | 2 | 16⅜ | 16 | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Dr Pepper | 1 | 31⅛ | 31⅛ | 31⅛ | + ⅜ |
| Doehler-Jarvis | 32 | 34⅜ | 33¾ | 34⅛ | + 1⅛ |
| Dome Mines | 62 | 19⅞ | 19⅝ | 19⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Douglas Aircr | 3 | 70¼ | 70¼ | 70¼ | — ⅜ |
| Dow Chem | 7 | 164⅜ | 164⅛ | 164⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Dresser Indust | 23 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | + ⅛ |
| du Pont de N | 4 | 183¾ | 183 | 183¾ | + ¾ |
| du Pont pf | 3 | 125½ | 124¾ | 125½ | — ¼ |
| D W G Cigar | 3 | 17¾ | 17 | 17 | ..... |
| Eagle-Pich | 4 | 20⅛ | 20 | 20⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Eastern Air L | 19 | 19⅛ | 18⅞ | 18⅞ | — ⅛ |
| East K Stl | 16 | 50 | 49¾ | 50 | + ⅛ |
| Eastman Kodak | 129 | 219 | 219 | 219 | + ⅛ |

| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eaton Mfg | 7 | 52 | 51¾ | 52 | ..... |
| Edis Bros Strs | 2 | 23⅜ | 23⅛ | 23⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Ekco Prod | 6 | 25¼ | 24⅞ | 25¼ | + ⅛ |
| Elastic Stop N | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ..... |
| El Auto-Lite | 26 | 58½ | 57⅞ | 58¼ | + ⅜ |
| Elec Boat | 8 | 14⅜ | 14⅛ | 14⅜ | ..... |
| El & Mus Ind | 1 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | — ⅛ |
| El Power & Lt | 15 | 16⅞ | 16⅝ | 16⅞ | + ⅛ |
| El Pow&Lt $7pf | 1 | 158¼ | 158¼ | 158¼ | ..... |
| El Storage Bat | 1 | 49¼ | 49¼ | 49¼ | — ⅛ |
| El Paso N Gas | 3 | 52¾ | 52 | 52¾ | + ⅛ |
| Emerson El M | 2 | 13⅞ | 13⅛ | 13⅞ | ..... |
| Emer Rad&Ph | 2 | 19⅜ | 19 | 19 | — ⅛ |
| Empire D El | 7 | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Eng Pub Svc | 58 | 32¾ | 32½ | 32⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Equit Off Bldg | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ..... |
| Erie RR | 43 | 11⅛ | 11 | 11⅛ | ..... |
| Erie RR pf A | 10 | 59½ | 59 | 59 | + ⅛ |
| Eureka Wms | 3 | 11¼ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Evans Products | 4 | 21⅛ | 21 | 21 | ..... |
| Everahard | 13 | 24 | 23 | 24 | + 1⅛ |
| Fairbanks Mor | 4 | 56 | 54½ | 56 | + 2 |
| Fajardo Sugar | 10 | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | 28⅛ | ..... |
| Farns Tel&Rad | 4 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Fed L&Trac | 2 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¼ | + ⅛ |
| Fed Mogul | 2 | 47⅞ | 47⅝ | 47⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Fed Mot Truk | 14 | 22 | 22 | 22 | + ⅛ |
| Federat D Strs | 7 | 23⅞ | 23⅞ | 23 | + ⅛ |
| Firestone T&R | 10 | 57⅞ | 57⅜ | 57⅝ | + ⅛ |
| First T&R pf | 5 | 105⅞ | 106 | 106½ | — ⅛ |
| First Nat Strs | 1 | 55½ | 55½ | 55½ | + ⅛ |
| Fifth Carpet | 12 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | + ⅛ |
| Flintkote | 8 | 34¼ | 34¼ | 34⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Florida Pow | 3 | 17⅞ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Florsheim Sh A | 1 | 21⅛ | 21⅛ | 21⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Foilansbee Stl | 1 | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Food Fair Strs | 6 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Food Machinery | 1 | 90 | 90 | 90 | + 1½ |
| Foster Wheeler | 4 | 23⅞ | 23¾ | 23⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Francisco Sugar | 5 | 24 | 24 | 24 | ..... |
| Freeport Sulph | 1 | 48 | 47½ | 48 | + ⅛ |
| Froedt G & M | 2 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | ..... |
| Fruehauf Tra | 11 | 35¼ | 35 | 35 | ..... |
| Gabriel Co | 10 | 14¾ | 14⅜ | 14⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gair (Robert) | 11 | 7⅞ | 7¾ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gair Robert pf | 20 | 21 | 20½ | 21 | + ⅛ |
| Galvin Mfg | 6 | 10 | 10 | 10 | ..... |
| Gar Wood Ind | 6 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gar Wood pf | 1 | 38¾ | 38¾ | 38¾ | + ⅛ |
| Gaylord Cont | 4 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | ..... |
| Gen Am Inv | 1 | 14⅛ | 13⅞ | 14⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Am Tran | 1 | 54¼ | 54¼ | 54¼ | — ⅛ |
| Gen Baking | 1 | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Bronze | 5 | 18 | 17⅞ | 17⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Cable | 30 | 19⅞ | 19⅝ | 19⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Cable 1 pf | 1 | 76 | 76 | 76 | ..... |
| Gen Elec | 51 | 37⅜ | 37¼ | 37⅜ | ..... |
| Gen Foods | 6 | 44¼ | 44 | 44 | — ⅛ |
| Gen Mills | 11 | 45⅛ | 45⅛ | 45⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Motors | 101 | 56⅜ | 55⅝ | 56¼ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Motors pf | 2 | 126⅝ | 126½ | 126⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Mo 3¾s pf | 8 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | ..... |
| Gen Pub Util | 79 | 15½ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | ..... |
| Gen Ry Sig | 1 | 28½ | 28¼ | 28½ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Real & Ut | 15 | 6 | 5⅞ | 6 | ..... |
| Gen Refract | 2 | 24 | 23¾ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Gen Shoe | 1 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | ..... |
| Gen Tel | 1 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | + ⅛ |
| Gen Time Instr | 2 | 25½ | 25¼ | 25½ | — ⅛ |
| Gen T&R | 4 | 37 | 36¾ | 37 | ..... |
| Gillette Saf R | 8 | 30⅜ | 30 | 30 | ..... |
| Gimbel Bro | 16 | 27½ | 27¼ | 27½ | + ⅛ |
| Glidden Co | 3 | 45 | 45 | 45 | ..... |
| Glidden cv of | 2 | 57½ | 57 | 57½ | + ⅛ |
| Goebel Brew | 2 | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Goodall-San | 1 | 110 | 110 | 110 | ..... |
| Goodrich B F | 3 | 65 | 64¼ | 64⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Goodyr T & R | 23 | 54⅝ | 54¼ | 54⅝ | ..... |
| Goth Hosiery | 5 | 20½ | 20¼ | 20½ | — 1 |
| Graham Pa Mot | 59 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | ..... |
| Grand Ctl Strs | 3 | 36⅜ | 36⅛ | 36⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Grand Union | 1 | 36¼ | 36¼ | 36¼ | — 1⅜ |
| Granite City Stl | 2 | 13⅜ | 13¼ | 13⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Grant W T | 3 | 31¼ | 30⅞ | 31¼ | + ⅛ |
| Grayson Robin | 2 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| Gt Nor Ir Ore ct | 6 | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | ..... |
| Gt North Ry pf | 15 | 46 | 45⅝ | 45⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gt West Sugar | 3 | 25¾ | 25⅝ | 25⅝ | ..... |
| Green H L | 1 | 65 | 65 | 65 | ..... |
| Greenf T & D | 1 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | ..... |
| Greyhound Crp | 23 | 34 | 33½ | 33⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Gulf M&O wi | 10 | 12 | 11⅝ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| Gulf Mob & O | 18 | 12 | 11½ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| Gulf M & O pf | 2 | 42 | 42 | 42 | + 2¼ |
| Gulf Oil | 9 | 60½ | 60 | 60¼ | + ⅛ |
| Hall W F Print | 2 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | ..... |
| Haro-Walker | 3 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | + ⅛ |
| Hart S & M | 1 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | ..... |
| Hayes Indust | 8 | 9¾ | 9¼ | 9⅝ | + ⅜ |
| Hayes Mfg | 20 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — ⅛ |
| Hazel-Atlas Gl | 2 | 33¾ | 33¼ | 33¼ | — ⅛ |
| Hecht Co | 2 | 28⅞ | 28½ | 28½ | — ⅛ |
| Heinz | 1 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | ..... |
| Heime G W | 1 | 65 | 65 | 65 | + 1 |
| Hercules Mot | 1 | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | ..... |
| Hercules Pow | 6 | 55¼ | 55 | 55¼ | ..... |
| Hewitt Robins | 2 | 28⅛ | 28¼ | 28⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Hinde & D Pa | 1 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — ⅛ |
| Holland Furn | 6 | 28¾ | 27¾ | 28 | + ⅛ |
| Holly Sugar | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | ..... |
| Homestake Min | 26 | 37⅞ | 36⅞ | 37¼ | + ⅛ |
| Houd-Hershey | 9 | 17⅜ | 17 | 17 | — ⅛ |
| Household Fin | 1 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ | + ⅛ |
| Houston L & P | 4 | 90 | 89¼ | 89¾ | + ⅛ |
| Howe Sound | 5 | 34 | 33⅝ | 34 | + ⅛ |
| Hudson & Man | 21 | 6 | 5½ | 6 | ..... |
| Huds & M pf | 1 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| Huds B M&S | 4 | 42¼ | 42¼ | 42¼ | + ⅛ |
| Hudson Mot | 18 | 17⅞ | 17⅝ | 17⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Hunt Foods | 6 | 25¾ | 25⅝ | 25¾ | + ⅛ |
| Hupp Corp | 21 | 6⅜ | 6¼ | 6¼ | + ⅛ |
| Idaho Power | 1 | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | 37⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Illinois Central | 56 | 24½ | 23¾ | 24½ | + 1⅛ |
| Ill Central pf | 2 | 46 | 45⅝ | 45½ | + 1⅛ |
| Ill Cen RR | 8 | 9 | 8⅞ | 9 | + ⅛ |
| Ind Pw & Lt | 6 | 30 | 29¾ | 29¾ | + ⅛ |
| Ind El de Mex | 1 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | ..... |
| Indust Rayon | 16 | 42⅜ | 41 | 42⅜ | + 2⅜ |
| Inger-Rand | 2 | 129 | 129 | 129 | ..... |
| Inland Steel | 26 | 39¾ | 39¼ | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| Inspirat C Cop | 6 | 15⅛ | 15 | 15⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Insuransh Ctf | 2 | 8 | 8 | 8 | ..... |
| Interchem Corp | 4 | 49¾ | 49 | 49 | + ⅛ |
| Interlake Iron | 15 | 12 | 11⅞ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| Int Bus Mach | 2 | 220 | 220 | 220 | + 3 |
| Int Harvester | 21 | 73¼ | 72½ | 73¼ | + ⅛ |
| Int Hydro-El A | 15 | 9¾ | 9⅝ | 9¾ | + ⅛ |
| Int Min & Ch | 33 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 29¼ | + ⅛ |
| Int Mining | 16 | 5 | 4¾ | 5 | + ⅛ |
| Int Nick Can | 38 | 36¼ | 35¾ | 36 | + ⅛ |
| Int Paper | 30 | 48¾ | 48 | 48¼ | + ⅛ |
| Int Pap pf | 1 | 104 | 104 | 104 | — ⅛ |
| Int Ry Cen Am | 2 | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | ..... |
| Int Salt | 1 | 55 | 55 | 55 | ..... |
| Int Shoe | 9 | 39½ | 39¾ | 39½ | + ⅛ |
| Int Silver | 11 | 45 | 44¾ | 45 | + ⅛ |
| Int Tel & Tel | 31 | 16⅛ | 15⅞ | 16⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Int T&T for ct | 3 | 15⅜ | 15⅛ | 15⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Interst Dep Sts | 3 | 23 | 22¾ | 23 | ..... |
| Intertype Corp | 2 | 23 | 21½ | 23 | + 1⅜ |
| Jacobs (F L) | 9 | 10¾ | 10¼ | 10¾ | + ⅛ |
| Jewel Tea | 1 | 50¾ | 50¾ | 50¾ | — ⅛ |
| Johns -Manville | 3 | 131 | 130½ | 130½ | — 1½ |
| Jones & L Stl | 20 | 34⅞ | 34¼ | 34⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Joy Mfg | 5 | 29¼ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — ⅛ |
| Kalam Stove &P | 3 | 19¼ | 18½ | 19¼ | — ⅛ |
| Kan City Sth | 13 | 26⅛ | 25¾ | 26¼ | + ⅛ |
| Kan City Sou pf | 2 | 56 | 54 | 56 | + ⅛ |
| Kayser (J) | 3 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Kel-Hay WhB | 10 | 46⅜ | 46⅛ | 46⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Kennecott Cop | 45 | 46⅛ | 45⅞ | 46⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Kimberly- Clark | 6 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | + ⅛ |
| Kinney $5 pf | 2 | 79¾ | 79¾ | 79¾ | + ⅛ |
| Koppers Co | 2 | 32¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | + ⅛ |
| Kresge (S S) | 8 | 33 | 32¾ | 33 | + ⅛ |
| Kress (S H) | 4 | 54¾ | 54 | 54¾ | + ⅛ |
| Kroger Co

# Convict Returned To Prison Hospital

### To Va. Schools

## $1,050,000 Granted for Construction

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Grants totaling $1,050,000 for public school construction purposes in Fairfax and Arlington Counties were approved today by the State Board of Education.

All told the board approved 10 applications totaling $1,816,000 for loans from the State Literary Fund for school projects.

The specific projects approved are: Fairfax County—$350,000 for Fairfax High School, $350,000 for Oak Street School and $150,000 for Centerville Elementary School; Arlington County—$50,000 for Barcroft School, $100,000 for 14th and Quincy sts. school, and $50,000 for John Marshall School; Madison County—$251,000 for Criglersville Elementary School and $53,000 for Madison High School; Henry County—$200,000 for Bassett High School, and Nottoway County—$361,000 for Nottoway School.

The board also heard a report from G. Tyler Miller, State superintendent of public instruction, on legislation relating to schools by the recent extra session of the General Assembly and received quarterly reports from the four State schools under its jurisdiction.

The extra session of the Assembly voted $7,500,000 additional for schools, of which $2,166,000 will go toward raising teachers' pay during the rest of the school year. Of this amount, counties will receive $1,648,592 and cities $517,408 on the basis of average daily attendance of pupils, the board said.

### Youth Recaptured In Staunton in Race At 70 Miles an Hour

Richmond, Va., Jan. 24 (AP).—Frank Lewis Smith, 19-year-old Roanoke convict who led police on a 70-mile-an-hour automobile chase through downtown Staunton last night before being wounded and recaptured, was returned to the State Penitentiary Hospital here late today.

Smith, who escaped from Road Camp No. 30 at Falls Church, Va., Thursday, suffered a bullet wound in the right hip, but officers said they were uncertain whether the wounding occurred before or after the fugitive's car was wrecked against a post.

[Sergt. M. O. Russell, in charge of the State road camp, said Smith made his escape by darting into the underbrush while a road gang was working in a densely-wooded area near Annandale, Va. A guard, J. W. Wilson, fired a single shotgun blast at the fleeing convict from a distance of about 40 yards.

[Bloodhounds, brought from the Lorton Reformatory, trailed the fugitive for five hours before losing the trail near Four Corners.]

**To Be Arraigned on Escape**

Maj. W. Frank Smyth, jr., superintendent of the penitentiary, said the convict would be arraigned after his recovery on a charge of escape, which entails possible punishment of one to five additional years imprisonment. Smith was serving four consecutive two-year terms under convictions in the Roanoke Hustings Court on four charges of grand larcency.

Penitentiary records showed that he previously had escaped from the Federal Reformatory at Petersburg and had been sentenced to serve a year on that count concurrently with his eight-year sentences. The youth had been assigned to the Falls Church camp only two weeks ago.

Staunton police placed technical charges of reckless driving and failing to stop at the request of an officer against Smith. The escape charge, which will come up in the Richmond Circuit Court, probably will take precedence over the Staunton complaints.

**Police Describe Chase**

Police Chief E. L. Bragg and Capt. R. R. Cline of Staunton told of the climax to the chase which began farther north in the valley after Smith was reported to have stopped at a service station near New Market and driven off without paying for gasoline.

Harrisonburg police began the chase and reported that Smith dodged into an orchard near Mount Sidney, where he fired a shot at the Harrisonburg officers car, but missed. He eluded his pursuers there and Staunton police picked up the chase in the city limits.

Chief Bragg said Smith raced through the business district at a 70-mile clip until the car plunged into the pole. Found unarmed at the time, Smith was placed in a police car and taken to Kings Daughter Hospital in Staunton. His wound was not regarded as serious.

STUDY IN EXPRESSIONS—London dockworkers presented this study in expressions during a mass meeting at which they joined in the recent British labor walkout.

## MARSHALL

From Page 1

partment. The postponement would have conflicted with the often-expressed American desire to get to grips with German and Austrian treaty problems as quickly as possible.

It was only in the last week of the Foreign Ministers' meeting in New York last month that Russia's Foreign Minister Molotov agreed, after repeated refusals, to let the deputies get started on the German and Austrian settlements.

As for sending Acheson to Moscow, the Russians undoubtedly would have countered by appointing a subordinate like Feodor Gusev, their deputy foreign minister, and every decision would have had to be referred to Molotov for approval.

Creation of the Council of Foreign Ministers was proposed by the United States at Potsdam in 1945 because it was felt to be the only way of doing business on major issues with the Russians. The Soviet system is geared to decisions from the top, and the Kremlin does not delegate responsibility.

The council system is felt to have justified itself in spite of the weary months Secretary Byrnes and his colleagues had to spend on the Italian and satellite treaties. By way of contrast, the work of the deputies has seemed halting, difficult and highly tentative whenever the Foreign Ministers themselves have not been in session at the same time.

There is some hope in Washington that the Moscow meeting may last no longer than a month, and that the ministers can get down to business without the procedural disagreements that delayed them so long in the case of the Italian and satellite treaties.

For one thing, the ministers and their experts have learned a good deal about one another's ways during the past 18 months. They have learned how to transact their business more smoothly than when the council was new.

Nobody pretends that, at this meeting, the Foreign Ministers will even try to draft a German treaty in detail. They will try to reach a number of broad decisions on reparations, on the provisional economic and political structure of Germany and on Germany's future frontiers.

But they will have to leave details of the German settlement to be worked out by the deputies, with another meeting of the ministers to follow, and perhaps a full-dress peace conference of all Germany's enemies.

Only the Austrian settlement will come up at Moscow in any great detail. The deputies now meeting in London have been instructed to draft an Austrian treaty, and this may call for some tedious point-by-point and clause-by-clause discussion by the ministers.

In any case, some of Marshall's advisers are confident that he will not have to spend as much of his time abroad as Byrnes did. It was said on good authority yesterday that the new Secretary has no intention of letting foreign conferences monopolize time that ought to be devoted to American foreign relations all over the world.

General Marshall attended his first American Cabinet meeting yesterday, although he told reporters at the White House that he had sat in on three British cabinet meetings during the war.

Later he was host at a formal reception and buffet luncheon at Blair House for the heads of all the foreign diplomatic missions in Washington.

In inviting all the chiefs of missions, Marshall saved himself the time-wasting routine of receiving each of them individually in his office, as is customary with a new Secretary of State.

During the afternoon he met a few more of his top State Department advisers, but his closest contacts during the day were with Acheson. He has turned to Acheson for more advice and help than to anyone else on matters of State Department administration and, presumably, on policy issues as well.

## CIVIL

From Page 1

explained, the machinery must be streamlined and "the unbearable red tape must be cut loose."

The committee will reconvene Tuesday at 10 a. m. to continue hearings on the Interior Department. Attorney General Tom C. Clark will be called February 4 to open hearings on the Justice Department.

Monday at 10 a. m. a subcommittee will meet to begin an investigation of agencies operating cafeterias and lunchrooms in Government buildings. The subcommittee, composed of Senators Baldwin, Flanders (R., Vt.) and Johnston (D., S. C.) will begin by calling officials of National Food Corp., which operates cafeterias in the Pentagon and Agriculture Buildings.

## STEEL

From Page 1

would be unlikely that either would precipitate a major strike while negotiations were still under way in steel.

**Look to Bargaining**

The matter may, however, be academic for the auto and electrical workers, since most of their contracts do not expire in any event before April 1. The leaders of these unions meeting here today shared in the general feeling that agreement with the big motor and electric manufacturing companies would be reached by collective bargaining, not by the economic club of a strike.

Murray announced the extension agreement only after he had held a meeting of his 42-man executive board and his 260-member wage policy committee to ratify it. It had been tentatively agreed to in morning sessions between the union and the steel corporation's negotiators.

**Murray Explains Acceptance**

Murray said that the request for the extension had been made by management and accepted by the union because "We believe that real collective bargaining requires complete discussion of all points."

"During such discussion the public should not be kept in a state of apprehension," Murray added. "We likewise understand some of the problems confronting management, such as the uncertainty as to their liability in portal-to-portal suits.

"In brief, the situation is such as to warrant extending the contracts. We believe this decision will help our whole national economy and at the same time show that management and labor are seeking to settle their problems through peaceful relations."

A concurrent statement from the corporation, issued in the name of its president, Benjamin F. Fairless, made no bones about the fact that the portal-to-portal pay trouble was at the root of "Big Steel's" request for an extension.

## PACT

From Page 1

Britain "does not tie herself to anyone."

**Pravda Picked Up Remark**

That statement, construed at the time as an effort to answer criticisms that Britain's policy was too closely bound with the United States and as an effort to approach to easier relations with Russia, was picked up by Pravda, and interpreted by that Communist Party organ in Moscow as a renunciation of Britain's Soviet alliance.

The British at once issued a public statement that the treaty was neither "superseded nor suspended," and then on last Saturday sent the Moscow government a note declaring the Pravda article "misleading" and reaffirming the treaty.

Bevin also was disclosed today to have got off a note directly to Stalin asserting "it is certainly not my view" that the treaty was dead.

**Stalin Queried Montgomery**

This note disclosed that Stalin also had expressed puzzlement at Bevin's December 22 statement when the Russian leader talked with Field Marshal Lord Montgomery during the latter's recent visit to Moscow, and had inquired whether it left the treaty "suspended in the air."

Stalin replied, however:

"Your message and the statement of the British government completely explain the affair and do not leave room for misunderstandings."

The Foreign Office said Bevin had sent Stalin a message thanking him for his "very frank and helpful statement."

The treaty provides:

1. Mutual aid against Germany and her European allies "until the reestablishment of peace."

2. Agreement not to negotiate with any German government, for a period of 20 years from 1942 except for German governments which "clearly renounce all aggressive intentions."

**Military Support Pledged**

3. Agreement on a desire to join other states "for common action to preserve peace and resist aggression in the postwar period."

4. Agreement to give each other military and other support against revival of Axis aggression.

5. An agreement to "work together in close and friendly collaboration after the reestablishment of peace for the organization of security and economic prosperity in Europe" and to "take into account the interests of the United Nations in these objects."

6. Agreement to "render one another all possible economic assistance after the war."

7. Agreement "not to conclude any alliance and not to take part in any coalition directed against the other . . ."

## FIELDS

From Page 1

same day, as well as bounced another check for lack of funds.

**Payment to Dies Shown**

There was Fields' checkbook, with a stub Miss Brown said she filled out, showing $1206.89 paid to Glenn A. Dies, when he quit Fields last June 29.

Hitz told Justice Alexander Holtzoff that these were some of the items Fields did not take to the House committee when he was ordered to do so, for which the Government now hopes to send him to jail for from 4 to 12 months.

Miss Brown still was on the stand when court ended for the day, and will be questioned again on Monday. Until then she possibly can take her mind off the case as Justice Holtzoff strongly suggested that neither the dapper Fields nor his lawyers say a word to her about it.

## *Text of Bevin, Stalin Notes On Status of 20-Year Treaty*

*London, Jan. 24 (AP).—Following are the texts, as announced by the British Foreign Office, of the exchange between Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Prime Minister Stalin concerning the 20-year treaty of alliance between Britain and Russia:*

### *Bevin to Stalin Jan. 18*

I AM GRATIFIED at the friendly reception which was given to the chief of the imperial staff (Field Marshal Lord Montgomery) in Moscow and am studying with interest the account which he has given me of his conversations with you.

**We are, however, disturbed at the suggestion which you made to him that the Anglo-Soviet treaty of Allied and postwar collaboration might be regarded in London as "suspended in the air" since it might be regarded as superseded by the United Nations organization.**

This view has been attributed to me personally in the most misleading manner by Pravda in an article on January 15, which takes out of its context and misinterprets one sentence in my broadcast of December 22. In fact, I said what all other major allies have said, namely, that they based their policy on the United Nations organization.

I cannot understand what is behind this line of reasoning, and I am the more amazed at the Pravda article since I understand from Feld Marshal Montgomery that you said this was not your own view regarding the treaty. It is certainly not my view either.

Since Pravda has published this misleading article, I have no alternative but to issue a statement which I should like you to see in advance, making the views of His Majesty's government clear once again on this subject. I propose to publish it on the morning of January 20.

### *Stalin to Bevin Jan. 23*

I HAVE received your message of the 18th January. I must admit that your statement that Great Britain is not tied to anybody except in regard to her obligations arising from the Charter caused me some perplexity.

It seems to me that such a statement without a corresponding explanation can be used by the enemies of Anglo-Soviet friendship. For me it is clear that no matter what reservations there are in the Anglo-Soviet treaty, and no matter how those reservations weaken the significance of the treaty in the postwar period, the existence of the Anglo-Soviet treaty imposes obligations on our countries.

**It was just these circumstances that I had in mind when I stated on the 17th September, 1946, in my interview with Mr. Alexander Werth (correspondent of the London Sunday Times) that "the Soviet Union is bound by the treaty of mutual assistance against German aggression with Great Britain" and, that means, has obligations with regard to Great Britain, not counting the obligations arising from the Charter.**

However, your message and the statement of the British government completely explain the affair and do not leave room for misunderstandings. It is now clear that you and I share the same viewpoint with regard to the Anglo-Soviet treaty.

As regards the extension of the Anglo-Soviet treaty, to which special reference is made in the British government's statement, I must say that if one is to speak seriously of such an extension, then, before extending this treaty, it is necessary to change it, freeing it from the reservations which weaken this treaty. Only after such a procedure would it be possible to talk seriously of an extension of the treaty.

## *U. S. Drive on Tax Evaders Spreads to Middle Brackets*

Pittsburgh, Jan. 24 (AP).—With the March 15 income tax deadline just around the corner, Treasury Secretary John Snyder said tonight that the Treasury Department is "breaking all Records in the recovery of additional revenues from would-be tax evaders."

In a talk prepared for delivery before the Bankers Club of Pittsburgh, Snyder declared that the Treasury's drive to stamp out evasion of taxes has spread beyond the scope of our original concern with the black marketeer and the war profiteer."

"We are calling to task these delinquents of the middle and lower income groups who apparently thought they were fairly safe in their evasions," he added.

"Effective administration and enforcement of our tax laws," he concluded, "will hasten the day when a reduction in tax rates properly can be given consideration."

He said:

"During the year and a half in which our drive has been on an effective basis, additional assessments of taxes and penalties over and above original returns of the taxpayers involved have substantially exceeded two billion dollars."

Snyder revealed that many would-be tax evaders are discovered by means of a Treasury order calling on banks to report the circumstances of all currency transactions of an unusual nature. Citing specific cases, he said:

"Outstanding is the case involving a prominent New York restaurant chain operator, now under a four-year prison sentence for tax evasion. The Treasury's investigation of the affairs of this company originated with reports of large currency deposits.

"A black market operator who was pocketing his over-ceiling payments without reporting them for income became concerned over the fact that large currency transactions had been revealed to the Government by the banks. He came in to us, made a complete disclosure and paid up in full, with penalty."

## *Officer Blames Son's Death on Army Doctors*

Frankfurt, Germany, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—A full investigation ordered by United States Military Governor Gen. Joseph T. McNarney was under way today to determine the cause of death of an eight-month-old American boy whose parents charged Army physicians with "plain, murderous negligence."

The child of Lieut. and Mrs. John J. Warren of Loyall, Ky., died Saturday at Ninety-seventh Army General Hospital here.

Warren, an Air Corps officer, said his son "died of negligence—plain, murderous negligence" following an illness contracted four days out of New York on the Army transport Willard Holbrook.

The child was examined by doctors in New York before sailing and found in "excellent health," Warren said. On the fourth day at sea his wife took the baby to the dispensary, but was "one or two minutes late" for office hours, Warren added.

"She met the doctor on the way out," Warren said. "He said he was going to chow, but when she started crying he stopped to examine the boy. He prescribed cough medicine.

"It is my belief that if the doctor who reluctantly examined my baby had done his job, the boy would be alive tonight."

Mrs. Waren described sanitary conditions aboard the ship as "terrible." Thirty mothers and babies were crowded into a small stateroom and "almost all" the babies had diarrhea, she said.

Upon the ship's arrival in Bremerhaven, the port surgeon said the child was fit to travel, Mrs. Warren said, but the hospital commandant said the baby was in "very poor condition" when he was admitted.

## Senators Seek Baruch's Help On Atom Group

*By the Associated Press*

Senators talked yesterday of calling Bernard M. Baruch to a hearing which one of them said could develop both Republican and Democratic opposition to some of President Truman's Atomic Control Commission nominees.

Senator Bricker (R., Ohio) told a reporter he will suggest to the Senate members of the Joint Congressional Atomic Committee that they hear from Baruch before passing on Mr. Truman's five appointees to the commission, headed by David E. Lilienthal as chairman.

Baruch has been described by some persons as not too well pleased with the publication of the so-called Lilienthal-Acheson report last spring while the elder statesman was engaged in United Nations atomic negotiations. Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson joined Lilienthal in sponsoring the report, which laid down a pattern for suggested international controls.

Baruch resigned earlier this month as American representative on the U. N. Atomic Energy Commission.

Bricker said he had received "numerous" letters and telegrams urging him to oppose some of the appointments. But he added that he does not intend to make up his mind until he hears all of the testimony to be given at public hearings starting Monday.

"I have a high regard for Mr. Baruch's opinion and I think we ought to know more about these men before we undertake to say whether they shall be confirmed or not," Bricker said.

At the same time, a Democratic member of the Atomic Committee told a reporter some dissatisfaction had been expressed at a meeting of the group this week on the theme that Mr. Truman's appointees—aside from Lilienthal—are not more widely known.

This Democrat, who asked not to be quoted by name, said he would not be surprised if strong opposition develops among members of both parties unless testimony shows clearly that the appointees are particularly qualified. He noted that the commission may become one of the most important agencies in the Government.

This Senator said he will back Bricker's move to call Baruch, adding that he also wants to hear the views of former Senator Warren R. Austin (Vt.), Baruch's successor on the U. N. Atomic Commission.

Named with Lilienthal as members of the commission are Robert F. Bacher, of New York, Sumner T. Pike of Maine, Lewis L. Strauss of Virginia and William W. Waymack of Iowa. Carroll L. Wilson of Massachusetts was chosen as general manager.

Senator McKellar (D., Tenn.) already has announced that he will fight Lilienthal's confirmation, renewing an unsuccessful feud he carried on while Lilienthal headed the Tennessee Valley Authority.

## Major Cornick Named Head of Air Force Wacs

Maj. Frances Sue Cormick of Norfolk, Va., a veteran of 37 months' European service and one of the first women to win the Bronze Star Medal, has been appointed Air Wac Officer at the Pentagon.

In this position, she heads all Wacs assigned to the Army Air Forces.

Major Cornick enlisted in July, 1942, leaving her position as junior high school physical education instructor in Norfolk. She was commissioned an officer in August, 1942, with the first class of Wac officers. In July of the following year, she arrived in England as a company commander in the first Wac battalion sent to Britain.

Promoted to deputy Wac staff director in Europe, she was cited for her survey of housing requirements for Wacs in Europe and awarded the Bronze Star Medal. In 1945 she became staff director for the theater.

The Business and Professional Women's Club at Norfolk named her the outstanding woman citizen of the city for 1945. A graduate of Williamsburg High School, and William and Mary College in Williamsburg, Va., she is a member of Kappa Delta Sorority.

She succeeds Maj. Elizabeth Hardesty, now Mrs. Grover Wilson of Washington, as Air Wac Officer.

SKI WINNER—Rhona Wurtele of Montreal, Que., flashes through a gate on the course at Pico Peak, Rutland, Vt., to win second place behind her twin sister, Rhoda, in the U.S. Eastern Amateur Ski Association slalom championships.

## Smith's Death Spurs Search For Bank Head

*By the Associated Press*

The unexpected death Thursday of Harold D. Smith, vice president of the World Bank, leaving that global reconstruction agency leaderless again, presumably will spur the search for a new president.

Smith, former United States Budget Director, had been serving as chief executive of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development since December 18, when President Eugene Meyer resigned. Smith resigned, too, but agreed to stay on until the bank's directors elected a new president.

Coincidentally with Smith's death, a bank official indicated privately that the wide-ranging search for a president may be nearing an end. The selection in "under active consideration" at this moment, he told a reporter, and the directors hope for an early decision.

From other persons familiar with the 43-nation, eight billion dollar institution it was learned that the directors have been studying whether to make the vice presidency a more powerful position.

The proposal in effect would set up the job as an "executive" vice presidency. Its holder would preside permanently at meetings of the 12-nation directorate—as Smith had been going temporarily—and assume added duties of management in order to leave the new president free for policy matters.

Some officials believe this plan would make the presidency, a $30,000-a-year tax-free position which several persons are known to have rejected, more attractive to top rank financial men.

Among those reported to have been sounded out unsuccesfully are Secretary of Commerce Harriman, former Assistant Secretary of War John J. McCloy, President Allan Sproul of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, and Graham F. Towers, governor of the Bank of Canada.

Recently the name of Warren Lee Pierson has figured in speculation. He is president of All America Cables & Radio, Inc., and former president of the Export-Import Bank of Washington. He was an adviser at the Bretton Woods (N. H.) Conference in 1944, where the bank and the International Monetary Fund were born.

Emilio G. Collado, United States member of the Bank's directorate, said Smith's death was "terrible news—I know the Bank's directors and staff will be shocked and grieved."

## New Bill Asks 2-3 Vote on Closed Shop

*By the Associated Press*

Senator McCarthy (R., Wis.) yesterday introduced a bill which he said would "eliminate the closed shop issue as a source of strikes" and "restore" to employers complete freedom of speech.

His statement said complete freedom of speech had been "lost" under the Wagner Labor Relations Act.

A spokesman for the National Labor Relations Board, which administers the act, disputed this when asked for comment. He quoted a speech by Chairman Paul M. Herzog last September as follows:

"It is the present opinion of the board, as reflected in repeated decisions, that it certainly was not the intent of Congress that the labor act forbid an employer from expressing opinions as to labor unions, so long as his expressions do not constitute acts or threats of discrimination or intimidation or denial of his employes' uninhibited exercises of their right to organize free from employer interference."

**Calls for Two-thirds Vote**

McCarthy's bill would allow an employer to make "any statement of views of arguments" concerning any labor question whatever, if the statement "contains no threat of force or violence."

It also would outlaw the closed shop or union shop unless two thirds of the employes of a plant voted for it by secret ballot. The employer would be compelled to accept it if two thirds voted for it.

In a closed shop, only union members may be hired. Under a union shop, nonunion workers may be hired but then must join the union.

**Bill Goes to Committee**

McCarthy would limit both of these devices, and the still milder "maintenance of membership," with clauses providing that anyone expelled from a union for anything but nonpayment of dues could not be denied the right to work because of his expulsion.

The McCarthy bill was sent to the Senate Labor Relations Committee, which resumes hearings Tuesday.

Hearings on bills to outlaw portal pay suits will be resumed tomorrow with Senator O'Daniel (D., Tex.) as the witness.

## GAS

From Page 1

Marine Corps who lives at the same address.

Another of those living on a potential power-keg, J. W. Hutchinson of 521 N. Pollard st., declared:

"If they'll find a place for us to live and pay for the inconvenience, we'll move. Why shouldn't the owners of the leaking tanks pump out their tanks and leave them? [There are 11 underground gasoline tanks in the neighborhood—Editor's note.]

"When we owe taxes, they make us get on the ball. Why can't they get on the ball now?"

**Feels as Safe as Before**

Said Mrs. C. L. Blundell, housewife, of 518 N. Pollard st:

"We have no place to go. We'll stay right here until we absolutely have to move. It shouldn't be any more dangerous now than it was before. Right now we wouldn't know where to go anyway."

Agreement to this statement was expressed by Mrs. G. B. Beach, of 548 N. Pollard st.; Mrs. Duncan Mitchell, of 524 N. Pollard st.; Mrs. Mary Byrad, of 4006 N. 5th st., and D. P. Robertson, of 3914 N. 5th st.

**Army Engineers to Aid**

After sending messages to the 22 householders, Hanrahan disclosed that the Army Engineers are joining in the investigation into the source of the gasoline leak.

Hanrahan said he had conferred with Maj. F. J. McKay of the Army Engineers, Fort Belvoir, and that Major McKay had promised the cooperation of the Army Engineers in the investigation.

The county previously enlisted the services of the United States Bureau of Standards, which was asked to analyze gasoline samples from the polluted wells with samples from 11 nearby underground gasoline storage tanks. Ten of the tanks are owned by filling stations and the eleventh, a 17,000-gallon tank, is owned by the Arnold Bus Lines.

Last Wednesday, the Bureau of Standards reported that 7 of the 11 tanks could be eliminated and said that of the four remaining two were "more positive" than the others. Officials have not disclosed who owns the four tanks now under suspicion.

## TURNAGE

From Page 1

Wise called no police officers to testify in the trial.

He concluded his argument by saying: "This case stinks to high heaven."

Defense attorney James R. Kirkland summarized his case by saying that 13 disinterested witnesses who were at the scene of the crash observed Turnage and believed him to be sober.

Turnage testified that it was a dark and misty evening, and that he has impaired vision.

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THAT MOB OF PEASANTS SEEM TO BE IN A SURLY MOOD! I FEAR FOR OUR SAFETY!
HER ROYAL HIGHNESS, THE PRINCESS DOOVOO!
THE HEAD MAN MAY KISS MY HAND
WE WILL GO TO AN INN WHILE THEY ARE DECIDING WHO IS THE HEAD MAN
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Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request.

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Saturday, January 25, 1947


## Harold D. Smith

The sudden death of Harold D. Smith will be mourned by a wide circle of friends and acquaintances in the executive and legislative branches of Government. Till he was made vice president of the Bank of International Reconstruction and Development last June, he had been Director of the Budget, a position he had held since 1939. The office only hints at the nature of Mr. Smith's immense and diffuse duties. One might call the budget director a combination of business manager and secretariat for the executive branch. He really had the hand in policy-making which goes with control of the pursestrings and the power to trim executive department budgets. It is not too much to say that any inquirer on the lookout for the organ that makes Federal Government tick would eventually wind up in the office of the Bureau of the Budget. Such a post might be expected to endow Mr. Smith with a rich selection of enemies. On the contrary, he was admired even by the men whose budgets he was constantly trimming, for he was known to be impartial and progressive and uniquely knowledgeable about Government practice.

His premature death—he was only 48—leaves the World Bank in a predicament, for when Mr. Smith died, the Bank was still without a president. Its articles of agreement says that "the executive directors shall select a president who shall not be a governor or an executive director or an alternate for either." In other words, the Bank must go outside the organization for its top staff position. It is to be hoped that in this quest Mr. Truman will come to its aid. Evidently the negativeness of the men who have been approached to take the presidency is due to their chariness over the lack of authority in the office commensurate with the responsibility put upon the president in the public mind. The lack can be filled out only by a decision on the part of the Administration to relieve the incumbent of fear of the veto power which is held over the president not only by the executive directors representing member nations but also by the Administration of the predominant lending nation. Somehow the World Bank president's position must be buttressed, for the institution is an indispensable agent in the economic resurrection of a war-ravaged world, and its services are urgently in demand.

## Furry

Price slashes in furs, we understand, have been bringing about a minor social revolution. Now with excise taxes about to be continued, and fur buying being no longer delayed, the situation is bound to get more disturbed. The mink coat caste, into which virtually every woman aspires to land eventually, is being invaded by hordes of pervenus from the mink-dyed muskrat ranks. Also, the woman who last fall acquired a $5000 mink coat that was the envy of all her feminine associates now is likely to find women, who might logically be candidates for $3500 coats, in wraps as magnificent as hers. Her prestige naturally has suffered. How is she to prove that hers is not a cut-rate coat?

All sorts of upsets are reported in the mink scale. Those who refuse to wear anything but wild mink are finding themselves in competition with those who ordinarily would rate tame—or rather ranch—mink. Wearers of pedigreed mink are finding their ranks crashed by the clientele of alley cat mink. Some upper caste mink wearers have advanced virtually overnight to sables and chinchilla. Devotees of fur stoles, so indispensable in large drafty meeting rooms, are in similar confusion. Royal crown Russian sables, costing $400 to $1000 per skin, are losing their sartorial standing, since women who might have bought natural baum marten at $200 a skin, or even stone marten at $185, are looking higher, thanks to price cuts. Perplexity at cocktail parties is even greater, since the better mutations of silver fox don't mean what they once did in terms of cash. In fact, there's been a fur-caste revolution all along the line. The American broadtail set is now stepping on to Russian broadtail—except when their political convictions prevent. Muskrat and mouton wearers are graduating into the beaver class, and cheetah and ocelot patrons to leopard.

All of this is not only disrupting to the social scale, but is causing concern among status quo adherents, who are fearful of breaking with the past too suddenly. It also has broader economic repercussion in the field of what Thorstein Veblen called "conspicuous consumption." For while husbands of the women who wear the furs may not have hunted, killed and skinned the animals, as did their primitive forebears, they yet have paid for the hides. And how can their financial rating be judged accurately from wives whose silver fox or mink was bought at discount? However, it all goes to show that we live in a country where not only any boy can aspire to be President, but any girl in a rabbit coat can look forward to advancing toward a chinchilla one.

## War Prisoners

It is impossible to reconcile the war aims with the treatment which some of the victors in the war have accorded their war prisoners. The United States has an exemplary record on this score. All the German prisoners of war shipped to this country have been repatriated, and all have been released save a relatively small number being held for trial on war-guilt charges. It is reliably estimated, however, that the Russians are still holding close to 2½ million German prisoners of war within the Soviet Union. The British have about 200,000 in England. The French have some 600,000 in France. And the Belgians and Dutch each hold around 30,000.

These prisoners are doing essential reconstruction work in the lands where they are confined. There may seem to be a sort of rough justice in forcing them to repair some of the ravages caused by the armies to which they belonged. But this cannot conceal or mitigate the bald fact that they are in the position of slaves. It is a position not essentially different from that which the Nazis during the war forced upon millions of helpless civilians. And it is no more laudable when imposed by our allies than by our enemies. Whatever the intent or the provocation, the effect is to subject these men to forced labor and to keep them from their homes and families.

The British, in response to pressures at home, have undertaken to repatriate their prisoners of war at the rate of 15,000 a month, arguing that the German economy will not permit repatriation at a more rapid rate. The pretext seems a shabby one; economic conditions in Germany would certainly be helped rather than hindered by additional manpower. It is now nearly two years since Germany's surrender—time for her men who laid down their arms to be returned. A special situation exists with respect to the French, Belgians and Dutch, whose prisoners in large part were captured by American forces and turned over for safekeeping. In view of this country's responsibility for them, the State Department was entirely justified in its representations concerning them. It is said that the Belgians and the Dutch have agreed to repatriate all the prisoners they hold by July 1. But the French have made no satisfactory reply to the American inquiry.

The Russians, like the British, took their own prisoners, of course. And since their pretensions have been less lofty, perhaps less is to be expected of them. But the 2½ million Germans they hold can scarcely be left out of account in planning Germany's economic future. They represent an important manpower factor in determining Germany's production potentials. If only on economic grounds, their status ought to invite the attention of the Foreign Ministers who will assemble in Moscow.

## British Crisis

Sir Stafford Cripps, president of Britain's Board of Trade, takes a gloomy view of the economic outlook. His fears are well founded for labor restiveness is increasing. The recent London transport strike caused by wage disputes has been followed by wage demands from building trades workers that have been rejected by employers as not in conformity with the government's policy of making wage increases contingent upon increases in production. Sir Stafford Cripps is now trying to make the government's position clear to the workers by reminding them that it is useless to raise salaries or wages unless goods are produced on which earnings can be expended. "When there is not the production to give us a higher standard (of living), we are just heading straight for disaster," he warned.

That should be obvious, but, as the people of this country well know, a scarcity of goods does not prevent organized labor from insisting on wage increases, even though the end result may be a rise of prices nullifying the nominal gains. Britain's situation is, however, a deal more serious than ours has ever been, because her labor costs must be kept down in order to expand exports, and eventually enable the country to pay her way without the aid of foreign loans.

To attain this goal the volume of exports must be expanded, it is estimated, to 175 per cent of the 1938 level. Exports are far below that level at present. Moreover, the marked improvement in the trade figures recorded during the summer and fall of 1946 was followed by a pronounced drop in December export figures, due to shortages of coal, raw materials and labor. The situation has been made worse by the sharp rise in prices in the United States, which compelled the British to spend a larger number of borrowed dollars to pay for essential imports than they had anticipated.

The problem confronting the Labor government, therefore, is one that cannot be dodged. An institutional change (e. g., socialism) cannot solve it. Goods and more goods must be produced in order to emancipate the country from a precarious and necessarily temporary reliance upon outside aid. Wage policies that inflate production costs without adding to the country's material resources are self-defeating. For they prevent the British from laying a foundation for permanent economic recovery, which is only attainable by means of a flourishing foreign trade based on surplus production, with prices sufficiently low to enable British products to compete with those of other countries in foreign markets.

## Hew To The Line

The reorganized House Committee on Un-American Activities, now under Republican control, has announced that it will start its new life with a probe of subversive influences in Hollywood, home of Shirley Temple. "I intend," Chairman Thomas told reporters, "to make it the most active year in the committee's history. . . . Let the chips fall where they may. It doesn't make any difference to me whether they fall on the Columbians, or the Ku Klux Klan, or the communists."

This is the program Mr. Thomas said the committee approved:

1. To expose and ferret out communists and their sympathizers in the Federal Government.

2. To spotlight communist domination of some vital labor unions.

3. To begin a counter educational program against subversive propaganda, using official reports at regular intervals.

4. To focus attention on groups and movements trying to dissipate our "atomic bomb know-how for the benefit of a foreign power" and on those seeking to weaken other phases of national security.

5. To gave a "good airing" to "communist influences" in Hollywood.

6. To pay prompt attention to the communist element in the educational system.

Pity the poor Columbians and Ku Kluxers!

## National Defense

We are relieved to hear that the accent on separatism in the new Department on National Defense is not going to be carried over into Congress. Here an Army-Navy merger had been anticipated by the setting up under the La Follette-Monroney Act of a combined Committee on National Defense. When the "merger" was announced, it seemed as if the opposite number of the projected executive department would have to be a legislative committee split up into subcommittees of Navy, Army and Air. This, we are assured, is not going to happen. The combined committee is said to feel that the intent of congressional reorganization, aside from the plain lessons of the war, requires that it should be run functionally. That is to say, the committee intends to think of our national defense as one and indivisible, and to act accordingly. The committee members in both chambers are to be congratulated on their statesmanship.

Some day the executive department will think of the national defense as unitary, too. The proposed integration of the armed services is the first step in an inevitable process of evolution. A start had to be made. For the national security was being imperiled by the strain upon interservice relations imposed by the bitter dispute on unification. The start is being made, apparently, without reservation or protest. Both the Navy and the Army are determined to make the new system work. Neither branch questions the sincerity of the other in support of the integration as set down in black and white in the Army-Navy exchange. That is to say, the Navy will live up to its bargain, and the Army will not try to get any more unification out of Congress. This is a better start than the details of any blueprint. It will be the practice of working together and the example of the functionalized Committee on National Defense that will make for a closer service organization than is now charted.

## McKellar's Hobgoblin

Let us give Senator McKellar his due: his views concerning David Lilienthal have had the virtue of unwavering consistency. On this subject at least he has not been one to run with the hare and hunt with the hounds. When the Democrats controlled the Senate, Senator McKellar did what he could to oust Mr. Lilienthal from the chairmanship of the Tennessee Valley Authority. With his party now in the minority he will strive to the uttermost to keep Mr. Lilienthal from the chairmanship of the Atomic Energy Commission. "I will do everything in my power to lick him," candidly declared the gentleman from Tennessee. There is nothing personal in this hostility. It is simply, as the Senator put it bluntly, that "he (Mr. Lilienthal) is not the kind of man we want in that job."

But why do we not want this kind of man in that job, Senator? Is it because in his management of the TVA he displayed heroic resistance to political pressure and refused to let the agency become a reservoir for patronage? Is it because of the high administrative ability he manifested in his earlier assignment? Or is it because as co-author of the brilliant State Department report on international control of atomic energy he demonstrated a profound grasp of the field in which the President has chosen him to serve? Consistency is no doubt a jewel. But it will take something more than this, we trust, to make the Senate members of the Joint Atomic Energy Committee reject a nomination so peculiarly sound and suitable.

### ABOVE THE HIDDEN WATERFALL

*The bare-faced cliff was not easy to climb:*
*foot disputing a ledge with small beechfern,*
*hand on hemlock root, where the granite had cracked,*
*fatal impulse to turn;*
*yet neither of us despaired at any time,*
*never doubted our view of the cataract.*

*Only now, with mist in our faces,*
*above the prodigal snow-white, ice-green flow,*
*does fear possess us, draw us back to the cliff:*
*our children in the places*
*of our ascent step nimbly up the stiff*
*rock, and laugh and turn to look below.*

JOY HAUSMANN.

## "Remember, Papa?—The Apple"

# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributions are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.*

### Communist Ad

I am surprised at your recent printing of a Communist statement as a paid advertisement. I believe you would spurn any other advertising matter which you thought to be damaging to our country, untruthful or fraudulent in any way. The fact that you hold a close approximation to this opinion of the Communistic material you published is evidenced by your excellent editorial in the same issue—with which I agree in full except for your too liberal stand with respect to freedom of expression for a traitorous organization such as the Communists. The line surely ought to be drawn somewhere, and I believe most Americans would agree that it should be so drawn as to give to the Communists the same degree of freedom of expression as they allow their own political opponents in Poland, Russia and elsewhere.

The unfortunate thing about publishing the Communists' statement is that there was no warning in the immediate vicinity of this advertisement directing attention to your editorial. Consequently many people may read and be misled by the Communist statement without also reading your editorial antidote. R. L. M.

Alexandria, Va.

Re the Communist paid advertisement consisting of a quarter-page spread in The Post of January 21, it is regrettable that your paper saw fit to accept this advertisement at any price and for any reason. Your editorial appearing in the same edition under the heading of "Communist Apologia" bears testimony to the fact that this advertisement is not only ill-advised but entirely unsuited to the columns of The Post, as evidenced by the explanation and apology so ably editorialized.

Certainly no fault could be found in the editorial as printed, but coming on the heels of the paid space it is but an anticlimax and it is doubtful if its contents were read and digested by as many who read only the Red advertisement.

The line of argument you advance in your editorial that "any group whose motives and aims have been publicly attacked are entitled to the opportunity of a public defense" is begging the issue. It might be well to let them defend themselves in the same insidious manner as they have used in the past in promoting their cause. In this manner they would to some extent be confined to a limited area much as the germs of bubonic plague are confined in a laboratory and, to carry the analogy further, it would be a very misguided scientist who might of a sudden start feeling sorry for the poor little things and then decide that they should be turned loose on a dumb and unsuspecting public.

Newspapers have always been prime contributors to formative opinion, and for good or bad, the fact remains that the public reads and absorbs or discards as the individual may decide.

Decent, law-abiding Americans controlling the press today should be the first ones to censor as unfit for publication any advertisement by any individual or group whose sole purpose is to undermine our Government and work toward the end of its complete downfall. This is their avowed purpose. This, their leaders still admit. M. G. P.

Chevy Chase, Md.

### Teachers' Salaries

I want to thank you for the fine editorials your paper has recently carried in reference to the improvement of teachers' salaries. I feel that you are doing a very fine service in presenting so clearly the cause of education.

EDWIN W. BROOME.
Superintendent, the Public Schools of Montgomery County.
Rockville, Md.

### Labor and Capital

It is said by some propagandists that the public is becoming overtired with labor because of its continuous and energetic demands on capital. Who is labor? It is anybody from a white-collar worker to a ditch digger. Who is capital? It is anybody who buys and sells and sets salaries and prices. It is the latter group, not the former, that is making life unbearable and miserable in these postwar days by increasing p[illegible] on everything except salaries[illegible] the public is foolish enough to become impatient with labor, or itself, for asking for increases in pay to meet the ever-increasing costs of living, then it is a matter of which of the two, public or labor, has the least sense.

HARRY DANIELS.
Washington.

### Public Speaking Critics

My attention has been called to a letter of *The Post* of January 6, signed by Mrs. Hugh Butler, in which she laments the lack of facilities for constructive criticism of speeches and speakers.

The Toastmasters Clubs have as one of their fundamental principles the training in analytical, critical listening. A similar organization for women is the Toastmistress Club, organized in many parts of the Nation, and carrying on the same sort of training for women. R. C. SMEDLEY.

Educational Director, Toastmasters International.
Santa Ana, Calif.

### Georgia Governors

We in Georgia have a contest on in the Governor's race, between capital and labor. Governor Arnall is capitalistic, while Governor Talmadge is a friend of labor. Our newspapers are capitalistic—therein lies the controversy. Had Jimmie Carmichael been chosen, there would have been no controversy, as he is capitalistic.

REV. G. W. ADOLPHUS.
Sandy Springs, Ga.

## U. S. Foreign Policy

As General Marshall prepares to assume the office of Secretary of State your columnist, Andre Visson, in *The Post* of January 19, intimates that his report on China may have begun a debate which will continue far into the period of the new Secretary's incumbency.

This change in Secretaries takes place at a time when tension between Russia and the United States has reached a low ebb since the end of the war. From a long range view of this office, the appointment of a military man to be Secretary of State is a disquieting factor, whatever the merits of the individual appointee may be.

That there is something radically wrong with American foreign policy is evidenced by the record. One weakness is, of course, world-wide, viz., there is no world government. Unless the U. N. evolves into a world government (which all thinking people certainly pray will happen) the future of mankind and Americans, with the atom bomb present to give them nightmares, is very bleak. This, despite high taxes which are supposed to give citizens police protection and not recurrent world wars with each generation.

General Marshall is going to be on trial. If he is to echo the sentiments of the War Department, in his new office as Secretary of State the disquieting hint that the militarists have captured our Government appears to be true. The new Secretary can by his polices and action, indicate whether his psychology is to be that of a civil, or military, Secretary of State.

Almost concurrent with the elevation of a general into this secretaryship, we read that a State Department former employe has been indicted for the alleged crime of "membership in the Communist Party." One Carl Manzi, we are told, has been indicted for this reason, plus an alleged misrepresentation concerning his political status prior to his appointment.

These two factors, to wit, the appointment of a military Secretary of State, and the concurrent indictment of a State Department employe for harboring unorthodox political beliefs may or may not be connected. Do we hear of any State Department employes being indicted for Nazi or Fascist political records? The answer is we do not.

Then, there is the disquieting news from Germany that the land of Hitler is to be rebuilt industrially in such a fashion that its war potential [to be utilized against Russia?] may be restored.

Except for their militarism, this writer has always admired the German people. Apparently, this same statement might now be made about the American people. He opposed both wars against Germany but positively does not believe in any build-up of pro-Nazi forces in Germany. The Nazi record is too black to make the Chamberlain mistake again.

What is wrong with American and Communist Russian collaboration in Europe except that Churchill opposes it? If we are in Europe already, as the internationalists claim, why not then stay in Europe on a basis of amicable terms with Europeans? Is Communist "expansion" any different from our own expansion in the Philippines?

Furthermore, if our occupation of Europe is to lead to a third world war, that within itself is evidence of the failure of our policy, which put us into the two wars which preceded it.

If this policy is a failure, then we should withdraw from Europe, as well as China and the Far East. A professional baseball player who would make three errors on three plays would draw his release. A foreign policy which makes the same number of errors, with a much higher price at stake deserves the same fate.

If the United States ever had a foreign policy no competent historians have ever yet identified it in identical terms. Furthermore, this so-called policy is never submitted to the people for a referendum. We remember well the fate of the Ludlow Referendum, which merely asked that we should say "Yes" or "No" concerning the hydra-headed conflicting policies which had put us into one war before that referendum was introduced in Congress years ago.

I submit that the Secretary of State's office should no longer be appointive. Particularly so, in view of the fact that under the Presidential Succession Act, in the absence of a Vice President, the Secretary of State becomes President if the President dies.

Why not elect our Secretary of State, just as we elect our President, and amend the Constitution to that effect? Further, while amending the elective process, pick the President and Secretary of State both by popular vote in primaries, and not in conventions, and abolish the electoral college in the same amendment?

If the American people are to commit suicide through excessive militarism, conscription and bullying of the U. N., then at least we should have the right to vote on the question.

PRO-AMERICAN.
Washington.

## Halting Human Waste

By Malvina Lindsay

### Ozone for Workers

ONE REASON the public is still having trouble getting its goods and services is that women workers, having had a taste of better things in wartime industry, are reluctant to return to laundries, restaurants, hotels, stores, textile and garment factories.

Working conditions, almost as much as low wages, are causing them to shy away from their traditional employment fields, preliminary surveys by the Women's Bureau of the Labor Department indicate.

"I don't like it," is their frequent explanation for not returning to their prewar type of work. Summed up in that statement is their aversion to steam, odors, cold, heat, drafts, dirt, lack of air and light, inadequate rest rooms and eating facilities, poor business and industrial housekeeping generally.

If employment becomes scarce enough, their reluctance will be overcome by necessity. But employers who maintain the conditions to which they object will be paying in terms of lowered productivity and in the psychological hazard of having frustrated, irritated workers around.

ODDLY, the worst working conditions seem to prevail in those places where women have been traditionally employed. Why have they not been able to bring their feminine techniques of housekeeping into the business world? Their answer is that they have lacked power to do so, that both management and organized labor are inclined to regard as a feminine love of frills their desire for pleasant surroundings.

But many employers charge that women workers have not cooperated in improving factory and office environment. They point to rest, wash and lunch rooms littered with paper towels, hair combings and milk bottles, to accumulations of junk in lockers and on desks. They conclude that either 90 per cent of women workers are sloppy housekeepers at home, or else lacking in social responsibility.

But the problem of working conditions is broader than women's service industries, since a majority of adults, both men and women, spend at least one-fourth of their lives in factories, stores or offices. It is bigger than pleasant rest rooms, clean windows and cheerful walls, important as these are. For industry, taking a lesson from the geographers, is just beginning to realize how the productivity of human beings is influenced by the air they breathe.

Eventually factories, offices and stores will be built to provide as much ozone as possible to energize workers. For ozone (oxygen with three atoms instead of two in each molecule) has been found to be a stimulant to health and especially to mental alertness.

GEOGRAPHERS find close relation between human progress and climates having air with a maximum of ozone. It has also been found that in "dead" air—without ozone—workers lack energy and self-control, are more prone to mistakes, forgetfulness, bad temper, irritability, poor judgment. Increase of homicide, and race and religious riots has been noted in extremely hot or muggy weather when the air lacks ozone. The United States Congress has frequently responded to such weather with frayed tempers and hasty, superficial legislation.

Since hot, dust-laden air in stuffy business institutions lacks ozone, employers in these are taking constant loss in human waste. The most elementary measures to provide better air—such as complete airings of work places when not in use—are seldom taken owing to lack of knowledge of ozone's efficacy. In such buildings ventillation is usually on a basis conductive to colds and personal bickerings over raising of windows.

However, recent interest by progressive business management in human engineering is expected to lead toward more general realization that clean stimulating air is the basis of improved working conditions. It is even possible that labor unions some day will bargain for ozone as well as wages.

### Clothing Drive

Realizing the statement that I made January 20 on the floor of the Senate might do some damage to a worthy collection program conducted by the Metropolitan Coordinating Committee for Overseas Relief, I am making the following statement with the hope that it will help them in their drive.

The used clothing drive now being conducted in the City of Washington under the sponsorship of the Metropolitan Coordinating Committee for Overseas Relief merits the active support of the entire community and has my unqualified indorsement.

We who have escaped the effects of war's devastation cannot imagine the conditions under which Europe's millions are struggling through this winter's bitter cold.

There has been no textile replacement in Europe for more than six years, and little children as well as the sick and the old are existing in windowless, unheated houses, basements and even caves, without shoes for their feet, clothing for their wasted bodies or covering for their beds.

I heartily indorse the efforts of these combined church groups who are now endeavoring to meet a portion of this need by collecting used clothing and sending it overseas. Surely as a Christian people we must do our part and do it now. Every citizen can do his part by telephoning DUpont 8787 to find out the nearest church where he can drop his discarded clothing.

MILTON R. YOUNG,
United States Senator from North Dakota.

# Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

## The Contest Of Power And Influence

THE FORMATION of American foreign policy in the critical areas of the world—that is to say in Germany, in the Middle East, in China, and in the Argentine—depends in the first instance upon our relations with the Soviet Union.

Lippmann

The dominating importance of Soviet-American relations is due in part to the absolute increase of Russian and American power. But only in part. The weakness of Great Britain, the devastation of Europe, the disunity of China, the disappearance of Germany and of Japan have magnified the relative importance of the Soviet Union and of the United States in world affairs.

WHILE THIS is the condition of things, a dangerous contest of power and influence exists. This contest could degenerate into a dreadful, prolonged, and indecisive international civil war. The problem of our diplomacy is how we should conduct our part in this contest during the difficult period while Europe, China, and the British Empire are relatively weak and, therefore, exposed to or dependent upon Russian and American influence and power. During this period—which is the postwar period—our responsibilities are great and our task is difficult. For our object must be to check the expansion of Russian imperialism and of communism without ourselves becoming corrupted by an imperialism of our own, or entangled in a conflict for the domination of the world.

THERE IS NO use pretending that this is an easy thing to do. That is obvious from the angry debates between the "appeasers" and the "crusaders"—between those who think there is no real conflict and those who think it is an irreconcilable conflict. Yet as a matter of fact there is no reason as yet for accepting the idea that we must choose one or the other horn of this dilemma. There is good ground for believing that if American power and influence are used wisely, they can be effective.

Where does wisdom begin? It begins in these matters, I venture to think, with the ability to distinguish between power and influence, and to conduct diplomatic policy accordingly. A failure to bear this distinction in mind can lead only to the most dangerous confusion. For in the contest with the Soviet Union and with communism, only power can check power, only influence can check influence. Where our object is to check the advance of the Red Army, or to reduce it, only the presence of equal or superior force can be counted upon to convince the Soviet government. But where our object is to check the advance of Communist parties, that are not based upon the Red Army, the only effective measures are those which support governments that can win and hold the confidence of their own people.

THIS IS A dual policy. It differs from that of the so-called appeasers in that it calls for the use of American military power as an instrument of diplomacy at any point where the Soviet government threatens to enlarge its military orbit. This means the maintenance of the armies of occupation in Germany and in Austria, the presence of American forces to guarantee that the line will be held on the Italian border, on the Greek border, at the Dardanelles and in Turkey and in Iran, and in the Far East.

But it differs also from the policy of those who would organize an anti-Soviet coalition, combining with any government or any faction in any country which is, or says it is, opposed to communism. For this policy would commit us to support the very people whose corruption and reaction alienates the masses of the people everywhere, and makes them hospitable to communist propaganda. In the contest with the Soviet Union, the corrupt and the reactionary are not an asset. They are a liability. They can contribute nothing to our power in dealing with the Soviet government. For they cannot enlist the support of their own people. And they diminish our influence. For they make us apologists conniving at the very evil forces that we say we oppose.

THIS IN generalized form, is—as I read his report on China—the conclusion which General Marshall came to after prolonged and direct experience with the actual problem in one of the great unsettled areas of the world. The conclusion does not apply to China alone.

# Off The Record

By Ed Reed

*"Douglas was using so many camel's hair brushes—he thought it would be cheaper!"*

# Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

## Soviet Espionage Network

IN CANADA there is in progress the trial of one of the last of those accused of conspiracy in the amazing plot to give secret information to agents of the Soviet Union. The man on trial, Henry Harris, is one of the small fry charged with being a go-between for the principals in the plot.

Childs

Here is the essence of the democratic way of life. Here is the supreme contrast between the totalitarian state and a society grounded in the fundamental human freedoms.

In Soviet Russia, on the basis of the evidence found against these plotters by an official commission, they would all have been shot out of hand. In democratic Canada, each has been given a trial, and six of the defendants have been acquitted. One, David Shugar, was acquitted although the Royal Commission reported, on the basis of extensive evidence and examination: "We are of the opinion that Shugar not only agreed to communicate such information (of a secret and confidential nature) but that the evidence before us shows that he did so communicate."

THE COMMISSION'S report, 733 printed pages, is an extraordinary document. Dispassionately, without rhetoric or emotion, it presents an overwhelming mass of evidence to show how Canadian citizens were so perverted that they betrayed every oath of loyalty and duty. It shows how Soviet agents, using the cloak of diplomacy in the Russian Embassy in Ottawa, worked incessantly to subvert Canadians to their purposes.

Only by chance was this network of agents uncovered. Only because a cipher clerk in the Embassy, Igor Gouzenko, could no longer endure the duplicity of his position were authentic Soviet documents brought to light. Gouzenko's courage almost cost him his life when agents broke into his apartment in the middle of the night.

When Gouzenko first went to the Canadian authorities with his story the suggestion was made that he be turned over to our FBI for security reasons, and be permitted to make the story public on our side of the border. Gouzenko emphatically rejected this suggestion, saying he felt he would be in far more danger from assassination by Soviet agents in this country than in Canada.

Many of the trails uncovered by the Royal Commission led into the United States. Sam Carr, a long-time Canadian Communist who was revealed as one of the chief undercover agents, hid in Philadelphia from 1940 to 1942, when he returned to Ottawa. When the plot became known Carr escaped. Since then he has been reported in Paris, Stockholm and Moscow. One of the minor phases of the plot centered in efforts to get a false Canadian passport for a very important Soviet agent in Los Angeles. And repeatedly in the documents from the Soviet Embassy there were references to individuals and places in the United States—links in the world-wide chain.

BEYOND DOUBT the network of Soviet espionage in this country is far more extensive than in Canada. If it can be uncovered at all, short of the kind of disclosure made by Gouzenko, it can only be done by a thorough, persistent, trained agency such as, say, the FBI.

The House Un-American Activities Committee announces the most active year in its turbulent history. Apparently a beginning is to be made with hearings in Hollywood on the Communist influence in the movies. While this will make sensational headlines, it can actually do more harm than good. Fellow-travelers—dumb, innocent, or guileful—are not likely to reveal on the stand anything more than a sense of martyrdom. The end result is confusion.

By parodying the methods of the Russians—by witch-hunting, for example—we descend to their level. That is one of the perils under which we live; resisting the encroachments of totalitarianism, all our values will become so perverted that the difference between the authoritarian and ourselves will cease to exist. Some of the Canadian plotters entered the conspiracy out of motives they believed idealistic. But it was not long before they were reduced to being paid spies pilfering documents out of government files and handing them over to their Soviet bosses.

Canada is a democracy that has made real progress toward the good life for all men. In the face of this sinister intrigue Canada has preserved the true values of a free society.

# Moscow Maneuvers

By Barnet Nover

## Seeking Out Soft Spots

THE HOPES AROUSED in Great Britain that Field Marshal Lorid Montgomery's visit to the Soviet Union and his talks with Stalin would result in a real improvement in Anglo-Russian relations have now largely been dissipated.

NOVER

There has been no such improvement. On the contrary, the Soviet press and radio are continuing to lay down a heavy barrage of criticism of Great Britain. A case in point in *Pravda's* attack on Ernest Bevin, Britain's foreign secretary. In two articles, eight days apart, that newspaper, organ of the Russian Communist Party, accused the British statesman of having, in a speech on December 22, torn up the Anglo-Soviet treaty of alliance

*Pravda's* second attack was particularly significant. It was printed five days after the British government had sent a message to Generalissimo Stalin repudiating the interpretation placed on Bevin's speech by *Pravda*. In that same note Great Britain reaffirmed her "great desire" for a complete understanding and her readiness to cooperate with Russia.

THE FACT is that the Montgomery visit to Moscow was beclouded by the kind of a misunderstanding that has so frequently characterized dealings between Russia and western nations.

At the time of the Council of Foreign Ministers' meeting in New York and also during the General Assembly of the United Nations a favorable turn had occurred in the relations between Russia and the western powers.

The British were gratified by this development. They decided to explore the possibilities of further improvement. Certainly, with the Moscow Conference looming ahead—it will deal with tensions between Russia and the all-important problem of Germany—a further lessening of tensions between Russia and Great Britain and between Russia and the United States could have highly constructive results.

With this in mind the British sought an invitation from Russia for their outstanding war hero, who is also the head of their military establishment, Field Marshal Lord Montgomery.

They were pleased when that invitation was forthcoming. They were gratified by the outward warmth and cordiality of his reception by Soviet leaders, including Stalin.

BUT WHILE Great Britain regarded the Montgomery visit as a gesture of amity, the Russian leaders viewed it as a sign of British uneasiness and weakness.

The Soviet leaders are not above practicing a policy of appeasement when and if it suits Moscow's interests to do so. But they never appease the weak, only the strong.

Russia appeased Japan in the thirties when Russia was weak and Japan was riding roughshod over China and successfully defying the League of Nations.

They sold their share of the Chinese Eastern Railway to Manchukuo for a song and even recognized that Japanese puppet state.

Later, in 1939, Russia appeased Hitler. More recently, although in only a minor fashion, they have sought to appease the United States.

The bipartisan support which Secretary Byrnes had secured for his policy of firmness, the ouster of Henry Wallace from the cabinet, the Republican victory at the polls, had made it clear that American friendship toward the Soviet Union could only be had if Russia moderated her stand.

HOWEVER BADLY informed the men in the Kremlin may have been in the past regarding American aims, purposes and policies, and sometimes they appear to have been very badly informed, indeed, they can have no illusions about the United States now. They realize that there is not going to be any new policy of appeasing the Soviets.

In Great Britain, however, the revolt against a policy of firmness with Russia enlisted the support of a considerably larger element of the dominant party than did the Wallace revolt against the Truman-Byrnes-Vandenberg line.

Furthermore, the Russians are fully aware that for some time and even outside the ranks of the Labor insurgents there has been an uneasy feeling in Great Britain that in following the American lead as closely as she has in European problems, Great Britain has lost her freedom of movement. There has been a great deal of wishful talk about the desirability of Great Britain playing the role of "mediator" between Russia and the United States.

Were that possible the first step would, of course, have to be the building of a new bridge between London and Moscow. This not wholly articulated desire to Britain's old role as the pivot point in the balance of power undoubtedly played a part in the Montgomery mission.

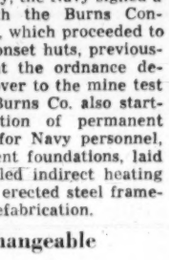
Having decided that Great Britain's move was the product of weakness it is not surprising that Montgomery's stay in Moscow was followed by an intensification of the anti-British barrage. This in the eyes of the men in the Kremlin was all the more necessary since, in the deal made with former Premier Leon Blum of France, Great Britain was moving in a direction the Soviet government obviously does not like. In particular the Russians have concentrated their assault on Bevin. They would like to force him out.

If Great Britain's move in sending Montgomery arose out of the illusion that a friendly gesture would please the Russians, the Russians are also victims of the illusion that they can browbeat Great Britain into following the Soviet line.

# The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

IF CONGRESS really wants to cut the budget, the boys on Capitol Hill might scrutinize certain naval operations going on almost under their noses in southern Maryland.



Barkley

Directly south of Washington near Solomons Island, Md., the Navy operated an important wartime ordnance development center. About 19,000 men were stationed there during the war and some of the Navy's most important guns were tested out near Solomons Island.

Just half a mile on the other side of Solomons, the Navy also operated another important establishment—a mine-test base.

Came the end of the war and last August, the Navy decided to abandon the mine-test base but continue the ordnance development center as a permanent operation. So it started to tear down buildings, clear land and to construct officers' quarters for the ordnance center.

**Then two months later the Navy changed its mind. In October, it decided to reverse the process and make the mine-test center permanent, abandoning the ordnance development center.**

Accordingly, the Navy signed a contract with the Burns Construction Co., which proceeded to move 25 Quonset huts, previously erected at the ordnance development, over to the mine test base. The Burns Co. also started construction of permanent new homes for Navy personnel, poured cement foundations, laid floors, installed indirect heating systems and erected steel framework for prefabrication.

### Those Changeable Admirals

IN FACT, the homes were about one half completed when suddenly the Navy again changed its mind.

Having first decided to abandon the mine-test base, then decided to make it permanent, the admirals have now decided once again to abandon the mine-test base.

**Meanwhile various expensive supplies badly needed for veterans' housing, having already been ordered, are being delivered. If Congressmen had journeyed south a few miles into Maryland recently they might have seen truckloads of steel framework and insulation going down to Solomon's Island—despite the fact that all construction has been stopped. The Navy forgot the slight detail of countermanding its orders in time to prevent delivery.**

All of this is one reason why veterans' housing is so scarce. The biggest builders in the United States are the Army and Navy. Both branches of the service decided to rush through a lot of construction immediately after the war while they thought Congress was in a generous mood.

### Capital Chaff

GEORGIA'S Chip Robert called up statesman Senator Barkley of Kentucky the other day to compliment him on his new moustache. "How do the ladies take to it?" asked Chip. "Like a rabbit to a brier patch," replied Barkley . . . Former Congressman Charlie Dewey of Chicago was attending a social function the other day and accidentally stepped on somebody's instep. Looking around apologetically he discovered the instep was that of the President of the United States. "Oh!" exclaimed Dewey, "I didn't know I was stepping on the President." "Well, it hurts, even if it was the President," said Truman, with a rueful smile . . .

**Political sleuths report that the railroad interests are lined up behind Taft for President with the oil interests behind Dewey. If so, it means Rockefeller (oil) versus Morgan (railroads) . . . If excise taxes on matches do not come off, one million druggists and tobacconists may stop giving away match books. The public probably doesn't realize it but every year they get 10 billion books, each containing 20 lights free. The cost to the retailer is 35 million dollars, and the drugsstore boys are getting tired of paying it . . . The March of Dimes Infantile Paralysis Fund donated over $100,000 to Sister Kenny's polio patients in Minnesota . . . AFL moguls are lifting their eyebrows over the trip of left-wing Mexican Labor Leader Lomdardo Toledano to Japan.**

### Merry-Go-Round

CIVILIAN Secretaries of State who for years have ridden in ordinary Pullmans are wondering how come the military get the use of private railroad cars—in peacetime . . . Though the FCC is sometimes accused of bending before politics, its recent brush with Tennessee solons would make it appear otherwise. Pugnacious Senator McKellar wrote one of the hottest letters of his hot career to FCC Chairman Denny, demanding a Nashville wave length for his friends. "You have made a great mistake," fumed McKellar. "Is it to late to mend? Of course, you know all about Tennessee and we know nothing. Frankly, I resent very much your action in the matter." Senator Stewart also raised Cain, but the FCC stood pat . . . Congresswoman Katharine St. George, elected to Ham Fish's old New York District, seems to have inherited the views of her predecessor. "Democracy," says the gentlewoman from New York, "has failed" . . . Former Speaker Sam Rayburn still nurses a grudge against Former OPA Administrator Paul Porter, whose price control he thinks defeated the Democrats. Upon giving up his swank Speaker's limousine, Rayburn remarked, "Porter's the guy who made a pedestrian out of me" . . . Credit Stetson Kennedy, author of the sensational new book, "Southern Exposure," for making monkeys out of the Columbians. Kennedy did such a job on the would-be Hitlers that they are now practically extinct.

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**Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops**

# January Lull's Ending With 5 Midcity Houses Breaking Out New Films

SHORT RATIONING of new screen exhibits in the midcity, first-run area seems about to come to an end, at least temporarily. Fresh films are sprouting all over the place.

Come Wednesday at RKO-Keith's, for example, that historical distortion known as "The Magnificent Doll" will be giving way to James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, Thomas Mitchell, Beulah Bondi and an additionally lustrous cast in Frank Capra's production of "It's a Wonderful Life," first release of the newly organized Liberty Films, Inc. Already viewed in Baltimore (see Sunday's Post) this peculiarly appealing comedy-drama is recommended for the top of any "must" list.

Donna Reed

Next Thursday, though, will be the day. At Loew's Palace, after three congested weeks of "The Razor's Edge,' 'Betty Grable will be taking command of the screen in Twentieth Century-Fox's Technicolor conception of what "The Shocking Miss Pilgrim" should be like. Up the block a few steps, the Capitol will be breaking out—but presumably not breaking—"The Secret Heart," with Claudette Colbert, Walter Pidgeon and June Allyson spearheading the cast.

At the Metropolitan, Washington will be seeing the local premiere of "Wicked Lady," the widely discussed British production costarring James Mason and Margaret Lockwood that once bid fair to amend the dictionaries with a new definition of "cleavage." If by Thursday "Blue Skies" shall have run its full course at the Earle, it will be supplanted by Ida Lupino and Robert Alda in "The Man I Love," the tortuous tale of a torch singer who goes in for melodies by Gershwin, Kern and others of the foremost tunesters.

That all adds up to the steepest rise in first-running since 'way back there at Christmas time.

*In the meantime, the National tomorrow will be barging into its second week of "Blossom Time," with enthusiastic patronage holding to a high level, to be followed by two weeks of "The Glass Menagerie" and the three of "State of the Union" after that. Beginning today at the Hippodrome, "Mildred Pierce," the picture that won the 1945 Academy Award for Joan Crawford, will be shown in revival and, of course, at the Little, Laurence Olivier's Technicolor "Henry V" will be sailing magnificently along into its twelfth week. Anyone bewildered by this sudden plentitude of gelatins might solve his perplexity by settling for "Ice-Cycles of 1947," the new ice show scheduled for a 9-day engagement at Uline Arena, beginning a week from tonight.*

**On Wednesday at Keith's and Thursday in the other downtown houses, the theater collections for the "March of Dimes" campaign in behalf of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis got under way. The necessity for this drive is made clear when it is known that 25,000 cases of the dread disease were reported in 1946, and many local chapters relying on the foundation completely exhausted their reserve funds in fighting the epidemic. The national foundation was compelled by the emergency to borrow four million dollars from funds allocated to research work on the disease. That deficit must be made up. The national goal in the present drive is 24 million dollars. Washington has always led the field in generosity, and now, if ever, is the time to keep that record intact. If you can't change the bill into dimes, drop in the bill.**

**The Worm Turneth**

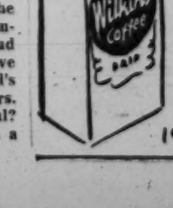
It was remarked here some time time ago that out of the 25 most popular box-office hits in England during 1946 only 10 pictures were of British origin and all the rest Hollywood product.

That condition stirred the ire of Parliament and set in motion legislative action to curb the flow of foreign films through the heart of the Empire. The high-pressure campaign to convince the public that home-made motion pictures could hold their own and then some with the Hollywood output recently run head on into a production road block.

Supporting a move for amendment of proposed legislation, the Cinematograph Exhibitors Association of Great Britain and Ireland asked the government to reduce the quota of British films they are required to show in competitive districts, on the grounds that there just are not enough British films available.

# Cotton Planter Isn't Hampered By Fourth-Reader Education

New Orleans, Jan. 24 (AP).—He described himself as a plain old country boy who went as far as the fourth reader, but as he relaxed in a chair in his hotel room he displayed a deposit slip for almost a million dollars.



McKennon

The near-million, C. R. McKennon, Arkansas cotton planter explained, was for the sale of his 1946 cotton crop, just consummated on a spot basis at his home at Dumas, Ark.

"Don't get the idea that the sale was all profit," he said. "As a matter of fact twasn't none of it profit." With a conspiratorial air he leaned over and whispered, "and if you want to get right down to cases, I took a tol'able beating. Yes, sir-ee."

He said the 6319-bale sale, considered in cotton circles an unusually large transaction, was made through his firm of C. R. McKennon Son of Dumas and Watson, Ark., to the Pine Bluff branch of Anderson, Clayton & Co., for $985,-821.23.

The 73-year-old "Razorback" was asked:

"How did you happen to leave school?"

"Well, I was doing all right until I got to the fourth grade, then I dropped behind. With me so much bigger'n the other boys, it got downright embarrassing. So I told my family and they took me out so I wouldn't be a-disgracin' 'em."

The blue-eyed planter said he acquired his land "by sellin' it for jes' a little more'n I paid for it and then gettin' some more."

# *Legion Unit Urges Local Action on Veteran Housing*

More community action on veteran housing and less demand for Federal solution of the problem was urged yesterday by Richard D. Cadwallader, chairman of the American Legion's national housing committee.

The committee, holding sessions at the Statler here with a view toward drafting proposed legislation to speed up the home construction program, listened to a number of experts.

Members of the committee, all of whom served in World War II, were impressed by the veterans' housing project being undertaken by Cumberland, Md. H. F. Fletcher, president of a bank there, explained how his community planned to put up 175 veterans' "dream homes" for $5300 each.

LEONARD LYONS

# Broadway Glossary

New York, Jan. 24.

SOUVENIR: Federal Judge Frank Picard of Michigan, whose decision in the Mount Clemens pottery case precipitated the onrush of portal-to-portal suits, has on the walls of his judical chambers a tinted print. It was sent to him from Czechoslovakia by Lieut. Tom Kretchmer of Saginaw, Mich. It's a print of a horse race, The Grand Chase of Dieppe, in 1859 . . . The horses are shown leaping over the fences and hurdles. The third horse in the picture—the winner of the race—was named Frank Picard. "I am the only one who ever was named after a horse," Judge Picard now insists. "Both ends."

John Steinbeck

LAW: When the Mount Clemens pottery case first was argued before Judge Picard, portal-to-portal wasn't the issue. At that time the labor faction insisted that the workers could be ready for work in two minutes, while the management insisted that the workers needed 14 minutes to get ready . . . Somewhere between the Court of Appeals and the United States Supreme Court, both sides switched their arguments. Labor insisted that the workers needed 14 minutes to get ready, and the management insisted that the workers could be ready for work in two minutes.

*GREATNESS: An American novelist who met John Steinbeck said: "I am a great writer" . . . "Great?" Steinbeck asked . . . "Yes, I am a great writer," the novelist repeated . . . "It's too early to tell," said Steinbeck. "Before it can be truly established that a writer's work is great, he must, in addition to possessing unusual talent, have been dead at least 200 years."*

PREFERENCE: During the war in Spain Andre Malraux was in Barcelona, making his movie, "Man's Hope." Most of the war correspondents who were in Barcelona at the time lived at the Majestic Hotel. Malraux, however, insisted on living at the more fashionable Ritz, the principal tenants of which were ammunition salesmen and ladies of easy virtue . . . Vincent Sheean asked Malraux why he preferred the Ritz and its disreputable company. "Because," explained Malraux, "I like commercial women and merchants of death better than I do bores."

SUCCESS: The Maxwell Andersons and the Kurt Weills are neighbors and often play gin-rummy. When "The Firebrand of Venice," for which Weill wrote the music, and "Truckline Cafe," Anderson's play, both flopped the ladies decided to cut their gin-rummy stakes to ¼ cent a point . . . Anderson's "Joan of Lorraine" opened and became an immediate hit. On the night "Street Scene" opened, the two couples waited for the morning papers. When they read Brooks Atkinson's review, a rave about the show and Weill's music, Mrs. Weill said to Mrs. Anderson: "Isn't it wonderful? Now we can play for ½ cent a point."

BARNABY

My Fairy Godfather didn't bring back an atom because he never got to Oak Ridge. He made a trip to the moon instead. By mistake. It took two and a half minutes.
Hmm . . . He must have got caught on a radar beam—
That's right, Pop. How did you know? Did you guess it?
Jack Morley and Ferris
Oh—He wasn't guessing, Barnaby. THAT scientific fact is too well known. He was merely checking on the accuracy of your story about your Fairy Godfather. That's all.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

# NFL Backs Tom Clark's Kid Sports Program



## G. W. High Five Tops Little Generals, 47-41

The hepped-up George Washington High Presidents of Alexandria, out to avenge their football drubbing at the hands of the Washington-Lee Little Generals, trimmed their Arlington arch-rivals, 47-41, yesterday at the W.-L. gymnasium.

The triumph was the tenth in a row for the Presidents this season. They've lost only one game in 12 starts.

Tatooed Navy Veteran Marshall (Boots) Boaz, G. W.s star forward, set the pattern for what was to follow when after a minute of play, he sent his team into a 2-0 lead with a lay-up shot.

From then on, although W.-L. tied the score at 4-4 in the first period and 15-15 in the second, the Presidents were never behind.

The Alexandrians held a 23-16 lead at half-time, and 15 seconds after the opening of the third stanza, they extended the margin to 25-16, but that was their greatest lead.

Boaz, who had accounted for 14 of G. W.s points in the first half, was removed by Coach Al Doran early in the third quarter and remained out of the lineup until with six minutes to go, Washington-Lee sliced the deficit to 38-35. Boaz quickly netted five more points to clinch G. W. victory.

Boaz's 19 points were tops for the Presidents, and Perry Currin and Dave Garber, with 12 and 11 points respectively, took high scoring laurels for Washington-Lee.

| Geo. Wash. | G | FT | PF | P | Wash.-Lee | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rorer,f | 4 | 2 | 4 | 10 | Currin,f | 4 | 4 | 3 | 12 |
| Boaz,f | 8 | 5 | 5 | 19 | Garber,f | 5 | 1 | 4 | 11 |
| Smith,f | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | Chaldas,c | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Dohner,c | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | Lewis,g | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 |
| Thomas,g | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | D.N'comb,g | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Brown,g | 3 | 0 | 4 | 6 | T.N'comb,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yates,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals | 19 | 9 | 21 | 47 | Totals | 15 | 11 | 15 | 41 |

Score at half, 23-16, George Washington. Referees—Heft and Fox.

### St. John's Spanks Roosevelt, 54-34

Following the lead of high-scoring Forward Jack George, St. John's Cadets chalked up an impressive 54-34, triumph over the Rough Riders of Roosevelt High School yesterday afternoon at Roosevelt.

The Cadets started on the rampage with about three minutes left in the second period. At that time they were behind, 24-21, but George dropped in three field goals and a free shot while Vince Durkin, Cadet guard, added another free throw to give the Cadets a 29-24 halftime lead. George was high scorer with 22.

| St. John's | G | FT | PF | P | Roosevelt | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| George,f | 9 | 4 | 2 | 22 | Glick,f | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Ford,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | Stopak,f | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Fannon,c | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | Sledge,f | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pusey,c | 5 | 4 | 0 | 14 | Fagan,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Durkin,g | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | Siegel,f | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Weaver,g | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | Hamilton,c | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Martina,g | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Peratino,c | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Poch,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Simon,g | 6 | 1 | 2 | 13 |
| | | | | | Hibbs,g | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Totals | 21 | 12 | 7 | 54 | Johnson,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals | 15 | 4 | 15 | 34 |

Score at half, 29-24, St. John's. Referee—Keppel.

### Luce's Shot Gives St. Albans 35-33 Win

Bobby Luce, reserve forward, sank a pot-shot from behind the foul circle in an overtime period to give St. Albans a 35-33 victory over Georgetown Prep at St. Albans.

The teams had battled to a 31-31 deadlock when regulation time ran out. Early in the overtime period, Roger Kingsbury, St. Albans' star center, fouled-out, and was replaced by Luce. Each team scored a basket to make it 33-33. With a minute remaining, Luce got his only open shot at the basket, and made it count.

| St. Albans | G | FT | PF | P | Geo. Prep. | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kinney,f | 5 | 0 | 1 | 10 | Gartland,f | 5 | 3 | 4 | 13 |
| Ellison,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Bowie,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Foley,f | 7 | 1 | 5 | 5 | Bennet,f | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| Luce,f | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Harrell,f | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Kingsbury,c | 2 | 4 | 3 | 10 | Crowley,c | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Griffin,g | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | Farley,c | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Bellinger,g | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Garrett,c | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | T.Werner,g | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Totals | 14 | 7 | 17 | 35 | Milloy,g | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| | | | | | Totals | 10 | 13 | 18 | 33 |

Score at half, 24-17, St. Albans. Referee—Latour.

### Montgomery Trips M.T.S. by 36-12

Winning its second game against as many defeats, Richard-Montgomery High of Rockville trounced the National Training School yesterday 36-13 on the losers' court.

Eddie Wratton of the winners took scoring honors with 13 points.

| Montgomery | G | FT | PF | P | N. T. S. | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W.Petrow,f | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | Lapralle,f | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Wratine,f | 5 | 3 | 2 | 13 | Morrow,f | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Thompson,f | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | Willter,f | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Cecil,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | K'brough,c | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| Sparks,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Glation,g | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Milligan,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Johnson,g | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Howes,g | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | Campbell,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ray,g | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | Kelly,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stiles,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Arnold,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Dangler,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Nicholson,g | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Totals | 6 | 1 | 15 | 13 |
| Totals | 15 | 6 | 4 | 36 | | | | | |

Score at half, 22-2. Rockville. Referee—McKeever.

### Bethesda Crushes Chamberlain, 41-22

The Bethesda - Chevy Chase Barons overran Chamberlain Vocational School, 41-22, yesterday on the winners court.

Mike Bollo of the Barons took individual scoring honors with 14 points. Gus Baroutas tallied nine points for the losers. It was Bethesda's eighth win of the season.

| Bethesda | G | FT | PF | P | Chamberlain | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poerstel,f | 4 | 0 | 2 | 8 | Lewis,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Bollo,f | 7 | 0 | 0 | 14 | Kelly,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fleming,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Baroutas,f | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Latimer,f | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | Draganis,c | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Johnsen,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Soresi,g | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Benson,c | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | Caperonis,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parkinson,c | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | Jordon,g | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Haller,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Ruggles,g | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | Totals | 8 | 6 | 5 | 22 |
| Stahr,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
| McClure,g | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | | | | | |
| McKeithen,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals | 19 | 3 | 8 | 41 | | | | | |

Score at half, 23-14, B.-C. C. Referee—Keene.

### Harris' Basket Wins For Landon, 29-27

A one handed shot by Don Harris from the foul line with 10 seconds left to play gave the Landon School Brown Bears their eighth straight victory yesterday as they edged Sidwell Friends, 29-27, in an Interstate Athletic Conference game at Friends.

Harris also took high scoring honors with 14 points. The only game that Landon has lost this season was to its Alumni.

| Landon | G | FT | PF | P | Friends | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Harris,f | 6 | 2 | 3 | 14 | Dean,f | 5 | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| Bagley,f | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | Meyer,f | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Simussen,c | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | Smith,f | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Sinnaker,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Mills,f | 2 | 0 | 5 | 4 |
| F'giesman,c | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | Groome,f | 2 | 4 | 2 | 8 |
| Manfuso,g | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | Sitz,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Edmonds,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hurnely,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bledsoe,g | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | North,g | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Totals | 12 | 5 | 20 | 29 | Totals | 9 | 9 | 17 | 27 |

Score at half, 16-14, Friends. Referee—Mitchell.

## Slip Madigan Quits Dons After Clash

Los Angeles, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—In a statement which admitted he did not see eye to eye with Coach Dud DeGroot, Business Manager Howard P. (Slip) Madigan today severed his connections with the Los Angeles Dons of the All-America Football Conference.

**Lindheimer Fills In**

Madigan will not be replaced immediately. Instead, Benjamin Lindheimer, principal stockholder in the team, will take over his duties temporarily.

Although admitting he and DeGroot, former Washington Redskin coach, clashed on some matters, Madigan gave as his chief reason for resigning the fact that his home and family were in Oakland, Calif., and he desired to be with them more.

DeGroot, who retains his head coaching position, left for New York today to meet with Lindheimer and attend the annual meeting of the All-America Conference there next week.

Lindheimer informed associates here, including Film star Don Ameche, Movie Magnate Louis B. Mayer and Crooner Bing Crosby, that a new manager would be selected on his return.

**Organized Dons**

One of the best known sports figures in the Nation, Madigan took the post of general manager of the Dons a year ago on short notice and was credited with organizing the team in time for last fall's competition.

During the war, Madigan had been a regional director of the Smaller War Plants Corp, in San Francisco. He was head football coach at St. Mary's College for 19 years, during which he lifted the school into national pigskin prominence. Madigan also was coach of the University of Iowa for two season and manager of the Golden Gate Turf Club until floods washed out the track during its first meeting.

Madigan said he was resigning "with regret" and said that when he undertook the job he did not realize it would cut him off from his family and home in Oakland.

"While it is true that Coach Dudley DeGroot and I have not always seen eye to eye on some operating problems and situations, it has not been of sufficient consequence to cause my present decision," he said.

## McAllister Walkout Seen

A "feud" between Washington and Baltimore boxing interests was in the offing yesterday as the District Boxing Commission was asked to investigate a report that Jimmy McAllister, Baltimore fighter, may not show up for Monday night's fight with Herbie (Biff) Jones in Turner's arena.

District Boxing Commission officials, acting on the request of Promoter Gabe Menendez, asked Maryland Boxing Commission officials to launch another inquiry in Baltimore.

Should the Baltimore fighter fail to appear for the 10-round featherweight match with the Washington southpaw, steps will be taken to have McAlister suspended in all National Boxing Association ballwicks, Dick O'Brien, secretary of the District Boxing Commission, said.

McAllister's manager, Benny Trotta, protested bitterly when his fighter, a 6-to-1 favorite, was upset here last November by Jones. Trotta said at that time he would never permit McAllister to fight in Washington again.

Jones, who won the unanimous 10-round decision here, fought McAllister in Baltimore in December and dropped a close decision.

Menendez said that Lou Jamieson, Jones' manager, was promised a third match would be fought in Washington in event of a defeat in Baltimore and that Trotta now is reported seeking to back out of the 10-round fight scheduled for Monday night here.

### Massanutten Edges Randolph Macon, 31-26

Woodstock, Va., Jan. 24.—Massanutten Military Academy took a commanding lead over Randolph-Macon Academy of Front Royal here this afternoon and then staved off a last-period threat by the visitors. Final score was 31 to 26, in favor of MMA. Sommerfeld, visiting forward, was high man, with 14 points. Miller was high-point man for the winners with eight points.

### Bromwich, Quist Win

Sydney, Australia, Jan. 24 (U.P.).—Jack Bromwich and Adrian Quist, the Aussies' unsuccessful Davis Cup combination, defeated Tom Brown, jr., of San Francisco and Bill Sidwell of Victoria, 8-6, 6-4, 6-4, today in the semifinals of the Australian National Championships.

TWO OF THE EAST'S classiest 130-pound collegiate boxers risk un defeated records tonight when Virginia and Penn State clash at Charlottesville. They are Glen Hawthorne (left), P enn State, and Basil Miragliotta (right), Virginia

## Undefeated Virginia Fights Lions Tonight

Charlottesville, Jan. 24.—Two of the East's crack collegiate boxing teams, undefeated Virginia and Penn State, clash here Saturday night in one of the season's best shows.

Both the Cavaliers, who hold victories over Maryland, Coast Guard Academy and North Carolina, and the Lions, losers to Miami will present entries who have progressed to this stage of the season with perfect records.

Risking their uninterrupted string of triumphs in the 130-pound bout will be Virginia's fast-punching Basil Miragliotta and Penn State's Glen Hawthorne, who put in a starring season for the Lions in 1943. Jimmy Miragliotta, undefeated Cavalier 135-pounder, will be paired with Joe Bondi, who was a winner against Western Maryland leat week.

The 145-pound match will bring together John Sheehe, holder of two wins for his two previous efforts, and Willie Barnett, Virginia third-year varsity veteran who was held to two draws before he scored a technical knockout in last week's North Carolina meet.

Penn State's captain, Jack Tighe, National Collegiate finalist in 1943 and likewise undefeated since his return to dual meet competition this year, will work in the 165-pound division against Earl Barnett, who replaces Phil McNagny. Virginia's rugged Ralph Shoaf, who has scored on a decision and two technical knockouts, will throw his pile-driving punches at Wilbert Greene or Nick Nanieri.

Throwing the leather in the opening 125-pound class will be Virginia's John Burch, who has won, lost and drawn, and Bill Cramer, a Penn State winner in his only previous appearance last week. Once-defeated Joe Miragliotta will draw John Slusser in the 155-pound event, and Bolling Izard, who took over the heavyweight role for the Cavaliers last week and won a technical knockout award against North Carolina, will face Dave Nemeth or Orient Martella.

### Sinkwich Trains With Yankees

New York, Jan. 24 (AP).—Dan Topping, president of the New York Yankees All-America Football Conference eleven, announced today that Back Frank Sinkwich will go South with the baseball Yanks.

Sinkwich, who played only 15 minutes after suffering a knee injury last year, will be under the care of the Yanks' new head physician, Dr. Mal Stevens.

Stevens examined Sinkwich and said that weakened muscles needed to be developed in order to have the former Georgia All-American back in top shape.

The former star football player of the Detroit Lions of the National League will join the baseball squad in March and stay about a month.

### Friends Girls Win

Led by high scoring Pat Meyer, Sidwell-Friends girls quint defeated Sherwood High yesterday, 34-26, on the losers' court.

## Harrison Fires a 65 to Lead Phoenix Open; Metz Sidelined

Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 24 (U.P.).—E. J. (Dutch) Harrison, York, Pa., fired a flashing 65—six under par—today to take the lead in the opening round of the $10,000 Phoenix Open golf tournament.

While some big-name players still were on the course when Harrison posted his score late in the day, none of them seemed to be within striking distance of the Pennsylvania shot master.

Harrison took 33 to the turn and came home in 32.

Close behind him at 67 were Phoenix Defending Champion Ben Hogan, Hershey, Pa.; Skip Alexander, Lexington, N. C., and Jimmy Demaret, Ojai, Calif.

Amateur Tal Smith, Alameda, Calif., California State Champion was third with a 69 to tie for fourth place with Herman Scharlau, Bloomington, Ill., pro.

The tournament was an hour late getting under way because the winter sun was slow in freeing the course of an unpredicted frost that appeared in the predawn hours.

On the sideline watching his fellow pros was Chicago's Dick Metz, who last night bowed himself out of the tournament when the sponsors of the event split with the Professional Golf Association players committee over his egibility.

The committee suspended Metz from the Phoenix and Tucson tourneys because of his one-punch altercation with Fred Corcoran, nonplaying tournament manager for the PGA during the Bing Crosby Pro-Amateur Tournament at Del Monte, Calif.

## Tulsa Coach Denies 'Piracy'

Tulsa, Okla., Jan. 24 (U.P.).—Coach J. O. (Buddy) Brothers of the University of Tulsa denied all charges of "piracy" made by Coach Thurmon (Tugboat) Jones of Hardin College who claimed T. U. athletic officials were trying to lure some of his better football players to Tulsa.

"Those charges are unfounded," Brothers said. "Piracy is a pretty big word."

To the allegations that assistant T. U. Coach John Garrison had contacted Jimmy Williams, star Hardin halfback, on the campus in an effort to get him to leave the Texas school to attend Tulsa, Brothers scoffed. He said:

"Garrison merely was rehashing with the boys something they had discussed many times, when he was a coach at Electra (Tex.) High School.

"Garrison went to Electra for a visit and went over to Hardin to see some of his boys and they merely voiced their opinion that now that Hardin was switching from a junior college to a senior college they had no desire to stay there but, instead, would like to come to Tulsa University."

### Woodward Trounces Falls Church, 54-33

Wooward Prep's Red Devils came back in the third quarter to defeat Falls Church, 54-33, yesterday at the Y.M.C.A. gym. The victory was the ninth in 15 games for the Devils.

After Woodward gained a 21-14 lead at intermission, Falls Church bounded back with eight straight points at the beginning of the third period to take a 22-21 lead. But Woodward regained its scoring punch to romp to victory. Dick Harlow, netted 21 points for Woodward to bring his season's scoring total to 200.

In the preliminary, the Woodward B team lost to Marlboro High, 40-35.

| Woodward | G | FT | PF | P | Falls Church | G | FT | PF | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sipple,f | 3 | 0 | 4 | 6 | Russ,f | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Dolan,f | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | Schore,f | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Harlow,f | 9 | 3 | 1 | 21 | Brulin,f | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Keane,f | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Cole,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Walsh,c | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | Reeves,c | 5 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| Panturis,g | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | Chambliss,c | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Siewart,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Trembo,g | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Martin,g | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8 | Thompson,g | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | | | | | Puraitt,g | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals | 24 | 6 | 13 | 54 | Loomis,g | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| | | | | | Totals | 15 | 3 | 15 | 33 |

Score at half, 21-14, Woodward. Referee—Freilicher.

## Guernsey Hits Net Rankings

Orlando, Fla., Jan. 24 (AP).—Frank Guernsey, jr., speaking for "all the players I've talked about since it happened," today aimed a verbal pot-shot at the United States Lawn Tennis Association for ranking Ted Schroeder second in the national ratings last week.

The usually reticent former Air Forces major voiced his disapproval shortly after announcing his retirement from amateur tennis with the completion of the Florida State Tournament here Sunday.

Guernsey termed Schroeder's position in the national rankings as "unfair to all the other players who worked hard for their rankings last summer while Schroeder participated in only three tournaments."

"All the other players feel that Schroeder has the potentialities and capabilities to be ranked second, but he didn't play enough last summer to earn any ranking whatsoever," the Orlando veteran declared.

"That's the way I feel. I don't say he isn't good enough. He is. But my argument is that Schroeder, in three tournaments, didn't play enough to earn anything and that the boys who worked all summer long to get a ranking in the first 10 were shortchanged when they were moved back a spot to make way for Schroeder."

### Gonzaga Tacks on Sixth in Row, 50-35

The Gonzaga Purple Eagles defeated Charlotte Hall yesterday, 50-35, at Gonzaga for its sixth straight victory against one defeat.

The Purple Eagles jumped off to a 12-10 lead at the end of the first quarter and increased their margin to 25-16 at half time. Charlotte Hall trailed, 34-27, in the third quarter, but Gonzaga's reserves piled on the points in the last quarter against the tired visitors. Joe Hitselberger led Gonzaga with 12 points, while Bob Andino starred for Charlotte Hall with 15 tallies.

| Gonzaga | G | FT | P | Charlotte Hall | G | FT | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Griffin,f | 2 | 1 | 5 | Audino,f | 7 | 1 | 15 |
| J.Hitselberger | 5 | 2 | 12 | Hall,f | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Conlin,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Granja,f | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| O'Keefe,c | 4 | 0 | 8 | McKenzie,c | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| W.Hitselb'ger,c | 1 | 3 | 5 | Bryan,c | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Spicer,g | 2 | 2 | 6 | Riddle,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Devreaux,g | 1 | 0 | 2 | Summa,g | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| DeChard,g | 3 | 0 | 6 | Trott,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D.Hogan,g | 3 | 0 | 6 | | | | |
| Totals | 21 | 8 | 50 | Totals | 14 | 7 | 35 |

Score at halftime—25-16, Gonzaga. Official—O. Mitchell.

### Grid Yankees Sign Indiana's Ben Raimondi

New York, Jan. 24 (AP).—Ben Raimondi of Indiana, on statistics the third best college passer in the Nation last fall, has been signed to a three-year contract, the New York Yankees of the All-America Conference announced tonight. His salary was not revealed.

### German Hucks Fights

Hamburg, Germany, Jan. 24 (U.P.). Dietrich Hucks, regarded as Germany's greatest fighter since Max Schmeling, will risk a perfect record of seven straight knockouts tomorrow night when he meets Champion Gustav Eder for the middleweight crown of Germany.

## Tatum Adds Barclay to Terps' Staff

Jim Tatum, Maryland's new head football coach and director of athletics, started rounding out his staff today by signing up his former All-America teammate at North Carolina as an assistant.

Tatum, who came to Maryland after getting out of a three-year contract at Oklahoma last Saturday, gave the nod to George T. Barclay, line coach at Dartmouth before and after a hitch in the Navy. Barclay came to College Park and signed up.

It will not be the first time they have operated together in turning out a football team.

They played together at Carolina, where Barclay was an All-America guard in 1934—the first Tarheel ever to make the grade.

Both returned to their school later on as assistants, Barclay after a tour as an assistant football coach at VMI. Tatum followed head coach Carl Snavely to Cornell. Barclay went to Dartmouth.

Their paths crossed again in the Navy, where both held key spots in the physical fitness program. Barclay was assistant for two years at Georgia Preflight to Rex Enright, South Carolina mentor. Later he went as an assistant to the Navy's air training station at Jacksonville, Fla., where Tatum was in charge of the football team.

Another cog in the football setup at Jacksonville was Walter Driskill, who went to Oklahoma with Tatum and came with him to Maryland after coaching the Sooners to a Big Six cochampionship and a 'Gator Bowl victory over North Carolina State in their first year.

All three are in their 30s. For the next week or 10 days they will shuttle in and out of College Park arranging personal details of their shift to the Old Line campus.

Tatum will return to Oklahoma Monday to wind up some business there. His job at Maryland starts officially on February 1, and he plans to have spring drills under way not too long thereafter.

In discussing the appointment of his staff, Tatum made two pronouncements:

There will be no chief assistant, and no special designations such as "line coach" or "backfield coach."

The assistants will take turns scouting opposing teams and then be responsible for setting up the defense in practice sessions the following week.

## Unanimous Action Taken By Officials

By Al Costello
*Post Reporter*

Chicago, Jan. 24.—The National Football League today extended a big hand to the young America sports expansion program proposed by Attorney General Tom Clark and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover.

In annual session here, the pro football magnates not only halted official proceedings to indorse the much-needed program but unanimously went on record as willing to cooperate to the limit to further the gigantic problem to make better citizens of the country's youth.

In a telegram to Attorney General Clark, Commissioner Bert Bell said:

"The National Football League indorses your efforts toward solving the juvenile delinquency problem and will be glad to cooperate wherever it is possible."

(Signed)

*Bert Bell, Commissioner.*

Each of the 10 club owners agreed the sports expansion program should be great in scope and that no step is too small to contribute to the over-all success of the job.

All of the owners said "they would be glad" to help in every way possible, such as encouraging "name" players to make personal appearances at boys' clubs, school banquets, coaching schools and so forth.

Bell suggested that Clark or Hoover make known to him the best possible means of procedure and promised the fullest cooperation possible toward complying with their plans.

**Schedule Comes Up Today**

Most of the league's routine business was finished today before entering the grind of preparing a schedule which the club owners hope to finish tomorrow night.

The league, despite a franchise bid by the San Francisco Clippers of the Pacific Coast league, will retain its present 10-club membership for "three or four years," Commissioner Bell said.

As the league slightly revised its playing code with 20 changes, including approval of a fifth official, Bell made it clear his 27-year-old circuit would continue to slug it out with the one-season-old All-America conference for major league patronage without trying to lure away any A. A. clubs.

In an interview, Bell declared his league "was really beginning to roll" and had perhaps its best balance in years.

**Build Up Detroit, Boston**

"We had our greatest attendance in history last year and every club except Detroit and Boston was dangerously strong," he said.

"Our aim is to get Detroit and Boston bolstered, not to go shopping around for new members."

The league tabled the franchise application by the San Francisco Clippers, presented by Frank Ciraolo, club owner, and President Rufus Klawans of the Pacific Coast League. Bell assured the two men that if and when a new National League club is admitted, the Clippers would be first choice.

The National League, slated to close its three-day schedule meeting tomorrow, studiously avoided any reference to the All-America Conference which meets in New York next week.

**Not Even Cleveland**

Asked if the National League would be interested in a possible franchise bid by the Cleveland Browns, champions and leading money-makers in the All America, Bell retorted:

"We don't want any new teams, no matter who they might be."

League officials shied away from any revolutionary rule changes, rejecting a proposal by Commissioner Bell to eliminate the extra point try and end games by "sudden death" play, and a suggestion by Coah Greasy Neale of Philadelphia to eliminate the lipping penalty.

The fifth league official will be identified as an assistant headlinesman whose job chiefly will be to watch the man-in-motion and "dead spots" on the field.

The Washington Redskins confirmed the completion of the deal with the Green Bay Packers wherein Indian Jack Jacobs goes to the Packers in exchange for a fleet halfback, Bob Nussbaumer, and John Derraro, a tackle at University of Southern California now on the Packer reserve list.

The Redskins also announced the signing of their thirty-fifth player and second new tackle. He is John Backlarz, a 25-year-old former Arizona State star. Backlarz is 6 feet 3 inches and weighs 240. His home is in Ecarse, Mich. He is the eighth new player under contract.

### Landon Gets Eleventh

With Bob Craft sparking the attack Landon School took its eleventh straight soccer game yesterday, whitewashing Georgetown Prep 3-0 at Landon.

### *Three Charity Games For Vets Approved*

**Chicago, Jan. 24.—The NFL approved a request by Tom Kehoe of Washington, D. C., representing the National Veterans of Foreign Wars, for a series of three preseason charity games, but said he would have to arrange for the games with individual club owners.**

**Kehoe proposed a game at Houston, San Antonio or Dallas in Texas, one at New Orleans and one at Memphis or Cincinnati, with proceeds going to the V. F. W.'s rehabilitation program.**

**Okla. Yells Help:**

## *CPA to Aid In Building For Sports*

By Al Hailey
*Post Reporter*

Schools and colleges whose plans for expansion of sports facilities have been stymied by local Civilian Production Administration boards were advised yesterday to appeal direct to Washington.

This advice was sounded by CPA officials here as the Attorney General's drive to establish a sports program for the Nation's youngsters drew a call for help from a small Oklahoma college.

The call came from St. Gregory's College, Shawnee, Okla., which said its pleas for a gymnasium permit have been given the cold shoulder by its local CPA board.

While several commercial buildings, theaters and "even a few honky-tonks" have been constructed in that area recently, the college has been unable to get a permit for a much-needed gymnasium, the Rev. Joseph F. Murphy, rector of the college, wrote the Justice Department.

**Backs Program**

Father Murphy voiced hearty approval of Attorney General Tom Clark's sports program which he heard outlined over a coast-to-coast broadcast from Washington last Monday night.

General participation in sports, Father Murphy wrote, is "a main factor in the preservation of good discipline, in character building and even in the fostering of an energetic attitude toward classwork.

"But our prospect of growth and further contribution is stymied unless we can get a gymnasium.

"I am not begging you to do anything about our particular case—this is no effort to 'see the right people' about a building permit, which I happen to know is a current and sordid practice.

"But I give you this query—how can you get the youth of this country in competitive sports unless there is a vast expansion in indoor sports space?"

Notified of the Oklahoma college's predicament, CPA officials here said that such cases should be appealed direct to national headquarters for review by the CPA facilities review committee.

"We are inclined to look favorably upon appeals of cases which may be deemed essential, nondeferrable or hardship cases," Kenneth Weaver, CPA information specialist on construction, said.

**Should Carry Weight**

R. N. Murray, CPA industrial specialist, said that full authority to grant or deny building permits rests with local CPA boards, but that requesting parties' appeals are automatically sent to Washington upon a second refusal by a local board.

"If an interested party, such as the Justice Department, should recommend that the project be approved in Washington such a recommendation should carry quite a bit of weight," CPA officials said.

## *Hank Still Likes Briggs*

New York, Jan. 24 (INS).—Hank Greenberg has only the kindliest feelings toward Detroit owner Walter O. Briggs, who sold him to Pittsburgh, and said so today while making ready to go into a wage dicker with his new proprietors.

It seemed possible he might have been aided in reaching this charitable view of the situation by impending receipt of the contractual $20,000 he's to get from Detroit, just for leaving.

But Hank said no, that wasn't it: he had a genuine liking and respect for Mr. Briggs.

Specifically, Greenberg said he didn't try to bring about his transfer to the New York Yankees, or have any expectation of being able to do so, explaining:

"No ball player has the slightest chance of affecting his whereabouts in baseball. I did NOT want to leave Detroit, where I've always been satisfied and happy.

"If something gave Mr. Briggs the idea I wasn't, all I can say is I'm sincerely sorry. He's a fine man."

Greenberg had no comment on today's Detroit announcement that he had been paid a total of $331,129.22 for 10 years of service with the club—including $50,500 in bonuses and $19,654.40 in World Series rewards. Nor would Greenberg discuss the story that the senior Briggs had decreed his dismissal, in a tantrum.

## Arizona Tackle Signed by Skins

The Washington Redskins today announced signing of John Backlarz, 240-pound tackle from Arizona State College.

Backlarz, who served as a Marine lieutenant in the South Pacific, was the eighth new player signed by the Redskins.

### *What's on Today:*

HOCKEY
Lions at Boston.
BOXING
Catholic U. at Maryland, 8 p. m.
WRESTLING
Kings Point at Navy, 4:15 p. m.
SWIMMING
Lehigh at Navy, 3:45 p. m.
RIFLE
St. John's at Staunton.
Yale at Navy, 1:30 p. m.
BASKETBALL
Pittsburgh vs. Capitols at Uline Arena, 8:30 p. m.
North Carolina at Navy, 2:30 p. m.
Georgetown at Niagara.
Western vs. Tech and Central vs. Roosevelt, doubleheader at Tech High, first game starts at 7:30 p. m.
St. Paul's School at Navy Plebes, 4 p. m.
Bullis at Army Plebes, 2 p. m.
Priory at Starrcsnat, 2:30 p. m.
Gilman at Episcopal, 2:30 p. m.
HANDBALL
National Junior YMCA Tournament at Central Branch YMCA, 1 p. m.

## The Kids' Corner

## Caps' First Free Basketball Clinic Big Success

The first basketball clinic held by the Washington Capitols was a huge success.

More than 1800 boys turned out at seven gymnasiums throughout the District for the first lesson. Foul shooting was the subject, and the boys paid strict attention to every word said by their instructors.

Fred Scolari, a veteran of many a basketball school, said the turnout was the greatest he had ever seen at any clinic. He also remarked on the degree of concentration shown by the boys.

The clinic will be held every Wednesday throughout the basketball season at the same seven gyms, starting at 3:30 p. m. One boy from each gym will be selected every week as the outstanding pupil and will be a guest of the Capitols at one of their games.

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Billy Raum is one boy who believes in being active. A few weeks ago Billy played basketball in the afternoon with the Garfield Recreation Team in the Recreation Christmas Tournament, then boxed in the Police Boys Club Tournament that same evening.

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The Trinidad Boys' Club is seeking basketball games in the 80, 90 and 120-pound classes. Call Coach Fred Nalley at FR 1324 after 6:30 p. m.

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John Busby, 13, of Eastern Branch, never played basketball before this season. In three months' time he has become one of the best players on his team. John has a novel way of improving his footwork. Every day he jumps rope a few hundred times. Improves his speed, he says.

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Seven-year-old Clarence Dobson never knew how to swim until he saw a movie of a pooch doing the dog-paddle. Clarence tried it out and now he's a dog-paddle expert.

Another new tournament has been started under the Boys' Club of America. It's a game-room tournament, with competition in ping-pong, checkers and pocket billiards.

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The response to the National Rifle Association's free instruction program has been so great that the association is trying to find additional space to accommodate the overflow of applications. The present classes are now filled, but another series of courses will start next month. Applications are still being taken at the National Rifle Association, 1600 Rhode Island ave.

# Maryland, Virginia

### Joe Glenn Pilots Martinsville Club

**MARTINSVILLE, VA.—Joe Glenn, who caught for the New York Yankees, St. Louis Browns and Boston Red Sox, has been appointed manager of the Martinsville Athletics in the Class D Bi-State League.**

**Glenn managed the Lockport (Pa.) Club in the P-O-N-Y League last season.**

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Richmond, Va.—Twelve schools are entered in the Virginia Diocese Catholic High School Basketball Tournament to be held in Roanoke on Thursday and Friday, February 27 and 28, Father Carroll T. Dozier, diocesan director of youth activities, has announced.

The 12 schools include Benedictine High, Cathedral High and St. Patrick's High, all of Richmond; St. Vincent's, Newport News; St. Joseph's of Portsmouth; Holy Trinity of Norfolk; Barry Robinson of Norfolk; Holy Cross of Lynchburg; Our Lady of Nazareth and St. Andrew's of Roanoke; St. Joseph's of Petersburg and St. Joseph's of Martinsburg, W. Va.

Games will be played on the St. Vincent's court in Roanoke. The Portsmouth team won last year's tournament.

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*Ocean City, Md.—The Ocean City Sportsmen's Club has received a charter as an affiliate of the League of Maryland Sportsmen, Inc. The resort club, organized last November, has as one of its principal objectives conservation of the supply of white marlin, the fighting fish which has brought deep-sea anglers from all parts of the country to the Eastern Shore.*

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**CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., Jan. 24.**—Eighty-six basketball teams, competing for 11 district titles, engaged in the Virginia High School League's Group III fall cage program.

In addition to winning district honors, Liberty Hall, Greenwood, and Rockeville High Schools, representing districts U, I, and D, respectively, want on to win regional tournaments held at Virginia Tech, University of Virginia, and William and Mary. Four district titlists participated in each of the regional tourneys.

Official winners of fall Group III championships are the following schools: District A, Chincoteague; District C, Midway, Church Road; District D, Rockville; District I, Greenwood; District J, Pamplin; District N, Monterey; District Q, Cluster Springs; District R, Meadows of Dan; District S, Rocky Gap; District T, Jackson Memorial, Austinville; District U, Liberty Hall, Glade Spring; District W, Hilton.

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**HAMTON INSTITUTE, Va.—Hampton Institute's Pirates on February 1 begin a home stand that should make or break their 1947 CIAA basketball season. Coach Buck Neilson's quintet plays five conference games in a space of 10 days, as follows:**

**February 1, Howard; February 3, North Carolina A. and T.; February5, Virginia Union; February 8, North Carolina College; February 10, St. Paul's Polytechnic.**

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**NORFOLK, VA., Jan. 24** (AP).—Norfolk will again be the scene of the annual Virginia State AAU Boxing Tournament, according to the Ledger-Dispatch.

A spokesman for the State Boxing Commission said that the 1947 State tournament has been awarded Norfolk and will be staged here on the weekend of March 20 and 21.

The Tidewater tournament also has been awarded the city and will be staged here on the weekend of February 20 and 21. The national tournament is tentatively scheduled for mid-April.

# Grillette Wins Hialeah Turf Feature

## D. C.-Owned Filly Draws Out at End

Hialeah, Fla., Jan. 24 (AP).—Showing a natural fondness for running on grass, Argentine filly Grillette, owned by Gustave Ring of Washington, D. C., scored her first success in this country when she captured today's featured Orange Blossom purse with ease by two lengths.

The 4-year-old chestnut daughter of Barranquero-Avefria had raced three times at Tropical Park, finishing in the money the first two tries and then running a poor also-ran in the Tropical Handicap.

Today she covered a mile and a sixteenth of the turf course in 1:47 1/5 under Ted Atkinson as she led home the well-played Chancegain. The latter, representing Joseph M. Kelly, held 5 lengths over the Frances Stable's Davie's Sister for the place.

**Grillette Is Favorite**

Grillette, reputed to have won three races in her native Argentina, was the fourth victorious favorite in six events decided, paying $5.10.

Chancegain, last of the six starters in the first quarter mile, was the only horse in the Grade D test for fillies and mares nominated for the $10,000 added, mile and three sixteenths Bougainvillea Handicap, a turf course special slated for February 1.

**Choice Away Well**

Atkinson had Grillette away well and rated her behind the fleet Davie's Sister into the backstretch. Midway of the far side, the Canadian lightweight booter urged his South American mount alongside the leader and she soon assumed command.

Drawing into a 5-lengths advantage, Grillette was going easily and under wraps through the stretch as the game late rally of Chancegain failed to develop into a threat. Davie's Sister tired badly, just lasting to be third over Edified.

## *Hialeah Race Chart*

FRIDAY, JANUARY 24, 1947.
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Nursery course (3 furlongs, straightaway). Purse, $3000. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:01. Off at 2:02⅓. Winner, F. W. Hooper's b. c. (2) by Stimulus—Sister Donna by Donnacona. Trained by I. H. Parke. Value, $1830. Time, 0:34⅕.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| IMPATIENCE | (Jessop) | 118 | 9 | 4 | 2½ | 1½ | $5.45 |
| MARY ANN | (Sullivan) | 115 | 8 | 5 | 2½ | 2hd | 3.75 |
| ETERNAL DONNA | (Dodson) | 115 | 1 | 3 | 1½ | 3½ | 2.70 |
| HAL ROY | (Stodt) | 118 | 10 | 6 | 5½ | 4½ | 10.30 |
| LAST BILL | (Kline) | 113 | 6 | 8 | 8½ | 5½ | 14.90 |
| AMELIA S. | (Licausi) | 115 | 11 | 2 | 7½ | 6½ | 27.95 |
| ALAS ZEVIAL | (Layton) | 115 | 7 | 1 | 4½ | 7½ | 5.20 |
| YARMOUTH FLARE | (Luce) | 115 | 14 | 9 | 8½ | 8½ | *20.65 |
| NATCH | (Whitley) | 115 | 5 | 7 | 9½ | 9½ | 49.55 |
| SASSANID | (Meloche) | 118 | 4 | 11 | 11½ | 10³ | 40.45 |
| ROSINANTE | (Coule) | 118 | 12 | 10 | 10³ | 11½ | * |
| SALGIN | (C.Kirk) | 115 | 3 | 13 | 12³ | 12³ | 25.10 |
| AGRIA | (Atkinson) | 115 | 2 | 12 | 13³ | 13³ | 12.25 |
| MacMARDIC | (Reynolds) | 118 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | ** |

*Field.

IMPATIENCE, $12.90, $6.00, $4.40; MARY ANN, $5.10, $3.70; ETERNAL DONNA, $3.20.

There was considerable crowding in this race just after the start in which several of the contenders were knocked out of the race. IMPATIENCE closed very fast and won going away. MARY ANN swerved over in the first furlong. ETERNAL DONNA ran a good race. HAL ROY finished fast. ALAS ZEVIAL was almost knocked down.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily, place driving. Went to post at 2:31. Off at 2:31. Winner, Mrs. E. G. Hess' b. g. (3) by Gallant Gay—Andria by Jock. Trained by S. W. Shapoff. Value, $1850. Time, 1:12⅕.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GALLANT G. I. | (Roberts) | 121 | 5 | 4 | 4³ | 2hd | 2² | 1½ | $1.30 |
| BEAUTFUL TIME | (McCreary) | 108 | 2 | 5 | 6³ | 6² | 4½ | 2¹ | 5.05 |
| SWEET TATERS | (Shuller) | 106 | 3 | 2 | 1½ | 1² | 1½ | 3½ | 3.55 |
| GAY GAZEL | (McMullen) | 112 | 4 | 6 | 5² | 5² | 5² | 4³ | 6.75 |
| NOODLE SOUP | (Atkinson) | 109 | 6 | 3 | 2½ | 3² | 3³ | 5³ | w.60 |
| FAIR CROSS | (Young) | 116 | 1 | 1 | 3½ | 4¹ | 6¹ | 6½ | 10.50 |
| GRUBSTAKE | (J.Martin) | 113 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 17.75 |

GALLANT G. I., $4.60, $2.90, $2.30; BEAUTIFUL TIME, $5.20, $3.00; SWEET TATERS, $2.80.

GALLANT G. I., much the best, slipped through on the inside entering home lane, took lead at sixteenth pole and won nicely in hand. BEAUTIFUL TIME, outrun for half mile, closed with a rush. SWEET TATERS opened a good lead early but weakened badly in final furlong.

**Daily Double—IMPATIENCE and GALLANT G. I. Paid $29.50.**

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 3-year-olds; claiming price $7500. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 3:01. Off at 3:01. Winner, Louisiana Farm's b. c. (3) by Danger Point—La Conga by Hilltown. Trained by M. Jolley. Value, $1850. Time, 1:12⅖.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GREEN BOWLER | (Sneller) | 117 | 1 | 5 | 4¹ | 1hd | 1½ | 1¹ | $0.80 |
| VEILED SON | (Moore) | 122 | 2 | 4 | 1hd | 2² | 2½ | 2² | 9.60 |
| RECKON | (Meloche) | 122 | 12 | 1 | 7² | 7² | 4½ | 3hd | 10.70 |
| GRAND MC | (Delara) | 122 | 6 | 2 | 2hd | 3½ | 3½ | 4hd | 7.95 |
| LENWELL | (Miller) | 122 | 9 | 7 | 5² | 5¹ | 5² | 5² | 67.60 |
| HYGRO'S FLIER | (Prevost) | 112 | 10 | 9 | 6½ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 10.55 |
| CROW'S BILL | (Gray) | 122 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 9¹ | 7½ | 7¹ | 112.90 |
| SCOTCH DOUBLE | (May) | 122 | 5 | 8 | 9² | 8¹ | 8½ | 8½ | 6.55 |
| LUCKY RUBY | (Kirkland) | 117 | 11 | 3 | 8² | 4½ | 9² | 9² | 108.10 |
| FLOWING OIL | (Scurlock) | 122 | 3 | 10 | 11¹ | 10¹ | 10¹ | 10½ | 16.80 |
| VERA MICHELA | (Thacker) | 117 | 7 | 11 | 10¹ | 11¹ | 11² | 11² | 60.00 |
| BUDDY V. | (F.A.Smith) | 122 | 4 | 6 | 3¹ | 12 | 12 | 12 | 65.90 |

GREEN BOWLER, $3.60, $2.80, $2.50; VEILED SON, $10.10, $6.70; RECKON, $4.40.

GREEN BOWLER moved up gamely, took command a furlong out and won going away. VEILED SON showed a good effort. RECKON broke fast but was allowed to drop back. He came again at end. GRAND MC had good early speed.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:31. Off at 3:31½. Winner, R. Metcalf's b. c. (3) by Balladier—Saving Grace by Stoonomic. Trained by R. Metcalf. Value, $1850. Time, 1:12⅖.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GRACIE SON | (Vinci) | 105 | 7 | 5 | 5³ | 3¹ | 1½ | 1¹ | $2.55 |
| DUCHESS ARGYLE | (Gray) | 113 | 5 | 7 | 6³ | 6³ | 5² | 2½ | 27.65 |
| RIEL TIME | (Demar) | 113 | 6 | 2 | 2¹ | 2½ | 2¹ | 3½ | 12.10 |
| JEANNE BELLE | (Atkinson) | 113 | 3 | 1 | 1hd | 1hd | 3½ | 4½ | 4.75 |
| TOGETHER | (G.L.Smith) | 115 | 4 | 4 | 4hd | 3hd | 4½ | 5² | 1.60 |
| MAINTAINING | (Claggett) | 103 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6³ | 31.75 |
| CIVIL GIRL | (McPhee) | 107 | 2 | 3 | 3hd | 5² | 6¹ | 7 | 3.95 |

GRACIE SON, $7.10, $4.80, $3.90; DUCHESS ARGYLE, $20.50, $9.20; RIEL TIME, $5.50.

GRACIE SON was kept on outside all the way, took lead in stretch and won going away. DUCHESS ARGYLE closed with a rush. RIEL TIME was hustled along from the start and had no mishap. JEANNE BELLE quit badly. TOGETHER made a dull effort.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won handily; place easily. Went to post at 4:00. Off at 4:00½. Winner, Lookout Stud's ch. c. (3) by Sun Teddy—Columbiana by Petee-Wrack. Trained by G. E. Lewis. Value, $2200. Time, 1:11⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOOKOUT SON | (Skoronski) | 112 | 5 | 1 | 1² | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | $1.15 |
| IMPERATOR | (Reynolds) | 112 | 2 | 2 | 2hd | 3² | 2² | 2² | 1.45 |
| GALLALAD | (Meloche) | 112 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4½ | 3½ | 3³ | 11.65 |
| STRUTOFF | (Donoso) | 114 | 3 | 4 | 4hd | 5 | 4½ | 4³ | 18.90 |
| RINGADOR | (Atkinson) | 106 | 1 | 5 | 3½ | 2½ | 5 | 5 | 4.50 |

LOOKOUT SON, $4.30, $2.30, $2.10; IMPERATOR, $2.40, $2.20; GALLALAD, $2.40.

LOOKOUT SON ran as if best, took the lead after start, was rated along and drew away to win nicely in hand. IMPERATOR broke good, was eased back and came with a rush at end. GALLALAD made up some ground. RINGADOR was ridden with poor judgment, was practically left, but the boy rushed him up to a contending position and the horse tired badly under the poor handling. STRUTOFF had no mishap.

SIXTH RACE—The Orange Blossom. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $4000. For 4-year-olds and up, fillies and mares, in Grade D. (Turf course.) Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 4:31. Off at 4:31½. Winner, G. Ring's ch. f. (4) by Barranquero—Avefria—(Sire of dam unknown.) Trained by C. M. Feltner. Value, $2500. Time, 1:47⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GRILLETTE | (Atkinson) | 106 | 5 | 3 | 2² | 1½ | 1¹ | 1² | $1.55 |
| CHANCEGAIN | (Landberg) | 115 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4hd | 4² | 2² | 1.65 |
| DAVIE'S SISTER | (Luce) | 110 | 6 | 1 | 1½ | 2² | 2hd | 2½ | 3hd 7.10 |
| EDIFIED | (Scotti) | 109 | 4 | 2 | 3² | 3² | 3½ | 4² | 4² 17.80 |
| BLUE SASH | (F.A.Smith) | 106 | 2 | 5 | 4¹ | 5² | 5¹ | 5² | 6² 3.60 |
| AETHELTEE | (Olah) | 102 | 3 | 4 | 5¹ | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 44.60 |

GRILLETTE, $5.10, $3.10, $2.40; CHANCEGAIN, $3.00, $2.30; DAVIE'S SISTER, $2.70.

GRILLETTE, much the best, moved up, ran into the lead at the far turn, drew away into a long lead and won easily. CHANCEGAIN suffered early interference and closed very fast when clear. DAVIE'S SISTER displayed good speed and had no mishap. EDIFIED ran a good race. BLUE SASH was outrun.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:01. Off at once. Winner, L. D. Rosenthal's ch. g. (10) by Pot Au Feu—Joybird by Bull Dog. Trained by J. Carter. Value, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 2:06⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GOURMET | (Caffarella) | 122 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5½ | 2½ | 1¹ | 1² | $3.50 |
| NIGHT PORTER | (Atkinson) | 111 | 3 | 3 | 1hd | 1² | 1½ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 13.40 |
| ELCAN | (McPhee) | 106 | 6 | 7 | 4hd | 4hd | 3½ | 3¹ | 3² | 2.05 |
| BLACK RA | (Errico) | 104 | 4 | 5 | 7² | 7¹ | 7¹ | 5½ | 4½ | 6.85 |
| BUCK'S GIRL | (Humphreys) | 112 | 2 | 4 | 5² | 3½ | 2² | 4² | 5hd | 14.10 |
| INDIAN GIVER | (Wilson) | 118 | 8 | 3 | 5² | 6½ | 4hd | 6² | 6² | 2.70 |
| JUBILEE GEM | (Scurlock) | 111 | 5 | 6 | 6hd | 6½ | 8 | 8 | 7² | 11.20 |
| JUNIOR EASTON | (Crowther) | 116 | 1 | 1 | 2² | 2hd | 6¹ | 7² | 8 | 47.50 |

GOURMET, $9.00, $6.30, $4.20; NIGHT PORTER, $10.50, $4.80; ELCAN, $3.10.

GOURMET trailed far back in early part, began to move up around turn, was taken to outside, closed fast and won going away. NIGHT PORTER opened a good lead, but weakened suddenly. ELCAN closed gamely on own courage. BLACK RA made up some ground. INDIAN GIVER never was a factor.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post 5:36. Off 5:30½. Winner, W. S. Jacobs' b. g (6) by Gallant Fox—Lady Gibson by Marvex. Trained by J. Hastie. Value, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 2:07.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HUTCH | (Mora) | 116 | 5 | 3 | 2² | 1² | 1² | 1² | 1² | $2.25 |
| RED FOX | (Moore) | 116 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4¹ | 3² | 2½ | 2² | 9.25 |
| GENIAL SAM S. | (Errico) | 117 | 1 | 1hd | 1hd | 2² | 2² | 3² | 3¹ | 1.80 |
| BULLGAR | (Delara) | 111 | 3 | 5 | 4½ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4hd | 1.80 |
| LUCKY CHANCE | (F. A. Smith) | 111 | 2 | 4 | 3¹ | 3¹ | 4¹ | 4¹ | 5 | 15.20 |

HUTCH, $6.50, $4.10, $2.60; RED FOX, $6.70, $2.90; GENIAL SAM S., $2.70.

HUTCH was sent to front at far turn, drew out and won in a gallop. RED FOX moved up fast in run through stretch. GENIAL SAM S. tired badly. BULLGAR was outrun.

## *Hialeah Park Odds, Jockeys*

Weather, Clear; Track, Fast.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway); purse, $3000; for maiden 2-year-old colts and geldings.

| No. | Horse and Jockey. | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | †Tackle (no boy) | 118 | 5-2 |
| 2 | Still Champ (T. Atkinson) | 118 | 4-1 |
| 3 | †Ilkeepu (N. Combest) | 118 | 3-2 |
| 4 | Beach Boy (E. Steffen) | 118 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Red Banker (J. Pollard) | 118 | 15-1 |
| 6 | Grayson (S. Young) | 118 | 15-1 |
| 7 | Phar Mon (F. Roberts) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 8 | ‡Mr. Tolson (J. D. Jessop) | 118 | 6-1 |
| 9 | ‡Fugit (T. Atkinson) | 118 | 4-1 |
| 10 | Happy West (no boy) | 118 | 6-1 |
| 11 | Machatran (J. Reynolds) | 118 | 12-1 |
| 12 | Careon (J. Etout) | 118 | 12-1 |
| 13 | †Flagstaff (no boy) | 118 | 5-2 |
| 14 | Hash Night (no boy) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 15 | ‡Daubaze (J. Breen) | 118 | 6-1 |

†Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Peters-Mrs. M. Jolley entry.
‡Greentree-Lester Manor entry.
‡E. E. Bryson entry.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $3000; for maiden 3-year-old fillies.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Vera Connolly (J. Stout) | 118 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Lily Mars (K. Scawthorn) | 113 | 5-1 |
| 3 | Challee (no boy) | 113 | 20-1 |
| 4 | Countershock (F. McGowan) | 118 | 15-1 |
| 5 | Romping (no boy) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 6 | Beautified (no boy) | 118 | 2-1 |
| 7 | Hash Call (no boy) | 113 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Gala Forever (no boy) | 118 | 5-1 |
| 9 | Munster (T. Meloche) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Souffle (C. Kirk) | 118 | 5-2 |
| 11 | Gay Date (no boy) | 118 | 10-1 |

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; The Vanity; Purse, $5000; for 3-year-old fillies.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Maid of Harlem (J. D. Jessop) | 106 | 5-1 |
| 2 | Rosalu (N. Combest) | 106 | 6-1 |
| 3 | Arrogance (E. Woodhouse) | 106 | 8-1 |
| 4 | †Cosmic Missile (L. Hansman) | 121 | 1-1 |
| 5 | ‡Magnolia (T. Atkinson) | 106 | 5-2 |
| 6 | ‡Sealon Pippin (L. Hansman) | 106 | 1-1 |
| 7 | †Harmonica (J. Stout) | 106 | 5-2 |

†Circle M Farm entry.
‡Hanger & Watts entry.

FOURTH RACE—One and one half miles (chute); purse, $3000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Hemday (W. Demar) | 104 | 8-1 |
| 2 | Miss Bobolink (R. Bendinelli) | 107 | 2-1 |
| 3 | Janegri (J. Jacobs) | 109 | 10-1 |
| 4 | Maequel (P. Roberts) | 115 | 3-1 |
| 5 | †Helen's Boy (J. Sneller) | 109 | 3-1 |
| 6 | Comaid (no boy) | 99 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Jack of Hearts (E. Gonzalez) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Question Man (O. Scurlock) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 9 | Can't Sweep (no boy) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 10 | †Valdina Rex (no boy) | 115 | 3-1 |

†McDonald Stable entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; The Alhambra; purse, $3500; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Maransart (A. Skoronski) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 2 | Sophocles (H. B. Wilson) | 115 | 2-1 |
| 3 | Princess Rena (no boy) | 107 | 30-1 |
| 4 | Campos (J. Sneller) | 104 | 15-1 |
| 5 | Bert (J. Richard) | 118 | 4-1 |
| 6 | Eternity (no boy) | 118 | 6-1 |
| 7 | Bosage (no boy) | 104 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Little Keith (W. Demar) | 102 | 12-1 |
| 9 | Medal (N. Combest) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Colleagus (C. Rogers) | 118 | 3-1 |
| 11 | Stimulated (M. Mora) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 12 | Landlord (F. Roberts) | 110 | 10-1 |
| 13 | Valdina Craft (no boy) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 14 | Wayne L. (F. Zehr) | 107 | 15-1 |
| 15 | Monstrance (no boy) | 107 | 12-1 |
| 16 | Army Cadet (no boy) | 115 | 10-1 |

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); The Palm Beach Handicap; purse, $10,000 added; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Lord Grillo (T. Atkinson) | 111 | 3-1 |
| 2 | Fujante (R. Donoso) | 124 | 3-1 |
| 3 | The Shaker (C. Kirk) | 112 | 2-1 |
| 4 | Apropiado (no boy) | 108 | 20-1 |
| 5 | Air Patrol (J. Breen) | 118 | 5-2 |
| 6 | Degage (F. Miller) | 111 | 6-1 |
| 7 | Crack Reward (J. Chestnut) | 115 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Cash Reward (no boy) | 112 | 15-1 |
| 9 | American Flyer (no boy) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Stage Fire (T. Atkinson) | 116 | 6-1 |

SEVENTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles (turf course); The Fort Dallas Park; purse, $4000; grade D; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Gabe Paul (no boy) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Archer (N. Combest) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 3 | Santa Claus (no boy) | 107 | 12-1 |
| 4 | †Briarcliff (C. Rogers) | 107 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Cash Reward (no boy) | 115 | 8-5 |
| 6 | Cherry Wine (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 7 | Peerless (K. Scawthorn) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Fast (no boy) | 104 | 8-1 |
| 9 | Prefect (no boy) | 116 | 10-1 |
| 10 | †The Problem (C. Rogers) | 112 | 8-1 |
| 11 | Real Short (M. Caffarella) | 109 | 15-1 |

†Mrs. T. Christopher entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one eighth miles; The Boca Raton; purse, $4000; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Tutelo (J. Sneller) | 104 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Monitor (C. Kirk) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Rate Case (no boy) | 104 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Love Story (no boy) | 104 | 20-1 |
| 5 | Applause (no boy) | 116 | 8-1 |
| 6 | Hi Neighbor (A. Skoronski) | 115 | 2-1 |
| 7 | Bug Juice (no boy) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Bayern (G. Moore) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 9 | Hay-Jay (A. Schmidt) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Barnacle (R. Bauer) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 11 | Open Palm (A. Delara) | 115 | 6-1 |
| 12 | Pot o' Luck (D. Dodson) | 121 | 8-1 |

**HIALEAH (Fast)**

1—No selections.
2—BEAUTIFIED, Challise, Gala Forever.
3—Cosmic Missile, Arrogance, Rosalu.
4—Maequel, Helen's Boy, Question Man, 5—Sophocles, Medal, Eternity.
6—Lord Grillo, Air Patrol, Crack Reward.
7—Gabe Paul, Cherry Wine, Christopher entry.
8—Pot O'Luck, Hi Neighbor, Hay-Jay.

—Louisville Times (AP).

## *Fair Grounds*

By the Associated Press

1—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Little Hare | 106 |
| Inverton | 116 |
| Snappy Verse | 115 |
| Hasty Million | 113 |
| Sonny Haynes | 109 |
| Auditor | 111 |
| Stanway | 118 |
| The Minter | 122 |

2—¾; $1500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Arabs Fancy | 111 |
| Swing Maid | 111 |
| Tulane Cheer | 111 |
| Lucky Birthday | 101 |
| Mobilelo | 111 |

2—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Hard Jester | 122 |
| Baby Kiddie | 106 |
| Dick Stickney | 113 |
| Geneva Lois | 110 |
| Old Bill | 117 |
| Queen Flash | 104 |

4—1 1/16; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Pieman | 113 |
| Ted Char | 111 |
| Mac-Pilin | 117 |
| Well Repaid | 108 |
| ‡Sunrid | 117 |

‡W. H. Bishop entry.

2—2½; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bank Balance | 113 |
| Rodman Keenon | 122 |
| Likable | 117 |
| Shako | 117 |
| ‡Sky Wave | 114 |
| Invercock | 117 |
| Many Lands | 122 |
| †Rockwood Lou | 112 |
| Free Citizen | 114 |

†Baker and Angelo entry.
‡F. and R. Mastigliano-Mikel and Rodeo entry.

3—¾; $5000; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

| | |
|---|---|
| Republican | 115 |
| Whitchtack | 107 |
| Mrs. Valenti | 102 |
| †Uncle Mac | 113 |
| Dorothy Brown | 111 |
| †Miss Marianna | 108 |

†Mrs. J. S. Letellier entry.
‡J. A. Kinard, Jr., entry.

4—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Sunder | 107 |
| Double Feature | 120 |
| Angle Bar | 111 |
| Jacalitos | 113 |

5—1½; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | |
|---|---|
| Miss Busybee | 111 |
| Durban | 116 |
| Bay Acre | 117 |
| Donas Past | 118 |
| Tumult | 120 |

**FAIR GROUNDS (Fast)**

1—Snappy Verse, The Minter, Driscoll.
2—Diavolo Chief, Ekard, Arab's Fancy.
3—Old Silk, Arrow's Away, Hard Jester.
4—Well Repaid, Light Reign, Mac-Pilin.
5—Koviarose, Shako, Invercock.
6—AIR RATE, Jack S. L., Republican.
7—Double Feature, Angle Bar, Jacalitos.
8—Woodvale Queen, Tumult, Pilaster.

—Louisville Times (AP).

## Caps Tackle Pittsburgh's Pros Tonight

The Pittsburgh Ironmen, who have even less love for the local team than most opponents, tonight face the Washington Caps in the fourth Basketball Association meeting of the season between the teams. Starting time is 8:45 p. m.

So far Coach Paul Birch and the Ironmen have tried almost everything to stop the torrid Caps, but with no luck. The Caps, leading the Eastern Division standings, have taken three straight victories over the last-place Pittsburgh forces.

In their opening game here Coach Birch and the Capitols' Irv Torgoff threatened fisticuffs, the first being ruled off the bench and Torgoff off the floor. More recently the Ironmen set up a zone defense, since outlawed, but saw even that drastic efforts squelched by the calm Caps.

Tonight the invaders will boast four towering centers to alternate in an attempt to stop Washington's ace centers, Bones McKinney and Johnny Mahnken. They are John Mills, 6-8; Gorham Getchell, 6-6; Roger Jorgensen, 6-5, and Hank Zeller, 6-4.

## N. C. Courtmen Oppose Navy

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 24 (AP).—North Carolina's crack basketball team invades Navy tomorrow to provide the feature attraction on a 10-event winter sports program. The game will start in Dahlgren Hall at 2:30 p. m.

The Middie dribblers have won seven of their eight games this season, the last a decisive 55-27 pasting of Maryland, but come up against one of their strongest rivals in the Tarheels. Coach Ben Carnevale has an extra reason for wanting to win this one, as he coached the North Carolina five last season—all the way into the finals of the NCAA tournament.

The plebe quintet meets St. Paul School of Baltimore in the preliminary game.

In other varsity contests, the Navy swimmers face Lehigh, the undefeated wrestling team tackles Kings Point, the fencers cross blades with the Baltimore Fencers Club and the riflemen encounter Yale.

The plebe wrestlers meet Mercersburg Academy, swimmers take on William Penn High School of York, Pa.; gymnasts face Olney High School of Philadelphia, and riflemen meet Augusta Military Academy.

## Bennings

Dear Folks: Hialeah Park

Three exercise boys were injured in workouts at this track this morning, according to the Associated Press. Most seriously injured was Harry Colston who works for Trainer Bob Robertson, the boy suffering a fractured spine. The accident involved a three-horse spill caused when a 2-year-old shied and bumped another horse. Stell Ann, a filly owned by the Lookout Farm, was so badly cut that she had to be destroyed. Going into the Friday programs, the leading riders at the various tracks were: Hialeah, Skoronski with 18 mounts, 6 winners; Fair Grounds, J. Combest with 190 mounts, 41 winners; Santa Anita, Longden with 114 mounts, 28 winners. Here's a note for race fans: At Santa Anita Thursday, Omasari was a late scratch and not an also ran as carried by most services. I've had some inquiries about the dates of winter stakes. Here are some of the big ones: Hialeah, $25,000 McLennan February 15, $50,000 Widener Handicap February 22, $15,000 Miami Beach Handicap February 26, $50,000 Flamingo March 1, $20,000 Black Helen Handicap March 4. Santa Anita, $50,000 Santa Catalina Handicap January 25, $50,000 Santa Maria Stakes February 1, $50,000 San Antonio Handicap February 8, $50,000 San Vicente Handicap February 15, $50,000 Santa Margarita Handicap February 22, $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap March 1, $100,000 Santa Anita Derby March 8. Fair Grounds, $25,000 New Orleans Handicap February 22, $20,000 Louisiana Derby March 8. $25,000 Gulfstream Park Handicap March 22. BILL.

1—Tackle Entry, Happy West, Fugit Entry.

2—Squffle, Beautified, Vera Connolly.

3—Cosmic Missle Entry, Maid of Harlem, Rosalu.

4—Miss Bobolink, Maequel, Comaid.

5—Little Keith, Bert, Army Cadet.

6—The Shaker, Stage Fire, Air Patrol.

7—Gabe Paul, Prefect, Cash Reward.

8—Pot O'Luck, Hay-Jay, Hi Neighbor.

Best Bet—Gabe Paul.

## D. C. Tax Rate Rise Hinted In House Study

By Edward Ryan
*Post Reporter*

Washington's property tax rate, untouched by the Commissioners' new revenue program, is still slated for Capitol Hill review, it was learned yesterday.

Representative George J. Bates (R., Mass.) said that the property tax will be the first question which Capitol District leaders will want to study when they begin work on the Commissioners' 20-million-dollar list of proposed new taxes.

Bates, new chairman of the House District Fiscal Affairs Subcommittee which will handle the tax legislation, said that the first thing he will want to learn is whether the property tax is carrying a fair or unfair proportion of the total District revenue load.

**To Compare with Other Cities**

"We may find that the property tax rate should be increased, we may find that it should be lowered, or we may decide that it should stay where it is," Bates observed. "I don't want to commit myself to any specific tax proposal at this time, but the property tax rate is the first thing that should be studied."

Representative Bates said that he had already asked District fiscal officials to prepare figures showing what shares various taxes contributed to the District revenue during the past decade.

He said he is planning to ask the Bureau of the Census to furnish figures comparing the tax structures in other cities similar in size to Washington.

**Far Below Massachusetts Share**

As an example of the type of comparative figures he is preparing, Bates said that in the District the property tax now contributes about 40 per cent of the total load, while in Massachusetts the property taxes makes up about 75 per cent of the income of cities.

As part of their program, the District Commissioners are asking that the income tax law be revised to tap the income of all who live and earn in the District. Under their plan, a resident of the District who maintains a legal "domicile" in a State would have his income taxed by the District. In addition, a nonresident's income from District sources could be taxed by the District. Under present law, a legal "domicile" outside the District frees an individual from the city income tax.

**"Open-Minded" on Sales Tax**

On the sales tax, nine-million-dollar keystone of the Commissioners' program, Bates said he would keep an open mind but that tax experts generally have long argued that the sales tax is "the worst type of tax and the most repressive." He said that Massachusetts does not have a sales tax.

## *Former Coed Gets 10 Years*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MRS. EVELYN CORNISH CLOBAKER,

former University of Oklahoma coed, is in the county jail at Mobile, Ala., pending removal to the Alabama State Prison for Women to serve a sentence of 10 years for robbery. She was convicted of holding up a Mobile restaurant. Here she wears a flowered cotton print dress instead of her customary red-top cowboy boots and slacks

## War Crimes Lawyer Stricken Dead in Japan

Tokyo (Thursday),

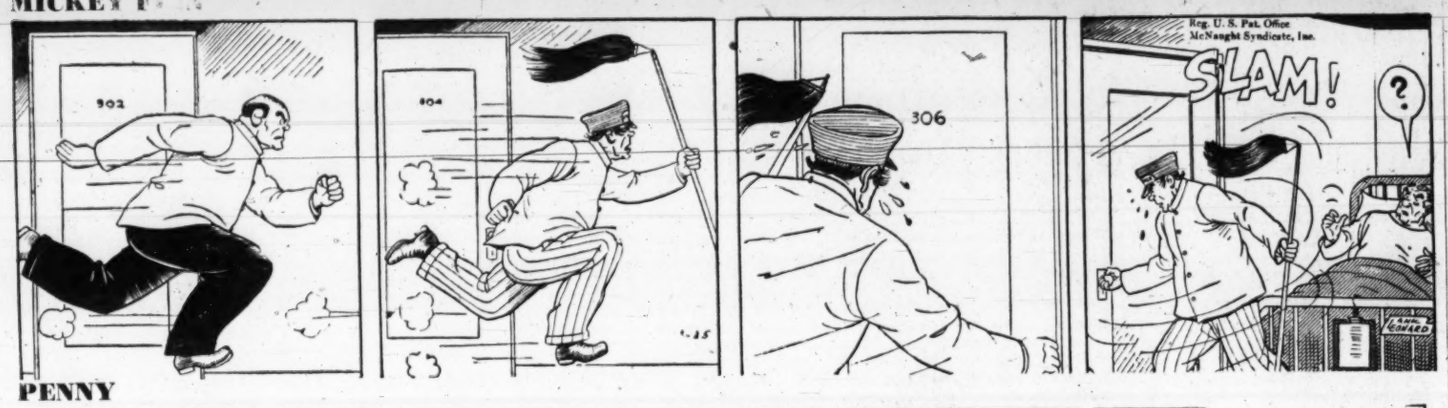
**STEVE CANYON**

AND THAT'S THE DEAL COPPER CALHOON OFFERS, FEETA-FEETA! WHAT DO YOU THINK OF IT?
I CHECKED MISS CALHOON'S CREDIT... SHE IS CERTAINLY IN A POSITION TO FINANCE A NEW AIRPLANE FOR "HORIZONS UNLIMITED"!
THERE WAS NEVER A QUESTION ABOUT THAT! I MEAN, WHAT DOES YOUR FEMININE INTUITION TELL YOU ABOUT THE SETUP?
... NOTHING SPEAKS LOUDER THAN A SILENT WOMAN! —I'LL GO SEE THE COPPERHEAD AND FIND OUT WHAT GIVES WITH THE OTHER SIDE OF THE OTHER HALF! DON'T WAIT UP, MOM!
MEANWHILE...
THE NO.1 GUARD TEAM IS ON DUTY AT THE DOOR, AS YOU ORDERED, COPPER CALHOON! ARE YOU EXPECTING TROUBLE WHEN THAT CANYON PERSON ARRIVES?
NO, DAYZEE, BUT I MEAN TO CREATE SOME!

**JOE PALOOKA**

THE FOLLOWING DAY
MR. WEARE... THIS IS MR. WALSH... JOE PALOOKA'S MANAGER.
WELL... I'M DELIGHTED TO MEET YOU, MR. WALSH. HAVE YOU SEEN JOE?
NO I THO'T MEBBE YOU HAD? YA KNOW WHERE HE IS, DON'TCHA?
NO. HE CALLED ME A WEEK AGO FROM ANDERSON BUT I DON'T KNOW WHEN I'LL HEAR FROM HIM AGAIN.
HOKY SUFFRIN' CATS! I GOTTA SEE 'IM. IS THERE A CAR I KIN RENT? I'LL LOOK FER 'IM.
YOU'D HAVE A TOUGH TIME, MR. WALSH. YOU'D BETTER WAIT HERE TILL I HEAR FROM HIM AGAIN.

**MICKEY F...**



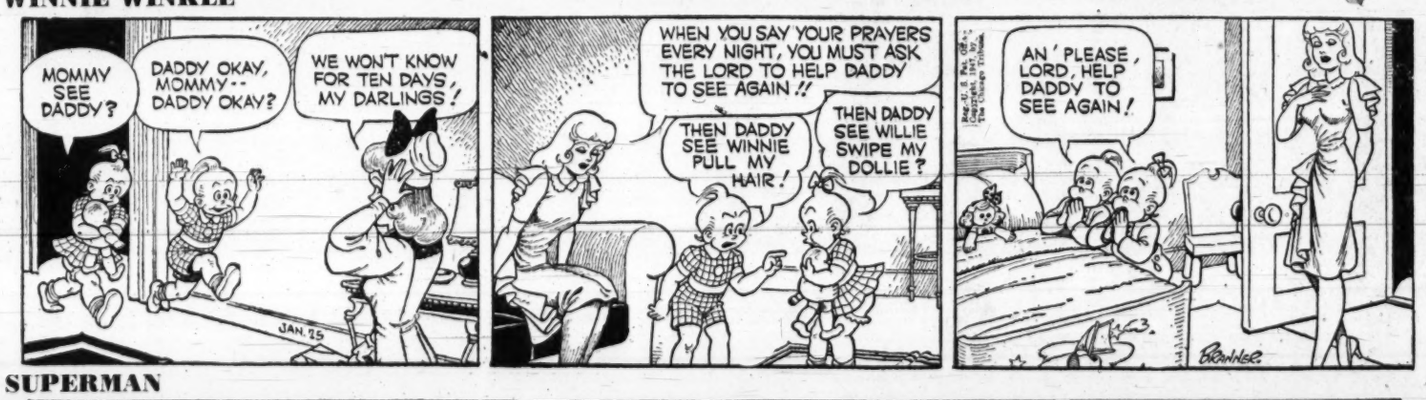

**PENNY**

THIS STORY OF THE WRITER'S OWN LIFE IS SIMPLY JUST TERRIBLY STRANGE AND FASCINATING, MOTHER.
REALLY?
THE AUTHOR SAYS HE ALWAYS DOES HIS HARDEST WORK BEFORE BREAKFAST.
WHAT'S SO STRANGE ABOUT THAT? I DO MYSELF.
YOU DO ACTUALLY, MOTHER? I MEAN, WHAT WORK?
GETTING OF BED.

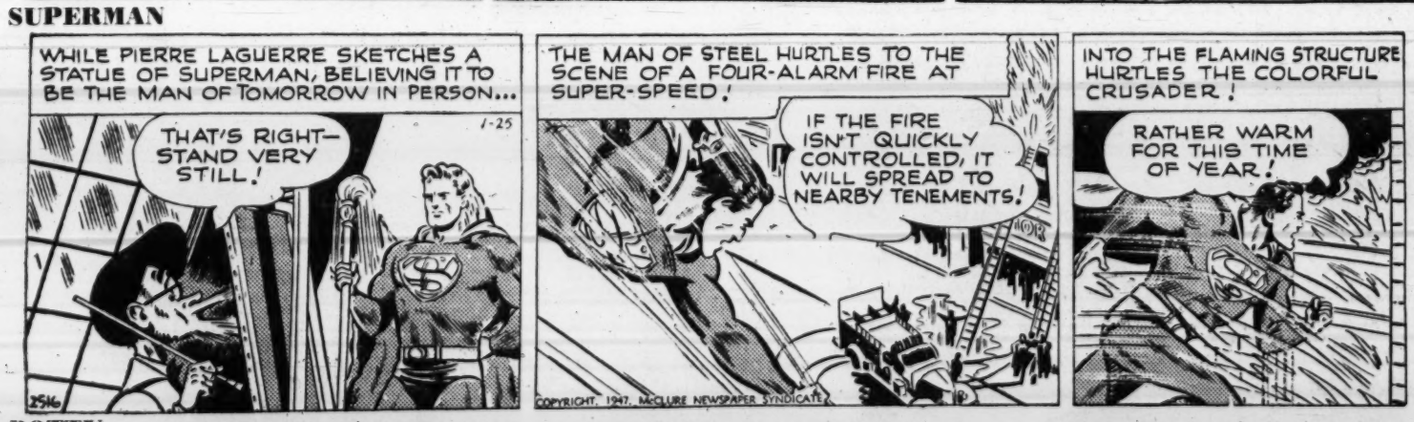
**MARY WORTH**

HMM! BETTER BUY A COMIC BOOK WHEN YOU GO OUT, PIXIE! IT'S SAFER THAN READING THE BOSS'S MAIL!
MIS' BRICKAH!--FROM THIS LETTAH--MISTAH ASHLEY MUST BE VERY CHUMMY WITH ALEX FINEMAN, THE BIG PRODUCER!
YEAH, THEY HATE A LOT OF THE SAME PEOPLE! WHAT OF IT?
NOTHIN', HONEY--NOTHIN' AT ALL...!
SO I THOUGHT, SINCE YOU KNOW MR. FINEMAN, MEBBE YOU COULD TELL HIM I'M JUS' DYIN' TO MEET HIM--AN' THAT I SING AN' DANCE OUTA THIS WORLD--AN'...
SORRY, PIXIE! THE THEATRE IS NO PLACE FOR AN INNOCENT, UNSPOILED LITTLE GIRL! RUN ALONG AND FORGET IT!
OKAY! I'LL RUN ALONG, BUT I WON'T FORGET IT!

**WINNIE WINKLE**


MOMMY SEE DADDY?
DADDY OKAY, MOMMY--DADDY OKAY?
WE WON'T KNOW FOR TEN DAYS, MY DARLINGS!
WHEN YOU SAY YOUR PRAYERS EVERY NIGHT, YOU MUST ASK THE LORD TO HELP DADDY TO SEE AGAIN!!
THEN DADDY SEE WINNIE PULL MY HAIR!
THEN DADDY SEE WILLIE SWIPE MY DOLLIE?
AN' PLEASE, LORD, HELP DADDY TO SEE AGAIN!

**SUPERMAN**


WHILE PIERRE LAGUERRE SKETCHES A STATUE OF SUPERMAN, BELIEVING IT TO BE THE MAN OF TOMORROW IN PERSON...
THAT'S RIGHT—STAND VERY STILL!
THE MAN OF STEEL HURTLES TO THE SCENE OF A FOUR-ALARM FIRE AT SUPER-SPEED!
IF THE FIRE ISN'T QUICKLY CONTROLLED, IT WILL SPREAD TO NEARBY TENEMENTS!
INTO THE FLAMING STRUCTURE HURTLES THE COLORFUL CRUSADER!
RATHER WARM FOR THIS TIME OF YEAR!
COPYRIGHT, 1947, McCLURE NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE

**DOTTY**

QUICK, DOTTY--I'M CATCHING A PLANE IN 20 MINUTES--LET ME SPEAK TO HORACE!!!
YES, MR. JERKIMER? OH, HORACE!
HORACE DRIPPLE! JUST LOOK AT THOSE MESSY HANDS!!
CAN'T HELP IT, DOTTY--I'VE BEEN EATING JELLY DONUTS--
JUST A MINUTE, MR JERKIMER--HE GOT INTO MY JELLY DONUTS--AND---
MY BIGGEST CONTRACT IN YEARS--AND I HAVE TO WAIT TILL MY KEY MAN WASHES THE JELLY OFF HIS HANDS!!!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Publishers Syndicate

# THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

**LAURE METZGER**, of 1417 N st., works for the Foundation for Foreign Affairs, and a couple of weeks ago was looking forward to becoming a naturalized citizen.

On day her old friend, Sam Sharp, a former OSS man, returned from an overseas trip and Laure said, "I'm going to get my citizenship papers, Sam, and I'm thrilled."

*"Swell," replied Sam. "When and where does it happen?"*

*"At the courthouse, tomorrow," was the answer.*

*Sam furrowed his brow in deep thought. Finally he said, "What the heck—while we're down there, Laure, we might as well get married."*

**So they did. They got the license and were married a few days later.**

**FAR BE IT** from me to throw rocks at the Scots. They are a wonderful and verra hardy clan. But they do have some queer, queer customs.

*The St. Andrew's Society held its annual Bobby Burns birthday celebration at the Mayflower last night. The bagpipes swirled and the lassies' plaid skirts twirled as they danced to the heady music. Lord Inverchapel (nee Archie Kerr) toasted the lassies and it was all very gay.*

**But then they brought in the Haggis with a blare of trumpets, and there was a reading of Burns' "Ode To A Haggis." Then the Haggis was cut.**

Did you ever see an American Scot try to eat Haggis? It was a circus to watch such braw Highlanders as A. J. Montgomery, Dr. Paul Douglass, and Dr. Peter Marshall, to name a few, try to down it.

*Here's why: A Haggis is the chopped liver, heart, lights, etc., of a lamb or a calf, mixed with oatmeal, onions and seasoning, and boiled in the stomach of the beast.*

**Haggis may have been hot stuff in Bobby Burns' day, but if I remember rightly, there were times when Bobby didn't eat too regularly and got mighty, mighty hungry.**

WALTER CHANDLER, of 3647 Minnesota ave. se., writes that he almost spent the night at 11th and Independence ave. sw. recently.

*"A friend of mine was driving me home, and we were deep in conversation during the ride. at 11th and Independence we came to a red light, so he stopped and we continued to talk.*

*"After spending a good many minutes there, it suddenly dawned on me that something was wrong. The light was stuck, and for all I know, it's still red."*

SYLVIA GOODMAN, of 3016 M pl. se., says she witnessed this scene while waiting to use a public telephone:

*An inebriated gentleman was having great difficulty with the dial system, and finally got his party by giving the number to a helpful operator.*

When he finished his conversation, he called the operator again and said, "Thanksh a lot, lady. Here's a tip for you."

**And dropping a quarter in the box, he proceeded on his unsteady way.**

**PEOPLE WE COULD DO WITHOUT:** The gals who wear their coats like togas, with sleeves dangling, and then flounce down the aisle of a streetcar or bus, leaving behind them a trail of dislodged hats and messed-up coiffures

A bashful reader who signed himself "A Washingtonian" sent that one in.

**Walter Haight says that a handicapper's best friend is his mudder, but I maintain that a columnist's best friend is his contributor—especially when he signs his name and address.**

If you want your item credited to a pen name, or initials, we'll respect your confidence. But be sure to sign your letter. Thanks.

**MRS. MARY COTTRELL**, of 2509 North Powhatan st., Arlington, looked glumly at the "Victory Hash" which had been served her in the Senate dining room one day this week, and quipped, "If this is 'Victory' give me defeat."

**POLITICAL NOTE**

**So Mr. Hoover had trouble getting into the President's office, eh?**

**Mr. Taft has been having that same trouble for years.**

## Grin and Bear It

*"It's a letter from Junior in college, asking for money—he says Baby needs shoes!"*

## The Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime

EFFIE, THIS IS MOTHER. PAPA IS BUTCHERING A HOG AND WE'RE SENDING YOU A FRESH HAM AND SOME SPARERIBS. WOULD YOU LIKE A SIDE OF BACON TOO? HOW'S THE BABY?
YA-A-AY! SPARERIBS AN' SAUERKRAUT!

## The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

Waldemar von Zedtwitz and A. Mitchell Barnes doubled the opponents' five-heart contract and set it three tricks for 500 points. They would have gathered more fun and profit had they been allowed to play the hand at four spades, which can be made by an end play.

West opened his singleton diamond and East took the ace and coontinued a diamond for West to ruff. A spade lead back put East in with the ace to give his partner a second diamond ruff. Next West led a club to East's ace, but another diamond lead was trumped by South.

Now declarer led the good spade king and ruffed it on the board, gaining an entry to dummy to take a sucessful trump finesse through East's king. South then drew East's last trump and claimed the rest for down three at five hearts, doubled. He lost a diamond, two diamond ruffs and the two black aces.

In the end play for four spades North opens a heart and South takes the ace and returns the jack to dummy's king. Declarer cashes dummy's diamond ace, trumps a small diamond in his hand and tries the spade finesse, losing to South's king. South exits with his remaining trump and declarer takes it with East's ace.

Next he trumps a second diamond in the closed hand, dropping South's king, reenters the East hand with a spade lead to the ten and cashes dummy's diamond jack, discarding a low club from West.

West leads a low club toward his jack and South can do no better than win the queen. He must then continue a club, letting declarer win both his jack and dummy's ace, or shift to a heart on which West will discard his losing club ruffing in East.

### Today's Hand

**East-West Vulnerable**
**NORTH DEALER**

North: ♠ J ♡ 9 7 4 2 ◇ 10 9 5 4 3 ♣ 10 8 2

Von Zedtwitz: ♠ 9 8 6 4 3 2 ♡ Q 5 ◇ 7 ♣ J 9 6 5

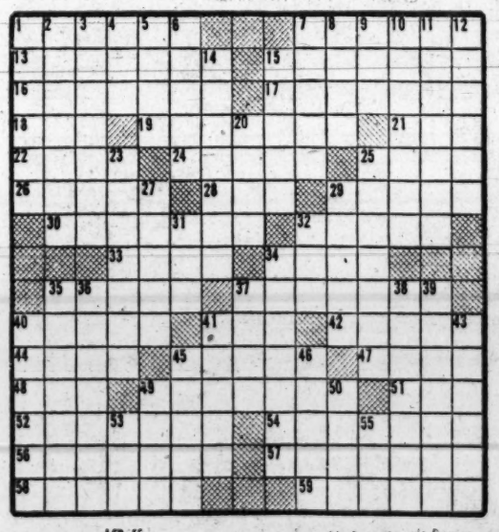
Barnes: ♠ A Q 10 5 ♡ K 6 ◇ A J 8 2 ♣ A 7 4

South: ♠ K 7 ♡ A J 10 8 3 ◇ K Q 8 ♣ K Q 5

The bidding:

| North | East | South | West |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 ♣ | Dble | 1 ♡ | 1 ♠ |
| Pass | 3 ♠ | Pass | 4 ♠ |
| Pass | Pass | Dble | Pass |
| 5 ♡ | Dble | Pass | Pass |
| Pass | | | |

Opening lead: 7 ◇.



ACROSS

1 Dull
7 Curved
13 Howl
15 Obtains
16 Forsakes
17 Butts
18 Channel
19 Command
21 Landmeasure
22 City in Oklahoma
24 Ground
25 Large bird
26 Brazilian herons
28 Author of Annabel Lee
29 Specter
30 Akin
32 Abides
33 Fibbed
34 Pacific island
35 Derrick
37 Quiver
40 Vigilant
41 Greek letter
42 Sloes
44 Clubs
45 Rays
47 Hindu grant of land
48 Masculine name
49 A State
51 Cuckoo
52 Discharge
54 Money
56 Eastern Church prayers
57 Green mineral
58 Sowed
59 Spears

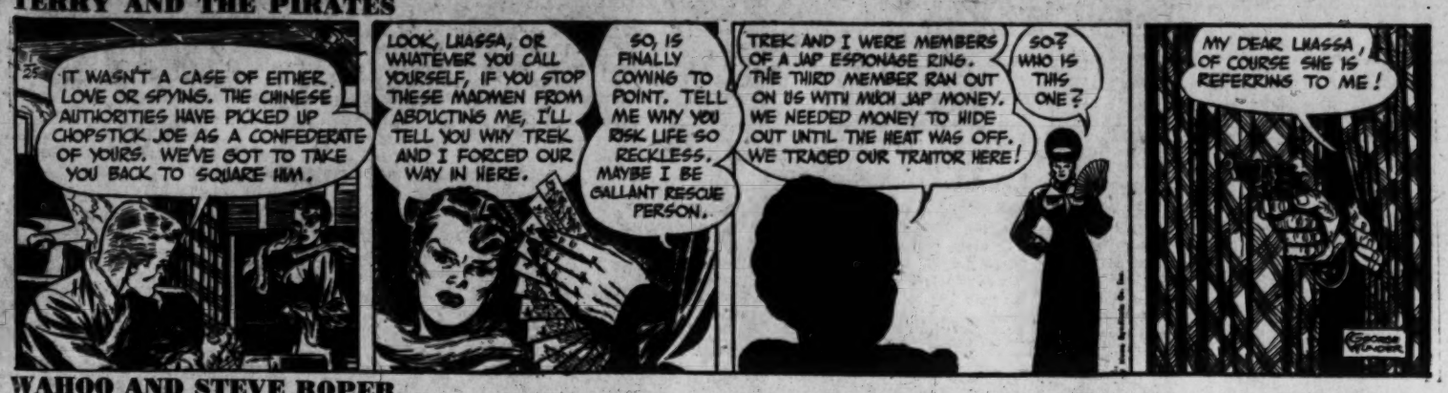
DOWN

1 Book of the Old Testament
2 Girl's name
3 A judge
4 Caucho
5 Aromatic plant
6 Feminine name
7 Hardy shrub
8 Measure of land
9 Stain
10 Entry to basement
11 Groups of four
12 Jewish ascetic
14 Evaded
15 Declare
20 Walked on
23 U. S. coins
25 Shuffle
27 Holy person
29 Impress
31 Mound
32 Beg
34 Facial distortion
35 Feminine name
36 Slip again
37 The thing mentioned
38 Crazy
39 Flow forth
40 Slays
41 Awaits resettlement
43 Grins
45 Studied hard: slang
46 Growl
49 Neck hair
50 Samoan port
53 Base
55 Tavern

Yesterday's Puzzle

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| B | L | A | B | | A | D | O | P | T | | M | A | G | I |
| A | I | R | Y | | P | A | T | I | O | | A | R | I | D |
| T | R | I | P | | O | N | I | O | N | | C | A | L | L |
| S | A | L | A | D | S | | S | U | I | T | A | B | L | Y |
| | | | T | A | T | S | | S | C | A | D | | | |
| A | R | C | H | W | A | Y | S | | S | C | A | R | A | B |
| B | I | A | S | | S | L | A | B | | I | M | A | G | O |
| B | A | C | | C | Y | P | R | I | O | T | | D | I | S |
| O | T | T | A | R | | H | I | L | L | | D | I | S | K |
| T | A | I | L | O | R | | S | L | Y | S | O | O | T | S |
| | | | P | O | O | P | | S | M | U | T | | | |
| A | T | L | A | N | T | I | S | | P | S | A | L | M | S |
| L | A | I | C | | O | C | U | L | I | | R | O | I | L |
| I | R | M | A | | R | O | R | I | C | | D | O | D | O |
| T | O | P | S | | S | T | A | D | S | | S | K | I | T |

**TERRY AND THE PIRATES**


IT WASN'T A CASE OF EITHER LOVE OR SPYING. THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAVE PICKED UP CHOPSTICK JOE AS A CONFEDERATE OF YOURS. WE'VE GOT TO TAKE YOU BACK TO SQUARE HIM.
LOOK, LHASSA, OR WHATEVER YOU CALL YOURSELF, IF YOU STOP THESE MADMEN FROM ABDUCTING ME, I'LL TELL YOU WHY TREK AND I FORCED OUR WAY IN HERE.
SO, IS FINALLY COMING TO POINT. TELL ME WHY YOU RISK LIFE SO RECKLESS. MAYBE I BE GALLANT RESCUE PERSON.
TREK AND I WERE MEMBERS OF A JAP ESPIONAGE RING. THE THIRD MEMBER RAN OUT ON US WITH MUCH JAP MONEY. WE NEEDED MONEY TO HIDE OUT UNTIL THE HEAT WAS OFF. WE TRACED OUR TRAITOR HERE!
SO? WHO IS THIS ONE?
MY DEAR LHASSA, OF COURSE SHE IS REFERRING TO ME!

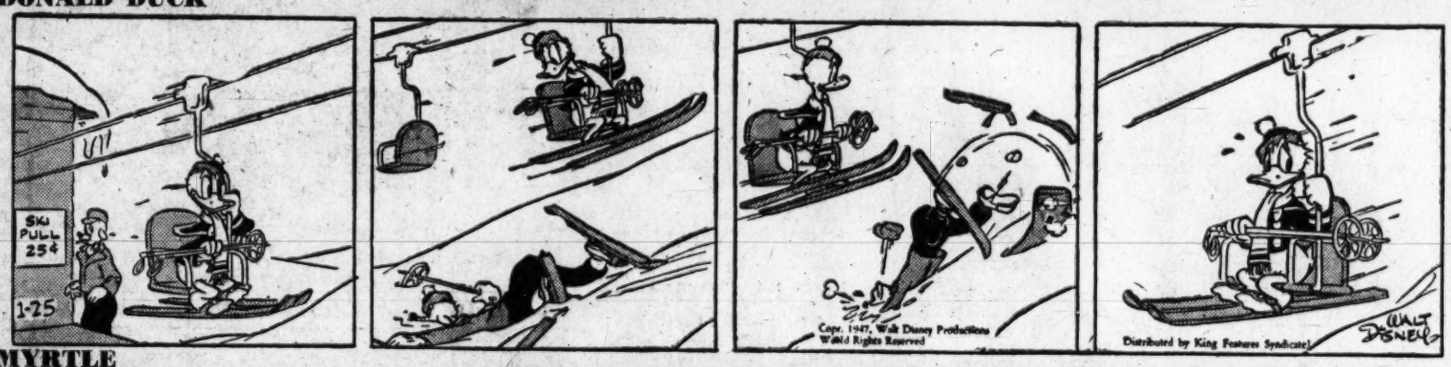
**WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER**

WE'VE BEEN GRILLIN' TOOTOO DE VINE MORE'N A DAY AN' SHE STILL WON'T TALK! GOT ANY BRIGHT IDEAS, CLIPPER?
I CAN'T THINK WITHOUT THAT NAIL SNIPPER, OXIE!-- RATS!--WHAT A TIME TO LOSE IT!
I GOT A FILE THAT I USE ON MINE WHEN I GO OUT IN SOCIETY!
A NAIL FILE?--THAT'LL HELP SOME! GO GET IT, MRS. FOGLIGHTS! AND HURRY BACK!
HERE Y'ARE CLIPPER!
YOU OLD GREASEBALL! THIS IS NO JOKE!

**DIXIE DUGAN**

BRRRRR... LET'S GET BACK TO OUR NICE WARM FIRE AND HAVE BREAKFAST
IS MAGGIE DOAKES YOUR REAL NAME?
THAT'S WHAT THEY SAID WHEN THEY POURED WATER ON MY HEAD-
YOUR NAME BEING FLASHED OVER THE RADIO AS BEING WANTED FOR MURDER WAS ALL PART OF THE GAG THEN?
YEP-- I PLAYED FUGITIVE TO CATCH FUGITIVES
YOU'RE A BORN ACTRESS-- I FOR ONE DIDN'T KNOW YOU WERE KIDDING
I WASN'T ABOUT WHAT I SAID ABOUT YOU, "BLUE EYES"-- IF DIXIE, HERE, EVER GETS TIRED OF YOU, I'LL TAKE "SECONDS"!

**DONALD DUCK**




**MYRTLE**

YOU'D BETTER GET OUT THERE AND FEED YOUR BIRDS, MYRTLE. THEY LOOK PRETTY HUNGRY
I MUST BE GETTING ABSENT-MINDED, ALICE! I FORGOT TO PUT DOWN MY LANDING GEAR
1-25
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**OZARK IKE**

DINAH! ...AH GOT IT !!
GOT WHUT, OZARK?
A PITCHER UF OUR NEW CABIN! ...NOW WE KIN SEE HOW OUR FUTURE HOME IS GONNA LOOK!
HOPE IT HAS TWO WHOLE ROOMS, SO HI-BAWL KIN HAVE SOME PRIVACY!... QUICK...LE'S LOOK!
SOMETHING WRONG?
Produced by Stephen Slesinger, N Y
Copyright 1947 by King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.

**MARK TRAIL**

**KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED**

HOKAY, GIRLIE! TELL ME WHERE ZOSE JEWELS ARE, OR I KILL YOUR MOUNTIE FRIEND FIRST...
THEN YOU!
OH, KING, HOW CAN I TELL HIM WHERE THE JEWELS ARE HIDDEN?... I DON'T EVEN KNOW WHAT THEY ARE!
...UNLESS HE MEANS THE LITTLE SPARKLING STONES KAGOS FOUND IN THE DEAD METAL BIRD YOU CALL AN AIRPLANE!

# Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
*Saturday, January 25, 1947*

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

| | WMAL 630 | WRC 980 | WOL 1260 | WINX 1340 | WWDC 1450 | WTOP 1500 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10, 9, Wills, 7:45. | WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, Bill Herson, 6:05, 9 Coffee with Congress 8:15 | News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9:30. Sports, 7:40. | News, 6, 7, 8 Jerry Strong, Wake Up with WINX 6:05-9 | Hunnicutt, 6-9 Devotions, 6:45. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. | Corn Squeezing Time 5:30-6:45; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, Bill Jenkins, 7:45-9 |
| 9 | :00 Wake Up and Smile<br>:15 National Children<br>:30 Frolic<br>:45 Calling All Girls | Mile O'Dimes<br>Dream House<br>Home Is What You Make It | Musical Clock with Art Brown<br>Teen Tunes<br>Easy Gwynn | News; Jerry Strong<br>Top Tune Time | Music Salon<br>Tales and Tunes<br>Teentime Revue | News, Mahoney<br>Youth Takes a Stand<br>Columbia Record Shop |
| 10 | :00 21st Patriotic<br>:15 Conference Defense<br>:30 Bed Ward<br>:45 | Frank Merriwell<br>Adventures of Archie Andrews | and Guests<br>Married for Life | News; Music Hall | Tunes on Trial<br>School News; Quiz Bee<br>D. C. Quiz Bee | Mr. & Mrs. Harmony<br>Mary Lee Taylor |
| 11 | :00<br>:15<br>:30 Piano Playhouse<br>:45 | Teentimer's Show<br>Smilin' Ed McConnell | Faith in Our Time<br>Music Quiz; War Assets<br>Say It with Music | News; Symphony for Juniors<br>"Die Gotterdam-merung" | High School Sports<br>Rosebud Jr. Chorus<br>Jazz Jamboree | News; Let's Pretend<br>Adventurer's Club |
| 12 | :00 News, Evans<br>:15 Sweet Swing<br>:30 American Farmer<br>:45 | News; D. Brinkley<br>Consumer Time<br>Novelette<br>Look To This Day | Pro-Arte Quartet<br>Flight Into the Past | NEWS ROUNDUP<br>Midday Star Time<br>Woody Herman<br>The Latin Touch | Mile of Dimes<br>Winnie the Wave<br>News; Jesters<br>Tin Pan Alley | Theater of Today<br>Stars Over Hollywood |
| 1 | :00 Sweet Swing<br>:15<br>:30 News; Evans<br>:45 Sports—My Business | Farm, Home Hour<br>Veterans Adviser<br>Elmer Peterson | News, Sports<br>Bands for Bonds | News; Swing Serenade<br>Melodic Moments | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Grand Central Station<br>County Fair |
| 2 | :00 Metropolitan Opera<br>:15 "Lohengrin"<br>:30 Sauritz Melchior<br>:45 Helen Traubel | Your Host Is Buffalo<br>The Baxters<br>Bob Hourston Sings | Symphonies for Youth<br>Easy Does It | News; Show Time | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Give and Take<br>Meet the Missus |
| 3 | :00 Margaret Harshaw<br>:15<br>:30<br>:45 | Baltimore Symphony Orch. | | News; Tea for Two | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Music With Martin<br>Dr. Henry MacCracken |
| 4 | :00<br>:15<br>:30<br>:45 | Doctors, Then and Now<br>Names of Tomorrow | Los Angeles Symphonic Band<br>Palm Beach Handicap<br>Lowell Mason | News; Broadway Bandwagon | All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman<br>All Sports Parade<br>Tony Wakeman | Cross Section, USA<br>Notes on the News<br>Embassy Row |
| 5 | :00<br>:15<br>:30<br>:45 Tea and Crumpets | Nelson Olmsted<br>Songs by Snooky<br>Edward Tomlinson<br>King Cole Trio | Campus Salute<br>Cheltoneers<br>Nelson Bell | News; Music Hall | Band of the Day<br>Tips on Tables<br>News; Hall of Hits | Philadelphia Orch. |
| 6 | :00 Evans; First Call<br>:15 ; Sports<br>:30 Harry Wismer<br>:45 Labor, USA | News; Leif Eid<br>Tyner Time<br>Tropicale; Bergman<br>Federal Diary | Cleveland Symphony Orchestra | NEWS ROUNDUP<br>Bob Wolff, Sports<br>Dinner Concert | Music for You<br>Sports, News<br>We Are Many People | News; D. C. Diary<br>Speaking of Sports<br>Top Talent |
| 7 | :00 Americana Quiz<br>:15 Edw. Boykin<br>:30 Musical Library<br>:45 | Matchless Service Time<br>Curtain Time | News; Warner<br>Man Behind the Band<br>Sports, Brundige<br>Fiorello LaGuardia | News; Parade of Hits<br>Lyrics by Judy Garland | Bible Quiz<br>Labor Arbitration | Date With Jed<br>Jean Sablon<br>Vaughn Monroe Orch. |
| 8 | :00 Hollywood<br>:15 Open House<br>:30 I Deal In Crime<br>:45 | Life of Riley<br>Truth or Consequences | Twenty Questions<br>Hawaii Calls | News; Operetta<br>Gilbert and Sullivan's "Iolanthe" | 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Hollywood Startime<br>Mayor of the Town<br>; News |
| 9 | :00 Gangbusters<br>:15<br>:30 Murder and<br>:45 Mr. Malone | Saturday Night Roundup<br>Can You Top This | Gold and Silver Varieties<br>Leave It to the Girls | News; Symphony Hour<br>Schonberg's Verklarte Nacht<br>(St. Louis Orch.) | 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe<br>News; 1450 Club<br>Jackson Lowe | Your Hit Parade<br>Sat. Nite Serenade |
| 10 | :00 World Security Workshop<br>:15<br>:30 It's Your Business<br>:45 Victorious Living | Judy Canova<br>Grand Ole Opr'y | Chicago Theater of the Air | News; Let's Dance<br>Here's To Veterans<br>Music for Dreaming | 1450 Club<br>Basketball Game<br>Uline Arena<br>News; 1450 Club | This Is Hollywood<br>Oscar W. Riegal |
| 11 | :00 News, Evans<br>:15 Hour of Dreams<br>:30 Lee Dayton<br>:45 Ray Michael | News; Music<br>Religion in News<br>Guy Lombardo's Orch. | Voice of Washington<br>Korn's A Krackin'<br>Eddie Stone's Orch.; News | Post Preview<br>Music for the Years | Bill Eckstine's Orch<br>Dance Party | News, Calmer, Vickers Sevareid; Sports, Moondial<br>Eddie Gallaher |

## TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

**Representative Estes Kefauver** appears on "Coffee with Congress" as Bill Herson resumes his nonpolitical chats with Congressmen. **WRC—8:15 a. m.**

**Wagner's "Die Gotterdammerung"**—excerpts sung by Helen Traubel. **WINX—11:05 a. m.**

**Threat to Independent Business** discussed by Wendell Berge, Anti-Trust Division, Justice Department. **WQQW—12 noon.**

**How to Buy Fruit** is explained by Mrs. Juliet Carrington, Agriculture Department. **WRC—12:15 p. m.**

**Maj. Gen. Butler Miltonberger** discusses Army plans for home guard with Ty Krum. **WRC—1:30 p. m.**

**Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt** is guest on "The Baxters." **WRC—2:30 p. m.**

**Hindemith's Symphony** in E flat. Baltimore Symphony under Reginald Stewart. **WRC—3 p. m.**

**Los Angels Symphonic Orchestra** with Allan Jones. **WOL—4 p. m.**

**Zino Francescati** plays Paganini's Variations on an Air by Rossini with the Philadelphia Orchestra. Also Brahms' Second Symphony. **WTOP—5 p. m.**

**King Cole Trio** and **Sam Donahue** broadcast from Washington. **WRC—5:45 p. m.**

**Prokofieff's Symphony No. 5.** Cleveland Symphony with George Szell. **WOL—6 p. m.**

**Ilka Chase** and **Bill Slater** guests on "Leave It to the Girls." **WOL—8 p. m.**

**Dinah Shore** visits Andy Russell in first of new guest star series on "Your Hit Parade." **WTOP—9 p. m.**

**Sylvia Sydney** and **George Raft** recreate original roles in "Mr. Ace." **WTOP—10:15 p. m.**

## WQQW 570

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7:30 a.m. Good morning | 11:00 a.m. Platter Panel | 12:45 p.m. Music of the People | 3:00 p.m. Chamber Music |
| 8:55 a. m. News | 11:30 a.m. Here's to Veterans | 1:00 p.m. Music to Listen to | 3:45 p.m. Off the Cuff (News) |
| 9:00 a. m. Bill Scott, Ranger | 11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours | 1:45 p. m. Science | 4:00 p. m. Stage Screen and Radio |
| 9:30 a. m. Concert Hall | 12:00 noon Music at Midday | 2:00 p.m. Speaking of Music | 5:00 p.m. News |
| 10:00 a. m. Berlioz' Roman Carnival | 12:30 p.m. Across the Desk | 2:55 p.m. News | 5:05 p.m. Twilight Time |

**FM**

**WINX-FM** 92.9 and 43.2

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

**WASH-FM** 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 2:55 to 11 p. m. Brahms' Symphony No. 3, 3. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. News, 4:15, 5. British News, 7:30, 9:30. Schubert's Symphony No. 7, 7:48. Show Boat, 9.

## *Portraits*

*By James J. Metcalfe*

### Be with me, love

Be with me every hour, love . . . And tell me that you care . . . And tell me that your dreams and hopes . . . Are always mine to share . . . Be with me every day and night . . . Of every month and year . . . And let me listen to your words . . . Of sentiment sincere . . . Because I love you and my heart . . . Is yours to have and hold . . . Whatever bright or cloudy skies . . . The future may unfold . . . I want to wander in the wind . . . That whispers to the trees . . . And fill your hands with silver stars . . . Of happy memories . . . I want to make each night and day . . . A paradise for you . . . Be with me every hour, love . . . And say you love me too.

## Reader Service

### Glamorize an Old Sofa

Every home has at least one chair that's too good to discard, yet not attractive enough to earn a place in the living room. So it usually lives out its days as an attic dust-collector. Here's your chance to dress up your home inexpensively, and at the same time, win new laurels as a thrifty and clever homemaker.

How? By bringing those shabby chairs out of retirement and fitting them out in gay new slip covers. You'll find a whole flock of good uses for your rejuvenated chairs in the living room, playroom, study or—if decked out in chintz or cretonne—the bedroom.

The Washington Post Reader Service booklet tells you exactly how to make slip covers for sofas, small chairs, and armchairs of many types. How to choose the material, measure, fit, pin and sew. Clear diagrams and illustrations.

Send 25 cents (coin) for "Making Slip Covers Successfully" to The Washington Post Reader Service, 243 W. 17th st, New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 35.

## *It's About Time*

*By Dolores Boland*

It's About Time to improvise a coffee table, when an extra one is needed in a hurry. Simply place a large metal tray on a luggage rack. If you own a lovely metal tray you can have a base made especially for it. Provides a permanent table of unusual beauty.

## Just Hearsay

*"Please, lady, make up your mind."*

## WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Y | A | L | H | A | H | O | O | A | H | E | U | O |
| 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| A | H | P | K | A | A | P | F | A | R | P | O | V |
| 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| R | I | E | I | W | P | G | N | P | A | S | O | E |
| 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| R | Y | S | G | P | R | S | E | E | Y | N | D | O |
| 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| T | U | M | A | O | S | J | G | H | A | E | C | E |
| 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| L | L | A | E | O | D | E | O | T | S | T | T | I |
| 3 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| T | H | N | O | E | Y | E | G | O | R | S | S | N |

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

1-25

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# OF ALL THINGS!

By Martha Ellyn

**QUICK CHANGE**—Food allergies are one of the problems of today's hostess. She may plan a menu down to the last fleck of parsley and final dash of wine, only to learn that some guests cannot eat her specialties. But if she's a resourceful hostess like Marie Mount, she'll pull a sleight-of-hand act and produce alternate foods. At one of her recent buffet dinner parties, genial "Scoop" (C. J.) Willkinson was asked to carve the turkey. "I'm allergic to turkey," countered "Scoop," declining the honor. Guests were amused at what they thought a novel "alibi" to get out of carving the bird. "Scoop" sat down to eat, his plate minus delicious roast turkey and dressing. This seemed to be carrying a joke too far. Mrs. Willkinson rallied to her husband's defense. "He really is allergic to fowl," she declared. Immediately the hostess ordered a broiled steak and mushrooms. But her troubles were not over. Mrs. Fred Beach (Post Columnist Ida Jean Kain) passed up the chocolate ice cream—she's allergic to chocolate. The hostess quickly pulled out vanilla ice cream—while Mr. Beach ate his wife's chocolate dessert in addition to his own. And e-v-e-r-y-o-n-e was happy!

Martha Ellyn

**LET THERE BE LIGHT**—Soft candlelight isn't always to the liking of the masculine sex. Many an argument has arisen because men claim they cannot see to carve or eat by subdued light. Fiorello LaGuardia doesn't like eating by candlelight. Washington's own Fulton Lewis, jr., has shown his inventive hand in the illumination of his dining table. He has constructed an overhead light which sheds a brilliant glow on the table but leaves the diners themselves completely in shadow.

**PIGTAILS FOR POSIES**—Sigh no more if you don't like getting the adornment of your corsage wet when you put it in water to keep it fresh. Florists are now using a brand-new idea in flower decoration—a plastic-coated wire that not only holds flowers firmly in place but gives a decorative touch with all the qualities of ribbons and foil. Flowers done up in this fashion may be placed in refrigerator or in water and emerge with colors and freshness of decorations intact. I've seen calendulas wearing yellow, green and gold pigtails, so woven and intertwined as to look like a fragile lace doily. And pink and deep rose carnations take on sophistication with pink, white and gold made into interlaced bows.

**TUBE-BREWED BEVERAGES**—If cupboard space's limited, you'll be interested in the tub-a-dip-drip that the noted chemist, Dr. Peter Schlumbohm, has designed, because it can be used to make coffee, tea and mixed drinks. Does all that and is non-breakable too. It's fashioned of glass-plated aluminum and is as stainless as steel. When tube if filled with ice, it makes an aerator that gives water the icy tang of a mountain brook, chills cocktails to frigid temperatures quickly. The revolutionizing idea of the tub-a-dip-drip is that BOILING water is not used when making coffee, because this chemist believes that a temperature of 185 degrees F., is ideal. Why does he think boiling water is not the best? Because, it releases coffee fats and then comes the acrid tannic components, which should be in the coffee grounds. It's the aromatic oils and the caffeine that give the delicious flavor and zip.

**SMOOTH AS LINEN**—The Northern Ireland Ministry of Agriculture has declared war on Spurrey, Redshank and Charlock. No, they're not human gangsters, but common Irish weeds harmful to flax. Irish linen, to be of fine quality, must be made from flax clean and weed-free. Flax plants are grown close together so that they will grow up tall and unbranched. All cultivation is done by hand so that young tender plants will not be broken. The ministry learned after research that early fall cultivation, immediately after flax crop has been gathered, will cause weed seed to germinate instead of lying dormant all winter to come up with the flax in the spring. And it wasn't in Ireland, but in Vienna that the first linen sheets were made!

## Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

**Can a white chiffon blouse, yellow with age, be successfully whitened or tinted? What can be done to fill in deep scratches on a bedroom suite with a light finish? Polish doesn't help and the suite is too new to refinish. The scratches were caused by the baby banging a toy on it.**
**L. G. J.**

It isn't safe to use bleaches on chiffon, but the blouse may be whitened by hanging in a direct sunlight to dry, by using white bluing in the rinse water or by using dye remover. If you wish, the blouse may be tinted with one of the good dyes on the market.

To fill in the scratches, first wrap fine steel wool around the point of a wooden skewer. Rub the scratch with the steel wool, being careful not to mar surrounding surface. Brush to remove scrapings. Apply turpentine with a soft cloth and let dry. With a fine paint brush apply a thin coating of white shellac. Let dry. Apply additional coats of white shellac until the desired color is obtained and the scratch filled. When the last coat is dry, rub to a polish.

**Please tell me how to rid my kitchen of little flying gnats and what to do in the future to prevent them. I have sprayed with an insecticide but it failed to kill them.** **A. G.**

From your description these flies must be what is commonly known as the fruit fly. They breed and lay eggs in decaying fruit, fermenting liquid, preserves, pickles, empty beer bottles and drinking glasses.

Screens won't keep them out of the house. Destroy overripe fruit and tightly cover pickles and preserves. Soiled bottles and glasses should be well rinsed shortly after use.

A good household spray should banish the flies. Close all windows and doors and spray until the room is filled with a fine mist. Leave the room closed for at least 15 minutes, then sweep up the dead insects and burn them.

**Anne answers questions on homemaking through her column only. Address Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.**

## Miss Estelle Moses Visiting in Alabama

Miss Estelle Moses, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Radford Moses, has gone to visit her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Runge, of Gantts Quarry, Ala. While there she will sing at the wedding of Miss Ann Yeatman and Lieut. Comdr. William H. Runge, jr., on January 29 at Our Lady of Good Counsel Chapel in Birmingham.

## Be Smart

"Don't Expect your feet to match —if you wear the smartest boots you ever saw of spotted peny! Equally new are furry rabbit lounging boots for fireside evenings—the furrier and chunkier looking the better.

TUNE IN Saturday
WTOP - 9:30 A.M.
"COLUMBIA RECORD SHOP" WITH FRED ROBBINS
HEAR THEM ALL ON ONE PROGRAM
DINAH SHORE · BENNY GOODMAN
KAY KYSER · ELLIOT LAWRENCE
RAY NOBLE · BUDDY CLARK

## Susie Q

*"People make me sore when they keep nagging at me to do something!"*

**Plastic Hearts Beat With "Verve"**

## *Carefree, Sentimental Moods Mark 1947 Crop of Valentines*

*By Henrietta Leith*

NEW YORK, Jan. 20 (AP).—This February 14 you can have plastic hearts, real lace, mirrors, cellophane windows or real hair on the tender message you send to your Valentine—if he or she commands the 25-cents-and-up variety.

And, says Mr. Valentine, even in the lower brackets, this year's Valentines have more "verve" than they've had for years. "Verve" is the term Mr. Valentine, also known as Stephen Q. Shannon, head of Greeting Card Industry, Inc., used today to describe a trend toward gayer, more carefree Valentines than Valentine-senders have seen in years.

One thing that helps to produce it is the return of plastics and other materials that disappeared during the war years, when Mr. Valentine shook his head sadly at each new crop, bewailing their lack of "punch."

*Real Elegance*

Now the ladies on the sentimental billets-doux have real rhinestones in their hair, real lace on their gowns and real hair. The plastic arts have produced everything from glowing hearts to "peas in a pod" that look like real ones.

The carefree motif, Mr. Valentine continued, has led to more of what he calls "cutie pie" Valentines. The "cutie pie" type, he explained, used to be confined mainly to Valentines sent by or to children. Now, apparently, adult Valentines are likely to be "cuter" than the kids'.


You'll laugh!
You'll sigh!
GIVE & TAKE
A fun-packed prize-packed program with
John Reed King
SATURDAY 2 P.M.
WTOP
Toni HOME PERMANENT
THE CREME COLD WAVE

**Streamlining With Ida Jean Kain**

## Bolster Your Will Power With Good-Loser Reports

THE day-in and day-out calorie-dodging isn't so hard to take until you come to the weekend, when everyone likes to sow a few wild calories. To keep you from coming a cropper, I'll outline a first-rate slimming dinner. But to make you glad to stick with the program, read reports from good losers. They are bona fide.

Michigan reports: "I want to tell you how your three weeks' reducing diet and exercise plan has helped me. In that time I lost 12 pounds. My waist has always been too big, even with dieting, but the exercises did the trick, probably because I did them twice daily. Now my measurements are bust, 36; waist, 26; hips, 36. I really have a new figure and feel so much better."

Wisconsin reports: "I'd like you to know that your 18-day diet plan is simply super. I not only lost that extra 8 pounds, but feel and look lots better. Now I can wear size 14 again and use all my clothes that had gotten too tight. I want to send the diet to a friend who used to have a divine figure but went from a size 13 to an 18 in four years. I want to prove she can lose and not starve."

**SCIENTIFIC SLIMMING PATTERN**

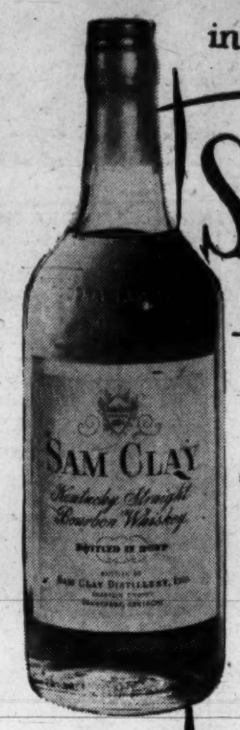
**Drink juice of ½ lemon, 1 teaspoon honey in glass of hot water on rising.**

| BREAKFAST | CALORIES |
|---|---|
| Fruit or juice, 2/3 glass | 75 |
| Soft-boiled egg | 75 |
| Thin slice of toast | 50 |
| Butter, ½ pat | 25 |
| Coffee, clear | 0 |
| | 225 |
| **LUNCHEON** | |
| Oyster stew, 1½ cups | 200 |
| Or bowl of pea soup with milk | |
| Crackers or Rye-Crisp, 3 | 25 |
| Cole slaw with boiled dressing | 25 |
| Fruit | 75 |
| | 360 |
| **DINNER (5 COURSES)** | |
| Choice of cocktail or dessert | 150 |
| Tomato juice | 25 |
| Celery | 10 |
| Bouillon | 25 |
| Broiled chicken or steak, broiled, trim off all fat | 200 |
| Vegetable | 50 |
| Chopped vegetable salad (Vinegar and seasoning) | 25 |
| Desert—custard pie, or fruit ice | 150 |
| Coffee, clear | 0 |
| | 485 |
| If no cocktail | |
| Total calories for day | 1070 |

**Visiting in New York**

The Second Secretary of the Spanish Embassy and the Marquesa de Lema are in New York and are staying at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Another Washington visitor in New York is Preston Delano, also stopping at the Waldorf.

There's a Place for YOUTH in Everything but Whiskey

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Scheduled Airlines SET NEW SAFETY RECORD

The scheduled Airlines of the United States operated nearly twice as many planes, nearly twice as many miles, and carried nearly twice as many passengers in 1946 as in 1945. In the face of this increase, there were 3 less passenger fatalities in 1946 than in 1945, or 73 passenger fatalities out of 13,000,000 passengers in 1946

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Florida Airways, Inc. • Hawaiian Airlines, Ltd. • Inland Air Lines, Inc. • Mid-Continent Airlines, Inc.
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*This is the first of a series of newspaper messages about the scheduled Airlines.*

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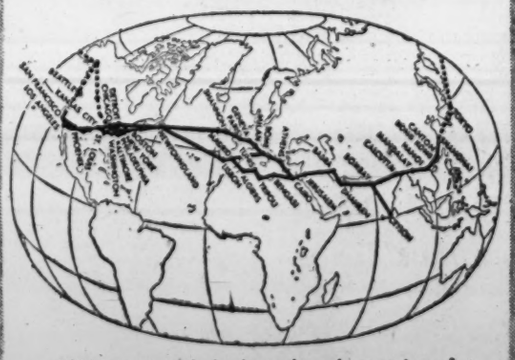
JERUSALEM and BOMBAY service recently added.



TWA recommends booking through your travel agent for immediate passenger reservations — one way or round trip; and through your freight forwarder for International Air Express. For further information, call REpublic 5400.

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